

SAMHDA

SUBSTANCE ABUSE & MENTAL HEALTH DATA ARCHIVE

ICPSR 4626

Treatment Episode Data Set -- Admissions (TEDS-A), 2005

*United States Department of Health and
Human Services. Substance Abuse and
Mental Health Services Administration.
Office of Applied Studies*

Codebook

SAMHDA

is sponsored by



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Definitions

CBHSQ

Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality

ICPSR

Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

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Substance Abuse and Mental Health Data Archive

SAMHSA

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TREATMENT EPISODE DATA SET – ADMISSIONS CODEBOOK, 2005

Introduction

This codebook is for the Treatment Episode Data Set – Admissions (TEDS-A) for admissions to substance abuse treatment occurring in 2005. TEDS-A provides demographic and substance abuse characteristics of admissions to alcohol or drug treatment in facilities that report to individual state administrative data systems.

The TEDS system is comprised of two major components, the Admissions Data Set and the Discharges Data Set. The TEDS-Admissions (TEDS-A) file is an established program; data were first reported for TEDS-A in 1992. The TEDS-D began more recently, with the first data reported in 2000. TEDS includes treatment data that are routinely collected by states to monitor their individual substance abuse treatment systems. Selected data items from the individual state data files are converted to a standardized format that is consistent across states. These standardized data constitute TEDS.

The TEDS-A is comprised of a Minimum Data Set collected by all states, and a Supplemental Data Set collected by some states. The Minimum Data Set consists of 19 items that include:

- Demographic information;
- Primary, secondary, and tertiary substances used by the subject, and their route of administration, frequency of use, and age at first use;
- Source of referral to treatment;
- Number of prior treatment episodes; and
- Service type, including planned use of medication-assisted (i.e., with methadone or buprenorphine) opioid therapy.

The 15 Supplemental Data Set items include psychiatric, social, and economic measures.

A full list of the variables can be viewed in the Variable Information and Frequency sections of this codebook.

This codebook provides background and descriptive information for the TEDS-A public-use files, limitations of the data, and frequencies. References are available detailing the data collected in each state with the TEDS data elements, including state-by-state descriptions of exceptions or anomalies in reporting practices. Users may refer to the [TEDS Crosswalks](#) available from SAMHSA. The crosswalks are frequently updated as new information becomes available.

Since 1992, the Office of Applied Studies (OAS) of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) has funded and been responsible for TEDS. It coordinates and manages the collection of TEDS data from the states. In 2010, the OAS was renamed to the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ). The unit of analysis is treatment admissions to state-licensed or

certified substance abuse treatment centers that receive federal public funding.

Descriptive and analytical reports from TEDS are developed by CBHSQ to provide national and state-level data on the number and types of clients treated and the characteristics of facilities providing services.

Data Collection

The [“Treatment Episode Data Set State Instruction Manual – Admissions Data”](#) is available from the SAMHSA Web site and provides complete instructions on how the TEDS-A data are processed and submitted by the states.

Confidentiality Protection

Several measures were taken to protect the confidentiality of the TEDS-A records. Variables that potentially identify an individual in their raw form underwent routine top- or bottom-coding in order to prevent high and low codes from distinguishing a respondent’s record. For example, AGE as a continuous variable has the potential to identify both the youngest and oldest participants in a public release file. Hence, AGE was recoded into 11 categories for the public-use file to reduce disclosure risk. The lowest category for age combines the ages of *12-14*. Similarly, ages of *55 and older* were top-coded. All the variables recoded are documented in Appendix B.

Disclosure analysis is used to identify records that remained unique after routine measures were taken to protect confidentiality. Disclosure analysis is used to discern combinations of indirect identifiers that potentially link an individual to a record. Particular attention was given to the analytic importance of geographic data and of subgroup populations. Consequently, data swapping was applied to the TEDS in order to satisfy stringent confidentiality standards while preserving the analytic value of the public-use file.

The original location of a record in TEDS-A cannot be known for certain due to the use of data swapping. This method has several benefits over other disclosure protection options: (1) the overall impact to the data is typically small; (2) nearly all of the data are left intact; (3) data for special populations (e.g., minorities, pregnant women) are no more impacted than other data; (4) the procedures typically do not affect any analytic uses of the file; and (5) the procedures allow greater detail to remain on the public use file (e.g., the original ethnicity codes).

Universe

The universe for TEDS-A is admissions in calendar year 2005 that were received and processed through October 17, 2013.

