

Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) Highlights - 2002

National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
Office of Applied Studies

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HIGHLIGHTS

This report presents summary results from the Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) for 2002. The report provides information on the demographic and substance abuse characteristics of the 1.9 million annual admissions to treatment for abuse of alcohol and drugs in facilities that report to individual State administrative data systems.

This Summary Report is issued in advance of the full TEDS Report for 1992-2002. It includes demographic data and all items from the TEDS Minimum Data Set. The Annual Report also will include data from the Supplemental Data Set, State data, and State rates.

TEDS is an admission-based system, and TEDS admissions do not represent individuals. Thus, for

example, an individual admitted to treatment twice within a calendar year would be counted as two admissions.

TEDS does not include all admissions to substance abuse treatment. It includes admissions to facilities that are licensed or certified by the State substance abuse agency to provide substance abuse treatment (or are administratively tracked for other reasons). In general, facilities reporting TEDS data are those that receive State alcohol and/or drug agency funds (including Federal Block Grant funds) for the provision of alcohol and/or drug treatment services.

Major Substances of Abuse

- Five substances accounted for 95 percent of all TEDS admissions in 2002: alcohol (43 percent), opiates (18 percent; primarily heroin), marijuana/hashish (15 percent), cocaine (13 percent), and stimulants (7 percent; primarily methamphetamine) [Table 2.1b].

Alcohol

- Alcohol as a primary substance accounted for just over two-fifths (43 percent) of all TEDS admissions in 2002, down from three-fifths (59 percent) in 1992. However, 45 percent of primary alcohol admissions reported secondary drug abuse as well [Tables 1a and 1b].
- About three-quarters of admissions for abuse of alcohol alone and for abuse of alcohol with secondary drug abuse were male (76 percent and 74 percent, respectively) [Table 2a].

- Almost three-quarters (71 percent) of alcohol-only admissions were White, followed by Blacks and Hispanics (13 percent and 11 percent, respectively). Among admissions for alcohol with secondary drug abuse, 59 percent were White, followed by 26 percent who were Black and 10 percent who were Hispanic [Table 2a].

- For alcohol-only admissions, the average age at admission was 39 years, compared with 34 years among admissions for primary alcohol with secondary drug abuse [Table 2a].

Heroin

- TEDS admissions for primary heroin abuse increased from 11 percent of all admissions in 1992 to 15 percent in 2002, exceeding the proportion of admissions for primary cocaine abuse for the fourth consecutive year [Table 1b].

- About two-thirds (69 percent) of primary heroin admissions were male [Table 2a].
- Nearly half (48 percent) of primary heroin admissions were White, followed by 25 percent who were Hispanic and 24 percent who were Black [Table 2a].
- For primary heroin admissions, the average age at admission was 36 years [Table 2a].
- Sixty-two percent of primary heroin admissions reported injection as the route of administration; 33 percent reported inhalation, and 3 percent reported smoking [Table 3].

Other Opiates

- TEDS admissions for primary abuse of opiates other than heroin increased from less than 1 percent of all admissions in 1992 to 2 percent in 2002 [Table 1b].
- Just over half (54 percent) of primary non-heroin opiate admissions were male [Table 2a].
- Most primary non-heroin opiate admissions (88 percent) were White [Table 2a].
- For primary non-heroin opiate admissions, the average age at admission was 35 years [Table 2a].
- Three-quarters (75 percent) of primary non-heroin opiate admissions reported oral as the route of administration; 13 percent reported injection, and 9 percent reported inhalation [Table 3].

Cocaine/Crack

- The proportion of admissions for primary cocaine abuse declined from 18 percent in 1992 to 13 percent in 2002 [Table 1b].
- Smoked cocaine (crack) represented 73 percent of all primary cocaine admissions in 2002 [Tables 1a and 1b].

- Fifty-nine percent of primary smoked cocaine admissions were male, compared with 67 percent of non-smoked cocaine admissions [Table 2a].
- Among primary smoked cocaine admissions, 57 percent were Black, 34 percent were White, and 7 percent were Hispanic. Whites predominated (47 percent) among primary non-smoked cocaine admissions, followed by Blacks (33 percent) and Hispanics (17 percent) [Table 2a].
- For primary smoked cocaine admissions, the average age at admission was 37 years, compared with 34 years for non-smoked cocaine admissions [Table 2a].
- Among primary non-smoked cocaine admissions, 73 percent reported inhalation as the route of administration; 14 percent reported injection, and 10 percent reported oral [Table 3].

Marijuana/Hashish

- The proportion of admissions for primary marijuana abuse increased from 6 percent in 1992 to 15 percent in 2002 [Table 1b].
- About three-quarters (76 percent) of primary marijuana admissions were male [Table 2a].
- Over half (55 percent) of primary marijuana admissions were White, followed by 28 percent who were Black and 12 percent who were Hispanic [Table 2a].
- For primary marijuana admissions, the average age at admission was 23 years [Table 2a].

Methamphetamine/Amphetamine and Other Stimulants

- The proportion of admissions for abuse of methamphetamine/amphetamine and other stimulants increased from 1 percent to 7 percent between 1992 and 2002 [Table 1b].

- Over half (55 percent) of primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions were male [Table 2a].
- Three-quarters (74 percent) of primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions were White, followed by 15 percent who were Hispanic and 3 percent each who were Black and Asian/Pacific Islander [Table 2a].
- For primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions, the average age at admission was 31 years [Table 2a].
- Fifty-one percent of primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions reported smoking as the route of administration; 23 percent reported injection, and 17 percent reported inhalation [Table 3].

Race/Ethnicity

Among all racial/ethnic groups except Puerto Ricans, primary alcohol use (alone or in combination with other drugs) was the most frequently reported substance at treatment admission. However, the proportion reporting use of the other four most common substances varied considerably by racial/ethnic group.

- Among Whites, alcohol (48 percent) was followed by marijuana (14 percent), heroin (12 percent), methamphetamine/amphetamine (8 percent), and smoked cocaine (5 percent) [Table 2b].
- Among Blacks, alcohol (34 percent) was followed by smoked cocaine (23 percent), marijuana (18 percent), heroin (15 percent), and methamphetamine/amphetamine (less than 1 percent) [Table 2b].
- Among persons of Mexican origin, alcohol (41 percent) was followed by heroin (19 percent), marijuana (16 percent), methamphetamine/amphetamine (15 percent), and smoked cocaine (4 percent) [Table 2b].
- Among persons of Puerto Rican origin, heroin (49 percent) was the most frequently reported substance at admission. This was followed by alcohol (28 percent), marijuana (10 percent), smoked and non-smoked cocaine (5 percent each), and methamphetamine/amphetamine (less than 1 percent) [Table 2b].
- Among persons of Cuban origin, alcohol (40 percent) was followed by marijuana (17 percent), heroin (14 percent), smoked cocaine (12 percent), non-smoked cocaine (10 percent), and methamphetamine/amphetamine (2 percent) [Table 2b].
- Among Alaska Natives, alcohol (63 percent) was followed by heroin (18 percent), marijuana (8 percent), and methamphetamine/amphetamine and smoked cocaine (3 percent each) [Table 2b].
- Among American Indians, alcohol (63 percent) was followed by marijuana (14 percent), methamphetamine/amphetamine (9 percent), heroin (5 percent), and smoked cocaine (3 percent) [Table 2b].
- Among Asian/Pacific Islanders, alcohol (33 percent) was followed by methamphetamine/amphetamine (25 percent), marijuana (20 percent), heroin (8 percent), and smoked cocaine (7 percent) [Table 2b].