Coverage

The TEDS attempts to include all admissions to providers receiving public funding. Because each state or jurisdiction decides the TEDS eligibility of a provider, there is no independent check on the actual sources of funding. Although SAMHSA requests submission of TEDS data on all admissions to any publicly funded treatment facility, reporting in some state agencies is structured so that only clients treated with public funds are included in the TEDS. The number of clients in these facilities whose treatment is not publicly funded is unknown.¹

Data Limitations

The TEDS, while comprising a significant proportion of all admissions to substance abuse treatment, does not include all such admissions. The TEDS is a compilation of facility data from state administrative systems. The scope of facilities included in the TEDS is affected by differences in state licensure, certification, accreditation, and disbursement of public funds. For example, some state substance abuse agencies regulate private facilities and individual practitioners, while others do not. In some states, hospital-based substance abuse treatment facilities are not licensed through the state substance abuse agency. Some state substance abuse agencies track treatment in correctional facilities (state prisons and local jails), while others do not.

In general, facilities reporting TEDS data receive state alcohol and/or drug agency funds (including Federal Block Grant funds) for the provision of alcohol and/or drug treatment services. Most states are able to report all admissions to all eligible facilities, although some report only admissions financed by public funds. States may report data from facilities that do not receive public funds, but generally do not because of the difficulty in obtaining data from these facilities. The TEDS generally does not include data on facilities operated by federal agencies, including the Bureau of Prisons, the Department of Defense, and the Department of Veterans Affairs. However, some facilities operated by the Indian Health Service are included.

The primary goal of TEDS is to monitor the characteristics of treatment episodes for substance abusers. Implicit in the concept of treatment is a planned, continuing treatment regimen. Thus, the TEDS does not include early intervention programs; these are considered to be prevention programs. Crisis intervention facilities such as sobering-up stations and hospital emergency departments are not included in the TEDS.

The TEDS is a large and powerful data set. Like all data sets, however, care must be taken that interpretation does not extend beyond the limitations of the data. Limitations fall into two broad

¹ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 1992-1997. National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services.* DASIS Series: S-7, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 99-3324, Rockville, MD, 1999, 115.

categories: those related to the scope of the data collection system, and those related to the difficulties of aggregating data from highly diverse state data collection systems.²

Limitations to be kept in mind while analyzing TEDS data include:

- The number and client mix of TEDS records depends, to some extent, on external factors - including the availability of public funds. In states with higher funding levels, a larger percentage of the substance abusing population may be admitted to treatment, including the less severely impaired and the less economically disadvantaged.
- The primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported to the TEDS are those substances that led to the treatment episode, and not necessarily a complete enumeration of all drugs used at the time of admission.
- The way an admission is defined may vary from state to state such that the absolute number of admissions is not a valid measure for comparing states.
- States continually review the quality of their data processing. As systematic errors are identified, revisions may be enacted in historical TEDS data files. While this system improves the data set over time, reported historical statistics may change slightly from year to year.
- States vary in the extent to which coercion plays a role in referral to treatment. This variation derives from criminal justice practices and differing concentrations of abuser subpopulations.
- Public funding constraints may direct states to selectively target special populations, for example, pregnant women or adolescents.
- TEDS includes treatment admissions and in many states the files may *include multiple admissions for the same client*. Therefore, any statistics derived from the data will represent admissions, not clients. It is possible for clients to have multiple initial admissions within a state and even within providers that have multiple treatment sites within the state. A few states uniquely identify clients at the state-level and several more states are attempting to achieve this level of client identification. The TEDS provides a good national snapshot of what is seen at admission to treatment, but is currently unable to follow individual clients through a sequence of treatment episodes.
- The TEDS distinguishes between "transfer admissions" and "initial admissions." Transfer admissions include clients transferred for distinct services within an episode of treatment. Only initial admissions are included on the public use files.

² Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 2005. Discharges from Substance Abuse Treatment Services*. DASIS Series: S-41, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 08-4312, Rockville, MD, 1999, 6.

- Some states have no Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs) that provide medication-assisted therapy using methadone and/or buprenorphine. See the TEDS state-by-state crosswalk for information regarding data collected by each state.

Created Variables

The TEDS files contain several variables created from the original variables submitted by the states. For example, a variable was created to indicate whether each drug was included as a primary, secondary, or tertiary drug of abuse. These are called *flag* variables and labeled according to the drug, such as *alcflg* for alcohol flag variable, *cokeflg* for cocaine flag, etc.