Table 1a
Admissions by primary substance of abuse: TEDS 1992-2002
Number

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions.]

<i>Primary substance</i>	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	1,527,930	1,583,870	1,635,652	1,634,365	1,600,374	1,607,957	1,712,268	1,729,878	1,778,352	1,788,646	1,882,584
Alcohol	898,021	894,445	858,281	826,050	804,162	796,674	828,252	826,610	823,346	793,008	807,939
Alcohol only	562,778	542,595	504,494	477,755	460,366	445,699	462,692	462,597	458,679	434,432	444,781
Alcohol w/secondary drug	335,243	351,850	353,787	348,295	343,796	350,975	365,560	364,013	364,667	358,576	363,158
Opiates	181,876	206,839	227,757	236,748	232,934	251,417	267,010	280,345	302,500	316,373	331,272
Heroin	168,321	192,816	212,311	220,972	216,810	235,143	247,069	257,340	273,446	277,911	285,667
Other opiates/synthetics	13,555	14,023	15,446	15,776	16,124	16,274	19,941	23,005	29,054	38,462	45,605
Non-RX methadone	1,198	1,279	1,393	1,274	1,255	1,209	1,576	1,602	1,854	2,037	2,504
Other opiates/synthetics	12,357	12,744	14,053	14,502	14,869	15,065	18,365	21,403	27,200	36,425	43,101
Cocaine	267,292	277,063	292,649	272,386	258,033	236,770	254,365	243,697	241,511	231,386	241,699
Smoked cocaine	183,282	201,207	216,935	202,954	191,124	174,900	186,973	177,893	176,585	168,955	176,014
Non-smoked cocaine	84,010	75,856	75,714	69,432	66,909	61,870	67,392	65,804	64,926	62,431	65,685
Marijuana/hashish	92,414	111,259	142,707	170,982	192,614	197,840	220,173	232,407	251,549	265,242	283,527

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 1a (continued)
Admissions by primary substance of abuse: TEDS 1992-2002
Number

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions.]

<i>Primary substance</i>	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Stimulants	22,117	28,902	45,159	63,217	52,937	68,166	71,356	73,631	84,214	100,996	126,063
Methamphetamine	14,554	20,766	33,432	47,683	41,035	53,694	56,517	58,795	66,975	81,799	104,481
Other amphetamines	6,502	7,222	10,971	14,686	10,927	13,737	14,010	13,959	15,995	17,766	20,274
Other stimulants	1,061	914	756	848	975	735	829	877	1,244	1,431	1,308
Other drugs	21,067	21,262	21,474	20,780	19,008	18,942	21,718	26,879	31,392	33,611	30,530
Tranquilizers	4,631	4,430	4,602	4,293	4,281	4,796	5,369	5,904	6,648	7,461	8,209
Benzodiazepine	2,860	2,964	3,207	3,131	3,288	3,835	4,524	5,042	5,772	6,484	7,226
Other tranquilizers	1,771	1,466	1,395	1,162	993	961	845	862	876	977	983
Sedatives/hypnotics	3,719	3,666	3,444	3,205	3,178	3,240	3,459	3,519	3,674	4,014	4,493
Barbiturates	1,618	1,582	1,554	1,446	1,379	1,278	1,232	1,141	1,233	1,287	1,569
Other sedatives/hypnotics	2,101	2,084	1,890	1,759	1,799	1,962	2,227	2,378	2,441	2,727	2,924
Hallucinogens	3,437	2,856	2,681	3,016	2,823	2,672	2,378	2,805	3,176	3,197	2,795
PCP	2,833	3,330	3,433	3,504	2,501	1,896	1,846	2,318	2,806	3,133	3,854
Inhalants	2,918	2,879	2,675	2,304	1,971	1,819	1,603	1,431	1,332	1,277	1,199
Over-the-counter	522	524	583	542	550	506	486	1,091	775	632	633
Other	3,007	3,577	4,056	3,916	3,704	4,013	6,577	9,811	12,981	13,897	9,347
None reported	45,143	44,100	47,625	44,202	40,686	38,148	49,394	46,309	43,840	48,030	61,554

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) - 3.1.04.

Table 1b
Admissions by primary substance of abuse: TEDS 1992-2002
Percent distribution

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions.]

<i>Primary substance</i>	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alcohol	58.8	56.5	52.5	50.5	50.2	49.5	48.4	47.8	46.3	44.3	42.9
Alcohol only	36.8	34.3	30.8	29.2	28.8	27.7	27.0	26.7	25.8	24.3	23.6
Alcohol w/secondary drug	21.9	22.2	21.6	21.3	21.5	21.8	21.3	21.0	20.5	20.0	19.3
Opiates	11.9	13.1	13.9	14.5	14.6	15.6	15.6	16.2	17.0	17.7	17.6
Heroin	11.0	12.2	13.0	13.5	13.5	14.6	14.4	14.9	15.4	15.5	15.2
Other opiates/synthetics	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.4
Non-RX methadone	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other opiates/synthetics	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.3
Cocaine	17.5	17.5	17.9	16.7	16.1	14.7	14.9	14.1	13.6	12.9	12.8
Smoked cocaine	12.0	12.7	13.3	12.4	11.9	10.9	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.4	9.3
Non-smoked cocaine	5.5	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5
Marijuana/hashish	6.0	7.0	8.7	10.5	12.0	12.3	12.9	13.4	14.1	14.8	15.1

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 1b (continued)
Admissions by primary substance of abuse: TEDS 1992-2002
Percent distribution

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions.]

<i>Primary substance</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>
Stimulants	1.4	1.8	2.8	3.9	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.6	6.7
Methamphetamine	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.6	5.5
Other amphetamines	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
Other stimulants	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other drugs	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6
Tranquilizers	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Benzodiazepine	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Other tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	0.1
Sedatives/hypnotics	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Barbiturates	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other sedatives/hypnotics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
PCP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Over-the-counter	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*
Other	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5
None reported	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.3

* Less than 0.05 percent.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) - 3.1.04.

Table 2a
Admissions by primary substance of abuse, according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age: TEDS 2002
Percent distribution and average age at admission

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions.]

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	All admissions	Primary substance at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Stimulants		Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route		Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Other stimulants						
Total	1,882,584	444,781	363,158	285,667	45,605	176,014	65,685	283,527	124,755	1,308	8,209	4,493	2,795	3,854	1,199	71,534
Sex																
Male	69.9	76.4	73.8	68.5	53.7	58.8	67.2	75.6	55.4	65.1	50.4	49.1	72.5	67.1	72.0	62.9
Female	30.1	23.6	26.2	31.5	46.3	41.2	32.8	24.4	44.6	34.9	49.6	50.9	27.5	32.9	28.0	37.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,880,941	444,419	363,031	285,586	45,597	175,948	65,657	283,413	124,746	1,308	8,207	4,493	2,795	3,850	1,198	70,693
Race/ethnicity																
White (non-Hispanic)	58.8	70.8	59.2	47.7	88.1	33.5	47.4	55.4	74.3	58.6	82.2	80.7	74.9	19.6	69.5	64.5
Black (non-Hispanic)	23.9	12.6	26.3	24.0	5.3	57.4	33.0	28.1	2.6	18.8	4.6	7.6	10.8	49.4	5.3	27.5
Hispanic origin	12.8	11.3	10.0	25.1	3.6	6.8	16.5	11.9	14.5	16.4	11.0	8.6	9.5	25.1	18.0	4.6
Mexican	5.2	6.3	3.3	6.4	1.2	2.2	5.6	5.5	11.3	6.7	2.2	2.5	3.5	13.9	13.2	0.9
Puerto Rican	4.5	1.8	4.2	14.6	1.4	2.3	5.9	3.1	0.4	2.3	7.2	4.5	2.9	4.3	1.3	1.2
Cuban	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2
Other/not specified	2.8	2.8	2.3	3.8	1.0	1.9	4.1	3.0	2.7	7.3	1.4	1.5	2.5	6.2	3.2	2.2
Other	4.5	5.4	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.4	3.1	4.6	8.7	6.2	2.2	3.0	4.8	5.9	7.2	3.4
Alaska Native	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	*
American Indian	1.8	2.9	2.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.4	2.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	5.3	1.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.2	3.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Other	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.8	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.9	3.8	1.1	1.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,867,780	441,842	361,449	284,315	45,317	175,122	65,177	281,611	124,385	1,303	8,169	4,468	2,776	3,837	1,186	66,823

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2a (continued)
Admissions by primary substance of abuse, according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age: TEDS 2002
Percent distribution and average age at admission

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions.]