A variable that facilitates comparison of each state to all other states is included in the Survey Documentation and Analysis (SDA) online data analysis files for TEDS. These created variables are referred to as *geographic state indicator variables* and labeled according to state name such as *AKSTATE* for Alaska and *ALSTATE* for Alabama. These variables are useful for examining characteristics of treatment in one state compared to the rest of the nation. The *state indicator variables* are not included in the downloadable data files for TEDS because they approximately double the size of the files, which are large at the outset due to the number of TEDS records. Therefore, sample SPSS programming syntax is provided below in order to create and append the state indicator variable to downloaded files:

```
* Compute TEDS state indicator for Alaska (STFIPS=2).

do if (STFIPS eq 2).
compute AKSTATE=1.
else.
compute AKSTATE=2.
end if.

variable labels AKSTATE "ALASKA STATE INDICATOR".

value labels AKSTATE 1 "ALASKA" 2 "ALL OTHER STATES".

format AKSTATE (f1.0).
```

Contents of Public-Use Files

The TEDS public use file contains Minimum, Supplemental, and Additional data for 49 states plus Puerto Rico. The following states did not report usable data for the year 2005: Alaska. The District of Columbia did not report usable data in 2005 either.

The TEDS Admissions public-use files are provided in ASCII rectangular format with SAS, SPSS and Stata data definition statements. SAS Transport (CPORT), SPSS System, Stata

System, and ASCII Tab-delimited files are also available. Supplemental files containing optional commands are available for the SAS Transport and Stata System files. A separate codebook is provided for each year's data file. The number of observations and variables for 2005 are as follows:

Filename: da04626-0001.txt

Number of observations: 1,895,348

Number of variables: 62

Records per case: 1

Logical record length: 120

User Responsibility

Users are reminded that the data are to be used solely for statistical analysis and reporting of aggregated information and not for investigation or identification of specific individuals or organizations.

Publications

Substance Abuse Mental Health Services Administration. Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) 1995-2005. [National Admissions](#) to Substance Abuse Treatment Services*. Drug and Alcohol Services Information System Series: S-37. DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 07-4234. Rockville MD, 2007 .

Substance Abuse Mental Health Services Administration. Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) [Highlights](#) 2005. National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services*. Drug and Alcohol Services Information System Series: S-36. DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 07-4229. Rockville MD, 2006.

The Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality has other published [TEDS reports](#) on the DASIS Web site.

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Treatment Episode Data Set -- Admissions (TEDS-A), 2005

Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

ICPSR has an FAQ on [copyright and survey instruments](#).

CASEID: CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

Location: 1-8 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

YEAR: YEAR OF ADMISSION

Year of client's admission to substance abuse treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2005	-	1895348	100.0 %
	Missing Data		
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Mean: 2005.00
- Median: 2005.00
- Mode: 2005.00
- Minimum: 2005.00
- Maximum: 2005.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

Location: 9-12 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

AGE: AGE (RECODED)

Calculated from date of birth and date of admission and categorized.

Note: Records of clients aged 11 years old and younger or are unknown are no longer included in TEDS.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	12-14	23378	1.2 %
3	15-17	121655	6.4 %
4	18-20	126986	6.7 %
5	21-24	223258	11.8 %
6	25-29	251252	13.3 %
7	30-34	225086	11.9 %
8	35-39	257587	13.6 %
9	40-44	275161	14.5 %
10	45-49	203027	10.7 %
11	50-54	110741	5.8 %
12	55 AND OVER	77217	4.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 2.00
- Maximum: 12.00

Location: 13-14 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

GENDER: SEX

Identifies client's gender.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MALE	1293412	68.2 %
2	FEMALE	601447	31.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	489	0.0 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,894,859 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 15-16 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

RACE: RACE

Specifies the client's race:

- ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN): Origins in any of the original people of Alaska.
- AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE): Origins in any of the original people of North America and South America (including Central America) and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community attachment.
- ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, Southeast Asia, or the Pacific Islands.
- BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN: Origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.

- WHITE: Origins in any of the original people of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- ASIAN: Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, or Southeast Asia, including for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.
- OTHER SINGLE RACE: Use this category for instances in which the client is not classified in any category above or whose origin group, because of area custom, is regarded as a racial class distinct from the above categories. (Do not use this category for clients indicating multiple races.)
- TWO OR MORE RACES: Use this code when the State data system allows multiple race selection and more than one race is indicated.
- NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

Guidelines: If the State does not distinguish between American Indian and Alaska Native, code both as 02, American Indian. States that can separate "Asian" and "Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander" should use codes 13 and 23 for those categories. States that cannot make the separation should use the combined code 03 until the separation becomes possible. Once a state begins using codes 13 and 23, code 03 should no longer be used by that state. States are asked to convert to the new categories when possible.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN)	4687	0.2 %
2	AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE)	40274	2.1 %
3	ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER	12262	0.6 %
4	BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	429184	22.6 %
5	WHITE	1185287	62.5 %
13	ASIAN	5426	0.3 %
20	OTHER SINGLE RACE	179536	9.5 %
21	TWO OR MORE RACES	5752	0.3 %
23	NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	3906	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	29034	1.5 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,866,314 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 23.00

Location: 17-18 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

ETHNIC: ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)

Specifies client's specific Hispanic origin, if applicable.

- PUERTO RICAN: Of Puerto Rican origin, regardless of race.
- MEXICAN: Of Mexican origin, regardless of race.
- CUBAN: Of Cuban origin, regardless of race.
- OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC: Of known Central or South American or any other Spanish cultural origin (including Spain), other than Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Cuban, regardless of race.
- NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN:
- HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED: Of Hispanic origin, but specific origin not known or not specified.

Guidelines: If a state does not collect specific Hispanic detail, code ethnicity for Hispanics as 06, "Hispanic, specific origin not specified."

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	PUERTO RICAN	77866	4.1 %
2	MEXICAN	104797	5.5 %
3	CUBAN	10060	0.5 %
4	OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC	50158	2.6 %
5	NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN	1542693	81.4 %
6	HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED	24221	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	85553	4.5 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,809,795 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 19-20 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

MARSTAT: MARITAL STATUS

Describes the client's marital status. The following

categories are compatible with the U.S. Census.

- NEVER MARRIED: Includes clients whose only marriage was annulled.
- NOW MARRIED: Includes those living together as married.
- SEPARATED: Includes those separated legally or otherwise absent from spouse because of marital discord.
- DIVORCED, WIDOWED

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NEVER MARRIED	874629	46.1 %
2	NOW MARRIED	243750	12.9 %
3	SEPARATED	92423	4.9 %
4	DIVORCED, WIDOWED	261448	13.8 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	423098	22.3 %
Total		1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,472,250 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 21-22 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

EDUC: EDUCATION

Specifies the highest school grade (number of school years) completed by the client.

Guidelines: States that use specific categories for designating education level should map their categories to a logical "number of years of school completed." The mapping should be recorded in the State Crosswalk. For example, a state category of "Associate Degree" should be mapped to 14; "Bachelor Degree" would be mapped to 16, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	8 YEARS OR LESS	157730	8.3 %
2	9-11	552665	29.2 %
3	12	762217	40.2 %
4	13-15	291257	15.4 %
5	16 OR MORE	79073	4.2 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	52406	2.8 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,842,942 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 23-24 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

EMPLOY: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Designates the client's employment status at the time of admission or transfer:

- FULL TIME: Working 35 hours or more each week; including active duty members of the uniformed services.
- PART TIME: Working fewer than 35 hours each week.
- UNEMPLOYED: Looking for work during the past 30 days or on layoff from a job.
- NOT IN LABOR FORCE: Not looking for work during the past 30 days or a student, homemaker, disabled, retired, or an inmate of an institution. Clients in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Not in Labor Force" (DET NFL).

Guidelines: Seasonal workers are coded in this category based on their employment status at time of admission. For example, if they are employed full time at the time of admission, they are coded as 01. If they are not in labor force at time of admission, they are coded 04.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	FULL TIME	391195	20.6 %
2	PART TIME	134096	7.1 %
3	UNEMPLOYED	571352	30.1 %
4	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	755007	39.8 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	43698	2.3 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,851,650 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 25-26 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

DET NFL: DETAILED 'NOT IN LABOR FORCE' CATEGORY

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as "not in the labor force" in the Minimum Data Set field for "Employment Status" (EMPLOY).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HOMEMAKER	11432	0.6 %
2	STUDENT	79868	4.2 %
3	RETIRED, DISABLED	101527	5.4 %
5	INMATE OF INSTITUTION	30812	1.6 %
6	OTHER	210539	11.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1461170	77.1 %
Total		1,895,348	100%

Based upon 434,178 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 27-28 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PREG: PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION

Specifies whether the client was pregnant at the time of admission.

Guidelines: All male respondents were recoded to missing for this variable due to the item being not applicable.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	22841	1.2 %
2	NO	539674	28.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1332833	70.3 %
Total		1,895,348	100%

Based upon 562,515 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 29-30 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

VET: VETERAN STATUS

Specifies whether the client has served in the uniformed services (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, Public Health Service Commissioned Corps, Coast and Geodetic Survey, etc).

Guidelines: A veteran is a person 16 years or over who has served (even for a short time), but is not now serving, on active duty in the US Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, or Commissioned Corps of the US Public Health Service or National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or Military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty, not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	103128	5.4 %
2	NO	1226391	64.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	565829	29.9 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,329,519 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 31-32 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

LIVARAG: LIVING ARRANGEMENT

Specifies whether the client is homeless, living with parents, living in a supervised setting, or living independently on his or her own.