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	All admissions	Primary substance at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Stimulants		Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route		Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Other stimulants						
Age at admission																
Under 15 years	1.6	0.4	0.8	*	0.2	0.1	0.2	6.0	0.5	3.2	0.8	1.0	3.1	0.4	18.7	10.2
15 to 19 years	10.9	4.2	9.0	2.7	4.2	1.7	5.5	39.8	9.2	16.2	8.4	9.3	33.9	10.5	28.0	15.4
15 to 17 years	6.9	2.0	5.1	0.5	1.4	0.6	2.5	28.9	4.3	11.3	4.4	5.1	21.5	4.6	21.6	11.3
18 to 19 years	4.1	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.9	1.1	3.0	10.8	4.9	4.9	4.0	4.2	12.5	5.9	6.4	4.1
20 to 24 years	12.9	8.5	12.4	12.5	14.3	6.1	12.2	22.0	19.8	15.8	11.8	13.4	28.3	27.8	16.7	12.6
25 to 29 years	11.3	8.6	10.8	12.8	14.7	9.8	13.4	11.4	18.1	11.6	10.4	11.4	13.2	19.3	8.2	11.1
30 to 34 years	13.8	11.4	14.8	15.6	15.7	19.4	18.0	7.9	18.7	12.3	13.4	13.7	7.0	16.1	8.0	11.8
35 to 39 years	16.2	16.0	18.8	17.7	15.5	25.6	21.0	5.9	16.0	13.3	15.7	14.5	5.0	12.9	6.3	12.5
40 to 44 years	15.0	18.2	17.1	16.7	15.5	21.2	16.6	4.0	11.1	13.6	15.7	16.3	5.3	8.4	6.8	11.2
45 to 49 years	9.9	14.8	9.9	12.6	11.6	10.6	8.3	2.0	4.7	8.6	12.5	10.9	2.6	3.5	4.1	7.7
50 to 54 years	4.9	8.9	4.3	6.4	5.4	3.9	3.1	0.8	1.4	2.9	5.9	5.5	0.8	0.8	1.9	4.1
55 to 59 years	2.1	4.9	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.4	1.4	2.6	2.1	0.5	0.3	1.0	2.0
60 to 64 years	0.9	2.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.2	*	0.1	0.9
65 years and over	0.6	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,876,003	443,501	362,436	283,710	45,388	175,707	65,335	282,544	124,613	1,304	7,883	4,408	2,786	3,853	1,190	71,345
Average age at admission	34 yrs	39 yrs	34 yrs	36 yrs	35 yrs	37 yrs	34 yrs	23 yrs	31 yrs	31 yrs	36 yrs	35 yrs	24 yrs	29 yrs	24 yrs	30 yrs

* Less than 0.05 percent.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) - 3.1.04.

Table 2b
Admissions by sex, race/ethnicity, and age, according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2002
Percent distribution

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions.]

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	No. of admissions	Primary substance at admission															Total	
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Stimulants		Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified		
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route		Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Other stimulants								
Total	1,882,584	23.6	19.3	15.2	2.4	9.3	3.5	15.1	6.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.8	100.0	
Sex																		
Male	1,315,587	25.8	20.4	14.9	1.9	7.9	3.4	16.3	5.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.4	100.0	
Female	565,354	18.6	16.8	15.9	3.7	12.8	3.8	12.3	9.8	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	4.6	100.0	
Race/ethnicity																		
White (non-Hispanic)	1,097,962	28.5	19.5	12.3	3.6	5.3	2.8	14.2	8.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.9	100.0	
Black (non-Hispanic)	446,946	12.4	21.2	15.3	0.5	22.5	4.8	17.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	*	4.1	100.0	
Hispanic origin	239,237	20.8	15.1	29.9	0.7	5.0	4.5	14.1	7.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.3	100.0	
Mexican	97,407	28.6	12.1	18.8	0.5	4.0	3.8	15.9	14.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	100.0	
Puerto Rican	84,367	9.5	18.2	49.2	0.8	4.7	4.6	10.4	0.5	*	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	1.0	100.0	
Cuban	5,470	25.0	15.0	13.9	1.0	11.7	10.4	16.9	2.1	*	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	2.5	100.0	
Other/not specified	51,993	24.1	15.8	20.9	0.8	6.5	5.1	16.2	6.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	2.8	100.0	
Other	83,635	28.3	19.7	10.9	1.6	4.9	2.4	15.6	12.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.7	100.0	
Alaska Native	5,139	40.4	22.7	17.9	2.8	3.0	1.7	7.6	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	0.6	100.0	
American Indian	34,324	37.8	25.1	4.8	1.4	3.1	1.8	13.6	8.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.9	100.0	
Asian/Pacific Islander	16,552	19.0	13.6	8.3	1.8	7.2	2.1	20.0	25.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	*	1.9	100.0	
Other	27,620	19.9	16.0	18.6	1.4	6.2	3.5	16.9	12.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	*	3.5	100.0	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2b (continued)
Admissions by sex, race/ethnicity, and age, according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2002
Percent distribution

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions.]

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	No. of admissions	Primary substance at admission														Total	
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Stimulants		Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants		Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route		Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Other stimulants							
Age at admission																	
Under 15 years	30,467	5.7	10.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	55.4	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	*	0.7	23.8	100.0
15 to 19 years	205,202	9.0	15.9	3.8	0.9	1.5	1.8	54.8	5.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	5.4	100.0
15 to 17 years	128,930	6.8	14.4	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.3	63.4	4.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	6.3	100.0
18 to 19 years	76,272	12.8	18.5	8.3	1.7	2.6	2.6	40.1	8.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	3.9	100.0
20 to 24 years	242,486	15.5	18.5	14.7	2.7	4.4	3.3	25.6	10.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	3.7	100.0
25 to 29 years	211,963	18.1	18.5	17.2	3.1	8.1	4.1	15.2	10.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	*	3.7	100.0
30 to 34 years	258,007	19.5	20.8	17.2	2.8	13.2	4.6	8.6	9.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	3.3	100.0
35 to 39 years	303,074	23.4	22.5	16.5	2.3	14.8	4.5	5.5	6.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	*	0.2	*	2.9	100.0
40 to 44 years	280,746	28.7	22.1	16.8	2.5	13.3	3.9	4.0	4.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	2.8	100.0
45 to 49 years	185,365	35.4	19.4	19.2	2.8	10.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	*	0.1	*	2.9	100.0
50 to 54 years	92,147	42.8	16.8	19.8	2.7	7.4	2.2	2.4	1.9	*	0.5	0.3	*	*	*	3.1	100.0
55 to 59 years	39,152	55.3	13.3	14.8	2.1	5.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	*	0.5	0.2	*	*	*	3.6	100.0
60 to 64 years	16,340	66.3	9.3	10.8	1.8	4.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	*	0.7	0.2	*	*	*	3.9	100.0
65 years and over	11,054	72.0	7.9	7.4	2.0	2.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.4	*	*	*	4.4	100.0

* Less than 0.05 percent.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) - 3.1.04.