- HOMELESS: Clients with no fixed address; includes shelters.
- DEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living in a supervised setting such as a residential institution, halfway house or group home, and children (under age 18) living with parents, relatives, or guardians or in foster care.
- INDEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living alone or with others without supervision. Includes adult children (age 18 or over) living with parents.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HOMELESS	199061	10.5 %
2	DEPENDENT LIVING	324367	17.1 %
3	INDEPENDENT LIVING	1062740	56.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	309180	16.3 %
Total		1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,586,168 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 33-34 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PRIMINC: SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT

Identifies the client's principal source of financial support. For children under 18, this field indicates the parent's primary source of income/support.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	WAGES/SALARY	400819	21.1 %
2	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	96896	5.1 %
3	RETIREMENT/PENSION, DISABILITY	63555	3.4 %
20	OTHER	252402	13.3 %
21	NONE	361095	19.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	720581	38.0 %
Total		1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,174,767 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 21.00

Location: 35-36 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

STFIPS: CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE

State FIPS codes consistent with those used by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALABAMA	19812	1.0 %
2	ALASKA	0	0.0 %
4	ARIZONA	30624	1.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	ARKANSAS	13727	0.7 %
6	CALIFORNIA	182737	9.6 %
8	COLORADO	76894	4.1 %
9	CONNECTICUT	47116	2.5 %
10	DELAWARE	8197	0.4 %
11	DIST OF COLUMBIA	0	0.0 %
12	FLORIDA	47343	2.5 %
13	GEORGIA	44860	2.4 %
15	HAWAII	6778	0.4 %
16	IDAHO	6356	0.3 %
17	ILLINOIS	78546	4.1 %
18	INDIANA	37378	2.0 %
19	IOWA	28404	1.5 %
20	KANSAS	15797	0.8 %
21	KENTUCKY	22705	1.2 %
22	LOUISIANA	24935	1.3 %
23	MAINE	13889	0.7 %
24	MARYLAND	72568	3.8 %
25	MASSACHUSETTS	57771	3.0 %
26	MICHIGAN	57303	3.0 %
27	MINNESOTA	45106	2.4 %
28	MISSISSIPPI	8464	0.4 %
29	MISSOURI	43642	2.3 %
30	MONTANA	8170	0.4 %
31	NEBRASKA	15170	0.8 %
32	NEVADA	10017	0.5 %
33	NEW HAMPSHIRE	5146	0.3 %
34	NEW JERSEY	55297	2.9 %
35	NEW MEXICO	9077	0.5 %
36	NEW YORK	314233	16.6 %
37	NORTH CAROLINA	24278	1.3 %
38	NORTH DAKOTA	2303	0.1 %
39	OHIO	74570	3.9 %
40	OKLAHOMA	16683	0.9 %
41	OREGON	47564	2.5 %
42	PENNSYLVANIA	77794	4.1 %
44	RHODE ISLAND	12340	0.7 %
45	SOUTH CAROLINA	27089	1.4 %
46	SOUTH DAKOTA	13449	0.7 %
47	TENNESSEE	11720	0.6 %
48	TEXAS	43024	2.3 %
49	UTAH	12270	0.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
50	VERMONT	8372	0.4 %
51	VIRGINIA	36647	1.9 %
53	WASHINGTON	35614	1.9 %
54	WEST VIRGINIA	9847	0.5 %
55	WISCONSIN	25559	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 72.00

Location: 37-38 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

CBSA: FIPS 2000 CBSA CODE

The term "Core Based Statistical Area" (CBSA) is a collective term for both metro and micro areas. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (metro and micro areas) are geographic entities defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for use by Federal statistical agencies in collecting, tabulating, and publishing Federal statistics. A metro area contains a core urban area of 50,000 or more population, and a micro area contains an urban core of at least 10,000 (but less than 50,000) population. Each metro or micro area consists of one or more counties and includes the counties containing the core urban area, as well as any adjacent counties that have a high degree of social and economic integration (as measured by commuting to work) with the urban core.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10020	ABBEVILLE, LA MICRO	0	0.0 %
10100	ABERDEEN, SD MICRO	0	0.0 %
10140	ABERDEEN, WA MICRO	0	0.0 %
10180	ABILENE, TX METRO	825	0.0 %
10220	ADA, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
10260	ADJUNTAS, PR MICRO	0	0.0 %
10300	ADRIAN, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
10380	AGUADILLA-ISABELA-SAN SEBASTIAN, PR METRO	100	0.0 %
10420	AKRON, OH METRO	7353	0.4 %
10460	ALAMOGORDO, NM MICRO	0	0.0 %
10500	ALBANY, GA METRO	79	0.0 %
10540	ALBANY-LEBANON, OR MICRO	0	0.0 %
10580	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY METRO	23276	1.2 %
10620	ALBEMARLE, NC MICRO	0	0.0 %
10660	ALBERT LEA, MN MICRO	0	0.0 %
10700	ALBERTVILLE, AL MICRO	0	0.0 %
10740	ALBUQUERQUE, NM METRO	2598	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10780	ALEXANDRIA, LA METRO	2465	0.1 %
10820	ALEXANDRIA, MN MICRO	0	0.0 %
10860	ALICE, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
10880	ALLEGAN, MI MICRO	486	0.0 %
10900	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ METRO	2824	0.1 %
10940	ALMA, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
10980	ALPENA, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
11020	ALTOONA, PA METRO	3923	0.2 %
11060	ALTUS, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
11100	AMARILLO, TX METRO	565	0.0 %
11140	AMERICUS, GA MICRO	0	0.0 %
11180	AMES, IA METRO	0	0.0 %
11220	AMSTERDAM, NY MICRO	0	0.0 %
11260	ANCHORAGE, AK METRO	0	0.0 %
11300	ANDERSON, IN METRO	1447	0.1 %
11340	ANDERSON, SC METRO	1250	0.1 %
11380	ANDREWS, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
11420	ANGOLA, IN MICRO	0	0.0 %
11460	ANN ARBOR, MI METRO	1418	0.1 %
11500	ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL METRO	308	0.0 %
11540	APPLETON, WI METRO	0	0.0 %
11580	ARCADIA, FL MICRO	0	0.0 %
11620	ARDMORE, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
11660	ARKADELPHIA, AR MICRO	0	0.0 %
11700	ASHEVILLE, NC METRO	2630	0.1 %
11740	ASHLAND, OH MICRO	0	0.0 %
11780	ASHTABULA, OH MICRO	937	0.0 %
11820	ASTORIA, OR MICRO	0	0.0 %
11860	ATCHISON, KS MICRO	0	0.0 %
11900	ATHENS, OH MICRO	0	0.0 %
11940	ATHENS, TN MICRO	0	0.0 %
11980	ATHENS, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
12020	ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY, GA METRO	2081	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	UNDESIGNATED AREA/MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	516522	27.3 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 1,378,826 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 10180.00
- Maximum: 49700.00

Location: 39-43 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PMSA: FIPS 1990 MSA CODE

According to the U.S. Bureau of the Census, if an area that qualifies as a Metropolitan Area (MA) has more than one million persons, PMSAs may be defined within it. PMSAs consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSAs are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA). In New England States, metropolitan areas follow the New England County Metropolitan Area (NECMA) definition.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
40	ABILENE, TX MSA	825	0.0 %
60	AGUADILLA, PR MSA	100	0.0 %
80	AKRON, OH PMSA	7353	0.4 %
120	ALBANY, GA MSA	79	0.0 %
160	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA	23276	1.2 %
200	ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA	2598	0.1 %
220	ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA	2465	0.1 %
240	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA MSA	1738	0.1 %
280	ALTOONA, PA MSA	3923	0.2 %
320	AMARILLO, TX MSA	565	0.0 %
380	ANCHORAGE, AK MSA	0	0.0 %
440	ANN ARBOR, MI PMSA	1501	0.1 %
450	ANNISTON, AL MSA	308	0.0 %
460	APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI MSA	0	0.0 %
470	ARECIBO, PR PMSA	330	0.0 %
480	ASHEVILLE, NC MSA	2630	0.1 %
500	ATHENS, GA MSA	2081	0.1 %
520	ATLANTA, GA MSA	13045	0.7 %
560	ATLANTIC-CAPE MAY, NJ PMSA	3201	0.2 %
580	AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL MSA	630	0.0 %
600	AUGUSTA-AIKEN, GA-SC MSA	2034	0.1 %
640	AUSTIN-SAN MARCOS, TX MSA	2299	0.1 %
680	BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA	3787	0.2 %
720	BALTIMORE, MD PMSA	40848	2.2 %
733	BANGOR, ME NECMA	0	0.0 %
743	BARNSTABLE-YARMOUTH, MA NECMA	3425	0.2 %
760	BATON ROUGE, LA MSA	5028	0.3 %
840	BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX MSA	1388	0.1 %
860	BELLINGHAM, WA MSA	1296	0.1 %
870	BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA	1244	0.1 %
875	BERGEN-PASSAIC, NJ PMSA	9159	0.5 %
880	BILLINGS, MT MSA	1403	0.1 %
920	BILOXI-GULFPORT-PASCAGOULA, MS MSA	412	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
960	BINGHAMTON, NY MSA	3778	0.2 %
1000	BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA	4163	0.2 %
1010	BISMARCK, ND MSA	0	0.0 %
1020	BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA	0	0.0 %
1040	BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA	1552	0.1 %
1080	BOISE CITY, ID MSA	315	0.0 %
1123	BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE-LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA-NH NECMA	47337	2.5 %
1125	BOULDER-LONGMONT, CO PMSA	501	0.0 %
1145	BRAZORIA, TX PMSA	1068	0.1 %
1150	BREMERTON, WA PMSA	1216	0.1 %
1160	BRIDGEPORT-MILFORD, CT PMSA	0	0.0 %
1240	BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO, TX MSA	536	0.0 %
1260	BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX MSA	799	0.0 %
1280	BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY MSA	18239	1.0 %
1303	BURLINGTON, VT NECMA	3194	0.2 %
1310	CAGUAS, PR PMSA	254	0.0 %
1320	CANTON-MASSILLON, OH MSA	2392	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	UNDESIGNATED AREA/MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	516522	27.3 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 1,378,826 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 40.00
- Maximum: 9340.00