Table 3
Admissions by primary substance of abuse, according to frequency of use, route of administration, age at first use, and prior treatment: TEDS 2002
Percent distribution

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions.]

Frequency of use, route of administration, age at first use, and prior treatment	All admissions	Primary substance at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Stimulants		Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route		Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Other stimulants						
Total	1,882,584	444,781	363,158	285,667	45,605	176,014	65,685	283,527	124,755	1,308	8,209	4,493	2,795	3,854	1,199	71,534
Frequency of use																
No use in the past month	25.3	25.3	26.4	10.6	16.5	22.7	31.5	34.6	35.8	29.6	18.5	24.4	47.7	32.9	31.6	38.0
1-3 times in the past month	11.3	13.9	11.7	2.3	4.4	10.0	15.0	16.1	12.2	14.6	8.9	10.7	11.2	15.5	16.9	8.1
1-2 times per week	8.8	11.2	9.9	1.9	3.0	9.8	11.6	10.4	8.7	11.8	5.9	6.3	8.4	11.3	11.5	7.8
3-6 times per week	10.5	10.6	11.2	4.8	7.9	15.2	12.9	11.6	11.2	10.5	8.4	11.9	10.9	11.5	11.8	8.8
Daily	44.1	39.0	40.8	80.3	68.3	42.3	29.0	27.3	32.1	33.4	58.3	46.6	21.8	28.7	28.2	37.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,730,486	421,533	343,188	263,739	43,856	172,814	57,897	274,564	122,417	1,199	7,899	4,178	2,608	3,422	1,141	10,031
Route of administration																
Oral	48.1	98.9	98.6	1.8	74.6	--	10.0	2.7	7.4	51.4	92.3	85.0	77.8	7.8	5.5	57.4
Smoking	30.1	0.6	0.8	2.5	2.7	100.0	--	95.9	50.6	32.0	3.8	7.7	9.8	87.2	3.4	21.1
Inhalation	9.2	0.1	0.2	32.9	8.6	--	72.6	0.9	17.1	8.0	1.6	2.5	4.3	3.1	88.3	3.0
Injection	12.0	0.1	0.2	61.9	12.9	--	13.7	0.2	23.4	5.5	1.4	4.0	6.7	1.1	1.8	3.1
Other	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.2	--	3.7	0.3	1.5	3.2	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.0	15.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,740,613	423,571	343,609	265,433	44,067	176,014	57,514	277,461	123,020	1,279	7,616	4,111	2,632	3,636	1,170	9,480

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3 (continued)

**Admissions by primary substance of abuse, according to frequency of use, route of administration, age at first use, and prior treatment: TEDS 2002
Percent distribution**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions.]

Frequency of use, route of administration, age at first use, and prior treatment	All admissions	Primary substance at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Stimulants		Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route		Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Other stimulants						
Age at first use																
12 years or under	15.1	15.6	24.7	3.2	4.0	3.6	4.4	25.8	6.9	14.8	7.1	12.7	10.1	6.6	26.6	27.0
13 to 14 years	16.6	16.1	23.8	6.5	4.3	5.0	6.8	30.5	11.5	17.1	7.3	7.8	19.0	14.7	28.4	11.8
15 to 16 years	21.1	26.6	27.1	12.5	9.1	9.5	14.0	24.6	17.7	18.0	12.0	12.2	24.6	23.8	18.0	15.7
17 to 18 years	15.9	21.5	13.7	16.8	10.6	13.0	17.8	11.2	16.6	12.9	10.7	9.9	18.5	22.3	9.7	11.0
19 to 20 years	7.7	7.7	4.1	13.0	9.9	10.6	12.9	3.4	10.6	10.7	8.6	8.1	8.8	11.5	3.6	6.3
21 to 25 years	10.9	7.9	4.0	20.3	18.7	23.6	21.1	2.9	16.7	12.9	13.8	13.5	10.2	13.6	4.3	9.7
26 to 30 years	5.9	2.0	1.2	13.2	15.0	16.5	11.3	0.8	9.7	6.3	11.9	11.1	4.2	4.7	2.9	6.2
Over 30 years	6.9	2.5	1.2	14.4	28.5	18.1	11.8	0.7	10.4	7.3	28.5	24.7	4.6	2.9	6.5	12.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,575,148	409,529	328,458	234,354	41,665	154,093	59,637	253,421	65,913	1,150	7,350	3,891	2,498	2,324	1,125	9,740
No. of prior treatment episodes																
None	44.4	50.3	38.6	22.4	40.7	35.3	40.5	60.3	51.9	55.6	43.3	45.8	50.1	44.9	52.6	75.0
1	22.5	21.3	23.0	20.8	24.9	23.8	25.2	23.4	26.3	21.6	24.3	23.9	24.4	27.0	19.0	12.4
2	12.0	10.3	13.5	15.5	13.5	15.0	13.8	8.8	11.3	10.5	12.0	12.7	11.1	14.6	10.8	4.7
3	6.8	5.6	8.1	10.2	7.8	9.3	7.7	3.6	4.9	4.3	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	2.3
4	3.7	3.0	4.5	6.4	4.1	5.1	4.1	1.5	2.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.9	4.0	1.2
5 or more	10.6	9.6	12.3	24.6	9.1	11.4	8.7	2.4	3.3	4.8	10.5	8.3	5.1	5.0	7.8	4.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,563,411	365,823	287,640	229,839	38,757	157,623	54,052	253,398	112,510	1,177	5,851	3,437	2,318	3,554	1,062	46,370

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) - 3.1.04.

Table 4
Admissions by primary substance of abuse, according to type of service, source of referral to treatment, and planned use of methadone: TEDS 2002
Percent distribution

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions.]

Type of service, source of referral to treatment, and planned use of methadone	All admissions	Primary substance at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Stimulants		Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route		Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Other stimulants						
Total	1,882,584	444,781	363,158	285,667	45,605	176,014	65,685	283,527	124,755	1,308	8,209	4,493	2,795	3,854	1,199	71,534
Type of service																
Ambulatory	60.6	56.5	55.5	52.7	54.2	50.3	60.3	82.9	65.0	62.9	48.5	52.9	62.8	64.9	62.9	79.0
Outpatient	49.0	47.4	46.2	37.7	40.6	37.5	47.2	68.0	53.1	53.5	37.7	42.2	52.6	52.3	48.6	73.3
Intensive outpatient	9.3	8.3	8.9	3.9	9.9	12.1	12.5	14.2	11.8	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.7	12.0	13.6	4.9
Detoxification	2.3	0.8	0.4	11.1	3.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8
Residential/rehabilitation	16.9	11.3	20.0	12.3	16.1	28.9	25.6	14.5	25.8	18.8	16.3	26.6	26.4	25.3	23.1	11.3
Short-term (<31 days)	8.1	6.4	11.8	5.0	9.4	12.4	10.7	5.9	9.6	4.4	8.6	13.8	9.7	7.9	11.7	3.2
Long-term (31+ days)	8.0	3.9	7.4	6.7	5.6	16.1	13.3	8.0	15.6	11.6	5.7	8.1	15.9	16.7	9.5	4.2
Hospital (non-detox)	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.5	2.8	2.0	4.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	3.9
Detoxification (24-hour service)	22.4	32.2	24.5	35.0	29.6	20.9	14.1	2.6	9.2	18.3	35.2	20.5	10.8	9.8	14.0	9.6
Free-standing residenti	17.9	27.4	18.7	24.7	23.9	19.0	11.8	2.4	8.9	17.0	21.4	13.8	9.6	9.3	12.9	3.7
Hospital inpatient	4.6	4.9	5.8	10.3	5.7	1.9	2.3	0.2	0.3	1.2	13.8	6.7	1.2	0.5	1.1	6.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,882,584	444,781	363,158	285,667	45,605	176,014	65,685	283,527	124,755	1,308	8,209	4,493	2,795	3,854	1,199	71,534

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4 (continued)

**Admissions by primary substance of abuse, according to type of service, source of referral to treatment, and planned use of methadone: TEDS 2002
Percent distribution**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions.]