Location: 44-47 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

REGION: CENSUS REGION

CENSUS REGION: Geographic regions used are based on divisions used by the U.S. Bureau of Census, 1970 Census of Population. They are comprised of the following states and territories:

- U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico
- NORTHEAST: New England Division (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont) and Middle Atlantic Division (New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania).
- MIDWEST: East North Central Division (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin) and West North Central Division

(Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota).

- SOUTH: South Atlantic Division (Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia) and East South Central Division (Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee), and West South Central Division (Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas).

- WEST: Mountain Division (Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming) and Pacific Division (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, Washington).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	US JURISDICTION/TERRITORY	2284	0.1 %
1	NORTHEAST	591958	31.2 %
2	MIDWEST	437227	23.1 %
3	SOUTH	431899	22.8 %
4	WEST	431980	22.8 %
	Missing Data		
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 48-49 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

DIVISION: CENSUS DIVISION

CENSUS DIVISION: Census divisions are groupings of states that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The divisions and the states included in them are:

- U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico
- NEW ENGLAND: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
- MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.
- EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.
- WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

- SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.
- EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee.
- WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.
- MOUNTAIN: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.
- PACIFIC: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	US JURISDICTION/TERRITORY	2284	0.1 %
1	NEW ENGLAND	144634	7.6 %
2	MID-ATLANTIC	447324	23.6 %
3	EAST NORTH CENTRAL	273356	14.4 %
4	WEST NORTH CENTRAL	163871	8.6 %
5	SOUTH ATLANTIC	270829	14.3 %
6	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	62701	3.3 %
7	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	98369	5.2 %
8	MOUNTAIN	159287	8.4 %
9	PACIFIC	272693	14.4 %
	Missing Data		
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 9.00

Location: 50-51 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

SERVSETA: SERVICE SETTING AT ADMISSION

Describes the type of service and treatment setting in which the client is placed at the time of admission or transfer.

- DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, HOSPITAL INPATIENT:
24 hour per day medical acute care services in hospital setting for detoxification of persons with severe medical complications associated with withdrawal.
- DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL:
24 hour per day services in non-hospital setting providing

for safe withdrawal and transition to ongoing treatment.

- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - HOSPITAL (OTHER THAN DETOX):

24 hour per day medical care in a hospital facility in conjunction with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency.

- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - SHORT TERM (30 DAYS OR FEWER):

Typically, 30 days or less of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency.

- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - LONG TERM (MORE THAN 30 DAYS):

Typically, more than 30 days of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency; this may include transitional living arrangements such as halfway houses.

- AMBULATORY - INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:

As a minimum, the client receives treatment lasting two or more hours per day for three or more days per week.

- AMBULATORY - NON-INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:

Ambulatory treatment services including individual, family, and/or group services, and may include pharmacological therapies.

- AMBULATORY - DETOXIFICATION:

Outpatient treatment services providing for safe withdrawal in an ambulatory setting (pharmacological or non-pharmacological).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DETOX, 24 HR, HOSPITAL INPATIENT	87265	4.6 %
2	DETOX, 24 HR, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL	301826	15.9 %
3	REHAB/RES, HOSPITAL (NON-DETOX)	10812	0.6 %
4	REHAB/RES, SHORT TERM (30 DAYS OR FEWER)	165660	8.7 %
5	REHAB/RES, LONG TERM (MORE THAN 30 DAYS)	140664	7.4 %
6	AMBULATORY, INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT	206404	10.9 %
7	AMBULATORY, NON-INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT.	955629	50.4 %
8	AMBULATORY, DETOXIFICATION	26887	1.4 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	201	0.0 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,147 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 52-53 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

METHUSE: MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY

This field identifies whether the use of Methadone or Buprenorphine is part of the client's treatment plan.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	105614	5.6 %
2	NO	1645199	86.8 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	144535	7.6 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,750,813 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 54-55 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

DAYWAIT: DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT

Indicates the number of days from the first contact or request for service until the client was admitted and the first clinical service was provided.