Type of service, source of referral to treatment, and planned use of methadone		Primary substance at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Stimulants		Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route		Methamphetamine	Other stimulants						
Source of referral to treatment																
Individual	35.1	30.9	31.4	63.3	51.5	40.7	33.8	16.6	24.0	27.8	37.0	38.4	27.0	29.0	30.0	34.3
Criminal justice/DUI	35.9	40.4	34.0	13.0	14.9	26.1	34.1	58.1	52.6	39.2	18.1	23.1	44.1	50.4	33.3	36.0
Substance abuse provider	10.6	10.0	14.7	12.8	14.4	13.9	12.1	5.4	5.0	6.9	15.6	13.5	11.4	6.1	7.0	3.0
Other health care provider	6.8	8.4	7.5	4.5	10.4	7.6	6.9	4.7	4.6	7.2	14.6	12.4	6.9	4.2	12.1	8.7
School (educational)	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	4.2	0.4	3.9	0.7	0.7	1.9	0.2	4.7	4.6
Employer/EAP	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7
Other community referral	9.5	8.6	10.5	6.0	7.5	10.9	11.1	9.8	12.9	14.1	13.1	11.0	8.1	9.4	12.4	12.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,822,897	430,015	352,264	281,525	44,343	170,979	63,013	274,174	120,689	1,272	8,008	4,362	2,688	3,759	1,147	64,659
Methadone use planned as part of treatment																
Yes	6.3	0.1	0.3	35.2	19.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
No	93.7	99.9	99.7	64.8	80.8	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.9	99.2	98.7	98.9	98.4	99.2	99.1	99.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,785,434	423,950	343,284	279,973	43,721	170,409	63,528	268,370	112,023	1,298	7,430	3,826	2,547	3,806	1,138	60,131

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) - 3.1.04.

Table 5

**Admissions by primary substance of abuse, according to employment status (aged 16 and over) and education (aged 18 and over): TEDS 2002
Percent distribution**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions.]

Employment status (aged 16 and over) and education (aged 18 and over)	All admissions	Primary substance at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Stimulants		Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route		Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Other stimulants						
Total admissions aged 16 and over	1,811,386	439,836	355,077	283,458	45,173	175,396	64,866	242,769	122,832	1,221	7,721	4,299	2,557	3,795	858	61,528
Employment status																
Employed	29.5	42.2	28.3	18.2	29.6	17.6	30.1	32.2	24.9	31.3	21.7	24.2	28.0	22.1	21.3	33.4
Full time	22.4	34.1	21.4	13.6	22.8	13.1	23.6	21.9	17.2	22.3	15.9	18.1	19.7	15.8	12.4	26.8
Part time	7.1	8.1	6.9	4.6	6.7	4.5	6.5	10.3	7.7	9.0	5.8	6.1	8.3	6.3	8.9	6.7
Unemployed	29.4	25.8	26.3	34.6	32.2	36.9	30.3	27.0	31.8	26.9	29.4	30.5	25.8	35.0	27.4	27.7
Not in labor force	41.2	32.1	45.4	47.2	38.2	45.5	39.6	40.8	43.3	41.9	48.8	45.3	46.2	42.8	51.3	38.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Admissions aged 16 and over	1,705,007	413,382	338,536	273,787	42,345	165,471	60,294	232,776	118,859	1,139	7,078	4,139	2,407	3,714	807	40,273
Total admissions aged 18 and over	1,716,606	433,023	340,887	282,183	44,674	174,579	63,523	183,902	118,606	1,115	7,469	4,140	2,102	3,661	710	56,032
Highest school grade completed																
0 to 8	6.5	7.6	5.8	7.0	4.8	5.4	6.7	5.5	6.0	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.1	5.1	12.7	11.0
9 to 11	28.4	20.2	29.4	31.1	19.9	30.6	28.7	38.6	33.0	29.4	23.8	23.6	31.3	47.1	37.6	25.1
12 (or GED)	44.2	45.0	44.1	44.8	43.9	43.8	42.4	42.4	45.7	40.2	43.0	40.7	44.1	38.3	33.9	42.2
More than 12	20.9	27.2	20.7	17.2	31.4	20.2	22.3	13.6	15.3	23.4	26.9	29.4	19.5	9.5	15.8	21.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Admissions aged 18 and over	1,647,001	413,812	330,583	276,919	42,709	170,240	61,539	178,705	114,238	1019	7,121	4,033	1,980	3,629	670	39,804

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) - 3.1.04.

Table 6a
Admissions by State or jurisdiction, according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2002
Number

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

State or jurisdiction	All admissions	Primary substance at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Stimulants		Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route		Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Other stimulants						
Total	1,882,584	444,781	363,158	285,667	45,605	176,014	65,685	283,527	124,755	1,308	8,209	4,493	2,795	3,854	1,199	71,534
Alabama	19,538	3,821	3,148	175	1,124	3,337	731	5,495	1,344	5	188	35	23	10	18	84
Alaska	5,145	2,779	1,421	20	115	130	92	460	80	--	7	5	3	1	4	28
Arizona	18,171	1,779	2,125	487	155	258	354	997	1,253	58	15	12	6	8	3	10,661
Arkansas	13,815	2,922	2,203	52	509	1,670	349	3,043	2,807	--	26	147	26	16	16	29
California	208,833	20,498	26,399	46,428	3,032	19,620	4,027	27,435	58,135	104	291	368	259	1,301	50	886
Colorado	67,946	49,104	5,531	1,655	523	1,755	1,179	4,794	2,566	170	307	89	51	5	43	174
Connecticut	46,814	8,704	8,641	18,033	1,037	n/c	5,270	4,007	110	6	150	106	123	200	15	412
Delaware	6,983	1,078	1,161	1,705	136	1,069	218	1,395	12	3	15	3	3	6	3	176
District of Columbia	5,659	638	401	2,218	15	1,172	717	273	17	--	2	--	1	205	--	--
Florida	87,813	22,761	9,970	5,077	4,258	13,042	4,326	19,287	741	46	639	202	159	9	54	7,242
Georgia	34,236	9,026	4,252	658	755	5,628	2,056	4,730	1,587	20	307	36	40	4	33	5,104
Hawaii	6,455	931	1,131	217	101	268	70	1,432	2,239	5	11	7	4	4	2	33
Idaho	4,956	1,074	1,249	37	60	27	37	1,130	1,295	5	3	11	4	--	6	18
Illinois	74,791	15,183	12,219	11,338	656	13,132	2,448	17,173	1,405	214	115	45	54	75	45	689
Indiana	30,473	8,186	7,674	580	968	2,561	738	7,542	1,167	37	289	115	47	6	27	536
Iowa	27,070	7,968	5,456	252	359	1,184	387	6,380	4,831	11	59	36	23	12	24	88
Kansas	14,407	2,707	3,939	65	135	1,823	468	3,613	1,379	13	31	29	15	65	58	67
Kentucky	26,345	5,618	4,409	220	1,128	1,534	667	3,753	455	34	406	31	23	2	30	8,035
Louisiana	28,748	4,392	6,130	677	1,695	6,531	1,391	5,681	682	20	262	197	77	19	23	971
Maine	11,851	4,636	2,555	1,060	1,193	193	192	1,783	38	7	74	16	43	3	4	54

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 6a (continued)
Admissions by State or jurisdiction, according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2002
Number

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

State or jurisdiction	All admis- sions	Primary substance at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Stimulants		Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route		Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amine	Other stimu- lants						
Maryland	69,637	14,226	11,153	21,787	1,814	6,885	2,153	10,010	118	24	155	137	98	313	28	736
Massachusetts	67,546	12,113	10,559	35,767	3,089	2,079	1,117	2,107	69	14	358	24	39	11	7	193
Michigan	63,596	18,450	13,574	7,571	2,403	8,761	1,448	10,337	429	11	145	113	61	4	39	250
Minnesota	41,064	14,286	8,242	945	759	8	3,891	8,366	3,252	25	136	53	94	22	35	950
Mississippi	8,007	1,934	1,562	85	439	1,338	365	1,429	417	8	101	28	15	--	6	280
Missouri	41,474	9,884	6,733	1,486	602	6,633	961	10,277	4,054	49	180	81	40	270	81	143
Montana	6,697	2,108	1,874	58	265	40	79	1,298	896	2	19	19	21	3	6	9
Nebraska	9,364	3,263	1,572	13	67	573	140	774	1,485	4	13	13	6	--	3	1,438
Nevada	10,484	2,818	1,344	697	107	833	263	1,503	2,821	6	16	9	14	31	4	18
New Hampshire	4,721	1,594	1,088	530	147	189	130	786	76	10	23	7	33	--	6	102
New Jersey	54,235	8,574	6,251	26,377	1,121	3,546	1,739	5,822	136	7	188	64	48	135	14	213
New Mexico	2,866	807	405	207	37	86	68	134	70	--	7	1	2	--	--	1,042
New York	312,852	62,870	100,477	58,081	4,320	29,560	13,231	37,074	547	190	1,656	718	422	424	54	3,228
North Carolina	29,262	9,345	5,850	877	997	4,444	989	5,668	223	24	264	80	33	5	24	439
North Dakota	2,987	887	991	6	52	10	23	638	344	4	3	4	--	--	6	19
Ohio	44,948	9,969	8,951	3,348	943	5,742	1,151	9,673	180	20	147	84	154	115	28	4,443
Oklahoma	17,507	3,994	3,673	134	415	1,347	404	3,005	3,442	5	133	117	23	41	41	733
Oregon	56,105	19,331	11,111	4,619	681	1,194	436	8,665	9,463	--	23	97	49	3	27	406
Pennsylvania	60,192	14,370	11,622	11,888	2,037	7,045	2,498	9,170	231	58	245	142	119	184	41	542
Puerto Rico	2,585	391	--	1,582	56	--	186	--	--	--	295	75	--	--	--	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 6a (continued)
Admissions by State or jurisdiction, according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2002
Number

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

State or jurisdiction	All admis- sions	Primary substance at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Stimulants		Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route		Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amine	Other stimu- lants						
Rhode Island	13,225	2,635	2,248	4,303	589	1,167	371	1,766	21	--	52	14	20	2	8	29
South Carolina	29,443	11,243	3,872	439	939	2,924	739	4,577	233	6	98	105	29	1	35	4,203
South Dakota	9,039	3,615	2,801	13	38	22	62	1,063	435	--	--	16	12	127	15	820
Tennessee	14,267	3,412	2,377	<i>n/c</i>	1,476	3,140	549	1,880	452	15	--	172	26	5	21	742
Texas	35,536	5,166	5,680	4,114	1,303	6,150	2,949	6,896	2,348	10	116	307	157	115	119	106
Utah	11,817	2,246	2,558	952	308	445	359	2,067	2,222	10	52	30	19	--	14	535
Vermont	7,541	2,769	1,936	841	272	175	193	1,241	22	6	19	8	10	--	6	43
Virginia	30,905	4,644	5,859	1,809	1,006	2,519	1,891	4,950	191	26	169	41	41	63	23	7,673
Washington	52,303	10,929	13,557	5,600	967	2,858	1,208	8,875	7,576	1	229	58	191	27	35	192
West Virginia	6,558	386	210	55	32	7	13	33	8	--	142	351	6	--	--	5,315
Wisconsin	20,528	10,580	3,849	520	312	1,326	292	2,061	160	11	25	18	22	1	9	1,342
Wyoming	5,244	2,137	1,165	9	58	34	70	979	691	4	3	17	7	1	6	63

-- Quantity is zero.

n/c State does not collect these data. In Connecticut, *Smoked cocaine* admissions are included in *Cocaine - Other route*. In Tennessee, *Heroin* admissions are included in *Other opiates*.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) - 3.1.04.

Table 6b
Admissions by State or jurisdiction, according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2002
Percent distribution

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

State or jurisdiction	All admissions	Primary substance at admission															
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Stimulants		Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified	Total
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route		Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Other stimulants							
Total	1,882,584	23.6	19.3	15.2	2.4	9.3	3.5	15.1	6.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.8	100.0
Alabama	19,538	19.6	16.1	0.9	5.8	17.1	3.7	28.1	6.9	*	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	100.0
Alaska	5,145	54.0	27.6	0.4	2.2	2.5	1.8	8.9	1.6	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.5	100.0
Arizona	18,171	9.8	11.7	2.7	0.9	1.4	1.9	5.5	6.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	58.7	100.0
Arkansas	13,815	21.2	15.9	0.4	3.7	12.1	2.5	22.0	20.3	--	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	100.0
California	208,833	9.8	12.6	22.2	1.5	9.4	1.9	13.1	27.8	*	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	*	0.4	100.0
Colorado	67,946	72.3	8.1	2.4	0.8	2.6	1.7	7.1	3.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.3	100.0
Connecticut	46,814	18.6	18.5	38.5	2.2	n/c	11.3	8.6	0.2	*	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	*	0.9	100.0
Delaware	6,983	15.4	16.6	24.4	1.9	15.3	3.1	20.0	0.2	*	0.2	*	*	0.1	*	2.5	100.0
District of Columbia	5,659	11.3	7.1	39.2	0.3	20.7	12.7	4.8	0.3	--	*	--	*	3.6	--	--	100.0
Florida	87,813	25.9	11.4	5.8	4.8	14.9	4.9	22.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	*	0.1	8.2	100.0
Georgia	34,236	26.4	12.4	1.9	2.2	16.4	6.0	13.8	4.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	14.9	100.0
Hawaii	6,455	14.4	17.5	3.4	1.6	4.2	1.1	22.2	34.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.5	100.0
Idaho	4,956	21.7	25.2	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.7	22.8	26.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	--	0.1	0.4	100.0
Illinois	74,791	20.3	16.3	15.2	0.9	17.6	3.3	23.0	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	100.0
Indiana	30,473	26.9	25.2	1.9	3.2	8.4	2.4	24.7	3.8	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	*	0.1	1.8	100.0
Iowa	27,070	29.4	20.2	0.9	1.3	4.4	1.4	23.6	17.8	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.3	100.0
Kansas	14,407	18.8	27.3	0.5	0.9	12.7	3.2	25.1	9.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	100.0
Kentucky	26,345	21.3	16.7	0.8	4.3	5.8	2.5	14.2	1.7	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	30.5	100.0
Louisiana	28,748	15.3	21.3	2.4	5.9	22.7	4.8	19.8	2.4	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	3.4	100.0
Maine	11,851	39.1	21.6	8.9	10.1	1.6	1.6	15.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	*	*	0.5	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 6b (continued)
Admissions by State or jurisdiction, according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2002
Percent distribution

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

State or jurisdiction	All admis- sions	Primary substance at admission														Total	
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Stimulants		Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Inhal- ants		Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route		Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amine	Other stimu- lants							
Maryland	69,637	20.4	16.0	31.3	2.6	9.9	3.1	14.4	0.2	*	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	*	1.1	100.0
Massachusetts	67,546	17.9	15.6	53.0	4.6	3.1	1.7	3.1	0.1	*	0.5	*	0.1	*	*	0.3	100.0
Michigan	63,596	29.0	21.3	11.9	3.8	13.8	2.3	16.3	0.7	*	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	0.4	100.0
Minnesota	41,064	34.8	20.1	2.3	1.8	*	9.5	20.4	7.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.3	100.0
Mississippi	8,007	24.2	19.5	1.1	5.5	16.7	4.6	17.8	5.2	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	--	0.1	3.5	100.0
Missouri	41,474	23.8	16.2	3.6	1.5	16.0	2.3	24.8	9.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	100.0
Montana	6,697	31.5	28.0	0.9	4.0	0.6	1.2	19.4	13.4	*	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.1	0.1	100.0
Nebraska	9,364	34.8	16.8	0.1	0.7	6.1	1.5	8.3	15.9	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	*	15.4	100.0
Nevada	10,484	26.9	12.8	6.6	1.0	7.9	2.5	14.3	26.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	*	0.2	100.0
New Hampshire	4,721	33.8	23.0	11.2	3.1	4.0	2.8	16.6	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	--	0.1	2.2	100.0
New Jersey	54,235	15.8	11.5	48.6	2.1	6.5	3.2	10.7	0.3	*	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	0.4	100.0
New Mexico	2,866	28.2	14.1	7.2	1.3	3.0	2.4	4.7	2.4	--	0.2	*	0.1	--	--	36.4	100.0
New York	312,852	20.1	32.1	18.6	1.4	9.4	4.2	11.9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	1.0	100.0
North Carolina	29,262	31.9	20.0	3.0	3.4	15.2	3.4	19.4	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	*	0.1	1.5	100.0
North Dakota	2,987	29.7	33.2	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.8	21.4	11.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	--	0.2	0.6	100.0
Ohio	44,948	22.2	19.9	7.4	2.1	12.8	2.6	21.5	0.4	*	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	9.9	100.0
Oklahoma	17,507	22.8	21.0	0.8	2.4	7.7	2.3	17.2	19.7	*	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.2	100.0
Oregon	56,105	34.5	19.8	8.2	1.2	2.1	0.8	15.4	16.9	--	*	0.2	0.1	*	*	0.7	100.0
Pennsylvania	60,192	23.9	19.3	19.8	3.4	11.7	4.2	15.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	100.0
Puerto Rico	2,585	15.1	--	61.2	2.2	--	7.2	--	--	--	11.4	2.9	--	--	--	--	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 6b (continued)
Admissions by State or jurisdiction, according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2002
Percent distribution

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

State or jurisdiction	All admis- sions	Primary substance at admission														Total	
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Stimulants		Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Inhal- ants		Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route		Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amine	Other stimu- lants							
Rhode Island	13,225	19.9	17.0	32.5	4.5	8.8	2.8	13.4	0.2	--	0.4	0.1	0.2	*	0.1	0.2	100.0
South Carolina	29,443	38.2	13.2	1.5	3.2	9.9	2.5	15.5	0.8	*	0.3	0.4	0.1	*	0.1	14.3	100.0
South Dakota	9,039	40.0	31.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	11.8	4.8	--	--	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.2	9.1	100.0
Tennessee	14,267	23.9	16.7	<i>n/c</i>	10.3	22.0	3.8	13.2	3.2	0.1	--	1.2	0.2	*	0.1	5.2	100.0
Texas	35,536	14.5	16.0	11.6	3.7	17.3	8.3	19.4	6.6	*	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	100.0
Utah	11,817	19.0	21.6	8.1	2.6	3.8	3.0	17.5	18.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	--	0.1	4.5	100.0
Vermont	7,541	36.7	25.7	11.2	3.6	2.3	2.6	16.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	0.6	100.0
Virginia	30,905	15.0	19.0	5.9	3.3	8.2	6.1	16.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	24.8	100.0
Washington	52,303	20.9	25.9	10.7	1.8	5.5	2.3	17.0	14.5	*	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	100.0
West Virginia	6,558	5.9	3.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	--	2.2	5.4	0.1	--	--	81.0	100.0
Wisconsin	20,528	51.5	18.8	2.5	1.5	6.5	1.4	10.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	6.5	100.0
Wyoming	5,244	40.8	22.2	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.3	18.7	13.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	*	0.1	1.2	100.0

-- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

n/c State does not collect these data. In Connecticut, *Smoked cocaine* admissions are included in *Cocaine - Other route*. In Tennessee, *Heroin* admissions are included in *Other opiates*.

SOURCE: Office of Applied Studies, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) - 3.1.04.

APPENDIX A

TEDS MINIMUM DATA SET

Missing values are coded as:

Unknown—The State collects this data item, but the record does not reflect an acceptable value.

Not collected—The State does not collect this data item for submission to TEDS.

Invalid—The value submitted for this data item was an invalid entry.

Client or codependent/collateral

A “client” is a person who meets all of the following criteria:

- 1) Has an alcohol or drug related problem
- 2) Has completed the screening and intake process
- 3) Has been formally admitted for treatment or recovery service in an alcohol or drug treatment unit
- 4) Has his or her own client record

A person is not a client if he or she has completed only a screening or intake process or has been placed on a waiting list.

A “codependent/collateral” is a person who has no alcohol or drug abuse problem, but satisfies all of the following conditions:

- 1) Is seeking services because of problems arising from his or her relationship with an alcohol or drug user
- 2) Has been formally admitted for service to a treatment unit
- 3) Has his or her own client record or has a record within a primary client record

GUIDELINES: Reporting of codependent/collateral data in TEDS is optional. If a substance abuse client with an existing record in TEDS becomes a codependent, a new client record should be submitted indicating that the client is an “admission” as a codependent. The reverse is also true for a person who is a codependent first and then becomes a substance abuse client.

Transaction type

Identifies whether a record is for an admission or a transfer/change in service.

A— Admission

T— Transfer/change in service

GUIDELINES: For purposes of reporting to TEDS, a treatment episode is defined as that period of service between the beginning of treatment for a drug or alcohol problem and the termination of services for the prescribed treatment plan. The episode includes one admission (when services begin), and one discharge (when services end). Within a treatment episode, a client may transfer to a different service, facility, program, or location. In some data systems, such transfers may generate “admissions” records. When it is feasible for the State to identify transfers, they should not be reported as admissions, but as transfers. When admissions and transfers cannot be differentiated in a State data system, such changes in service should be reported to TEDS as admissions.

Date of admission

The day when the client receives his or her first direct treatment or recovery service.

Type of service at admission

Describes the type of service the client receives.

Detoxification—24-hour service, hospital inpatient—24-hour per day medical acute care services in hospital setting for detoxification for persons with severe medical complications associated with withdrawal

Detoxification—24-hour service, free-standing residential—24-hour per day services in non-hospital setting providing for safe withdrawal and transition to ongoing treatment

Rehabilitation/residential—Hospital (other than detoxification)—24-hour per day medical care in a hospital facility in conjunction with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency

Rehabilitation/residential—Short-term (30 days or fewer)—Typically, 30 days or less of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency

Rehabilitation/residential—Long-term (more than 30 days)—Typically, more than 30 days of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency; this may include transitional living arrangements such as halfway houses

Ambulatory—Intensive outpatient—As a minimum, the client must receive treatment lasting two or more hours per day for three or more days per week

Ambulatory—Non-intensive outpatient—Ambulatory treatment services including individual, family, and/or group services; these may include pharmacological therapies

Ambulatory—Detoxification—Outpatient treatment services providing for safe withdrawal in an ambulatory setting (pharmacological or non-pharmacological)

Age

Identifies client's age at admission. Derived from client's date of birth and date of admission.

0—Indicates a newborn with a substance dependency problem

1-96—Indicates the age at admission

Sex

Identifies client's sex.

Male

Female

Race

Specifies the client's race.

Alaska Native (Aleut, Eskimo, Indian)—Origins in any of the original people of Alaska

American Indian (other than Alaska Native)—Origins in any of the original people of North America and South America (including Central America) and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community attachment

Asian or Pacific Islander—Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, Southeast Asia, or the Pacific Islands

Black or African American—Origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa

White—Origins in any of the original people of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East

Other—A default category for use in instances in which the client is not classified above or whose origin group, because of area custom, is regarded as a racial class distinct from the above categories.

Ethnicity

Identifies client's specific Hispanic origin

Puerto Rican—Of Puerto Rican origin, regardless of race

Mexican—Of Mexican origin, regardless of race

Cuban—Of Cuban origin, regardless of race

Other Specific Hispanic—Of known Central or South American or any other Spanish cultural origin (including Spain), regardless of race, other than Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Cuban, regardless of race

Hispanic—specific origin not specified—Of Hispanic origin, but specific origin not known or not specified

Not of Hispanic origin

GUIDELINES: If a State does not collect specific Hispanic detail, code *Ethnicity* for Hispanics as *Hispanic—specific origin not specified*.

Number of prior treatment episodes

Indicates the number of previous treatment episodes the client has received in any drug or alcohol program. Changes in service for the same episode (transfers) should *not* be counted as separate prior episodes.

0 previous episodes

1 previous episode

2 previous episodes

3 previous episodes

4 previous episodes

5 or more previous episodes

GUIDELINES: It is preferred that the number of prior treatments be a self-reporting field collected at the time of client intake. However, this data item may be derived from the State data system, if the system has that capability, and episodes can be counted for at least several years.

Principal source of referral

Describes the person or agency referring the client to the alcohol or drug abuse treatment program.

Individual (includes self-referral)—Includes the client, a family member, friend, or any other individual who would not be included in any of the following categories; includes self-referral due to pending DWI/DUI

Alcohol/drug abuse care provider—Any program, clinic, or other health care provider whose principal objective is treating clients with substance abuse problems, or a program whose activities are related to alcohol or other drug abuse prevention, education, or treatment

Other health care provider—A physician, psychiatrist, or other licensed health care professional; or general hospital, psychiatric hospital, mental health program, or nursing home

School (educational)—A school principal, counselor, or teacher; or a student assistance program (SAP), the school system, or an educational agency

Employer/EAP—A supervisor or an employee counselor

Other community referral—Community or religious organization or any Federal, State, or local agency that provides aid in the areas of poverty relief, unemployment, shelter, or social welfare. Self-help groups such as Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Al-Anon, and Narcotics Anonymous (NA) are also included in this category. Defense attorneys are included in this category.

Court/criminal justice referral/DUI/DWI—Any police official, judge, prosecutor, probation officer, or other person affiliated with a Federal, State, or county judicial system. Includes referral by a court for DWI/DUI, clients referred in lieu of or for deferred prosecution, or during pretrial release, or before or after official adjudication. Includes clients on pre-parole, pre-release, work or home furlough, or TASC. Client need not be officially designated as “on parole.” Includes clients referred through civil commitment. Client referrals in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item *Detailed criminal justice referral*.

Education

Specifies the highest school grade the client has completed.

0—Less than one grade completed

1-25—Years of school (highest grade) completed

GUIDELINES: States that use specific categories for some code numbers should map their codes to a logical “number of years of school completed.” For General Equivalency Degree, use *12*. For Bachelor’s Degree, use *16*.

Employment status

Identifies the client’s employment status at the time of admission or transfer.

Full time—Working 35 hours or more each week; includes members of the uniformed services

Part time—Working fewer than 35 hours each week

Unemployed—Looking for work during the past 30 days, or on layoff from a job

Not in labor force—Not looking for work during the past 30 days or a student, homemaker, disabled, retired, or an inmate of an institution. Clients in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item *Detailed Not in Labor Force*.

GUIDELINES: Seasonal workers are coded in this category based on their employment status at time of admission.

Substance problem (primary, secondary, and tertiary)

These fields identify the client’s primary, secondary, and tertiary substance problems.

None

Alcohol

Cocaine/crack

Marijuana/hashish—This includes THC and other *cannabis sativa* preparations

Heroin

Nonprescription methadone

Other opiates and synthetics—Includes codeine, Dilaudid, morphine, Demerol, opium, oxycodone, and any other drug with morphine-like effects

PCP—Phencyclidine

Other hallucinogens—Includes hallucinogens, LSD, DMT, STP, mescaline, psilocybin, peyote, etc.

Methamphetamine

Other amphetamines—Includes amphetamines, Benzedrine, Dexedrine, Preludin, Ritalin, and any other amines and related drugs

Other stimulants—Includes all other stimulants

Benzodiazepine—Includes diazepam, flurazepam, chlordiazepoxide, clorazepate, lorazepam, alprazolam, oxazepam, temazepam, prazepam, triazolam, clonazepam, halazepam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines

Other tranquilizers—Includes non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers

Barbiturates—Includes phenobarbital, Seconal, Nembutal, etc.

Other sedatives or hypnotics—Includes non-barbiturate sedatives/hypnotics, chloral hydrate, Placidyl, Doriden, etc.

Inhalants—Includes ether, glue, chloroform, nitrous oxide, gasoline, paint thinner, etc.

Over-the-counter medications—Includes aspirin, cough syrup, Sominex, and any other legally obtained nonprescription medication

Other

Usual route of administration (of primary, secondary, and tertiary substances)

These fields identify the usual route of administration of the respective substances.

Oral

Smoking

Inhalation

Injection (IV or intramuscular)

Other

Frequency of use (of primary, secondary, and tertiary substances)

These fields identify the frequency of use of the respective substances.

No use in the past month

1-3 times in the past month

1-2 times in the past week

3-6 times in the past week

Daily

Age of first use (of primary, secondary, and tertiary substances)

For drugs other than alcohol, these fields identify the age at which the client first used the respective substance. For alcohol, these fields record the age of first intoxication.

0—Indicates a newborn with a substance dependency problem

1-96—Indicates the age at first use

Planned use of methadone

Identifies whether the use of methadone is planned as part of the treatment.

Yes

No