Guidelines: This item is intended to capture the number of days the client must wait to begin treatment because of program capacity, treatment availability, admissions requirements, or other program requirements. It should not include time delays caused by client unavailability or client failure to meet any requirement or obligation.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	434267	22.9 %
1	-	43252	2.3 %
2	-	17781	0.9 %
3	-	14878	0.8 %
4	-	11261	0.6 %
5	-	15182	0.8 %
6	-	10128	0.5 %
7	-	19291	1.0 %
8	-	6886	0.4 %
9	-	4649	0.2 %
10	-	6840	0.4 %
11	-	3338	0.2 %
12	-	4152	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
13	-	4173	0.2 %
14	-	8177	0.4 %
15	-	4259	0.2 %
16	-	2318	0.1 %
17	-	1835	0.1 %
18	-	1852	0.1 %
19	-	1862	0.1 %
20	-	3402	0.2 %
21	-	3338	0.2 %
22	-	1748	0.1 %
23	-	1245	0.1 %
24	-	1091	0.1 %
25	-	1252	0.1 %
26	-	1183	0.1 %
27	-	1350	0.1 %
28	-	1746	0.1 %
29	-	1111	0.1 %
30	-	4213	0.2 %
31	-	710	0.0 %
32	-	721	0.0 %
33	-	730	0.0 %
34	-	891	0.0 %
35	-	1147	0.1 %
36	-	730	0.0 %
37	-	535	0.0 %
38	-	447	0.0 %
39	-	414	0.0 %
40	-	695	0.0 %
41	-	603	0.0 %
42	-	667	0.0 %
43	-	500	0.0 %
44	-	340	0.0 %
45	-	697	0.0 %
46	-	283	0.0 %
47	-	346	0.0 %
48	-	446	0.0 %
49	-	458	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1229588	64.9 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 665,760 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Mean: 8.91
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 996.00
- Standard Deviation: 61.85

Location: 56-58 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PSOURCE: PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL

Describes the person or agency referring the client to the alcohol or drug abuse treatment program:

- INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL): Includes the client, a family member, friend, or any other individual who would not be included in any of the following categories. Includes self-referral due to pending DWU/DUI.
- ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER: Any program, clinic, or other HEALTH CARE PROVIDER whose principal objective is treating clients with substance abuse problems, or a program whose activities are related to alcohol or other drug abuse prevention, education, or treatment.
- OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER: A physician, psychiatrist, or other licensed health care professional; or general hospital, psychiatric hospital, mental health program, or nursing home.
- SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL): A school principal, counselor, or teacher; or a student assistance program (SAP), the school system, or an educational agency.
- EMPLOYER/EAP: A supervisor or an employee counselor.
- OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL: Community or religious organization or any Federal, State, or local agency that provides aid in the areas of poverty relief, unemployment, shelter, or social welfare. Self-help groups such as Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Al-Anon, and Narcotics Anonymous (NA) are also included in this category. Defense attorneys are also included in this category.
- COURT / CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL / DUI/DWI: Any police official, judge, prosecutor, probation officer, or other person affiliated with a Federal, State, or county judicial system. Includes referral by a court for DWI/DUI, clients referred in lieu of or for deferred prosecution, or during pretrial release, or before or after official adjudication. Includes clients on pre-parole, pre-release, work or home furlough, or TASC.

Client need not be officially designated as "on parole."
 Includes clients referred through civil commitment. Client referrals in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Criminal Justice Referral (DETCRIM).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL)	606609	32.0 %
2	ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER	187710	9.9 %
3	OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER	129412	6.8 %
4	SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL)	20286	1.1 %
5	EMPLOYER/EAP	14310	0.8 %
6	OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL	197537	10.4 %
7	COURT/CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL / DUI / DWI	680897	35.9 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	58587	3.1 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,836,761 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 59-60 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

DETCRIM: DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as "Criminal Justice Referral" in the Minimum Data Set field for "Principal Source of Referral" (PSOURCE).

- STATE/FEDERAL COURT, OTHER COURT
- PROBATION/PAROLE
- DIVERSIONARY PROGRAM (e.g. TASC)
- PRISON
- DUI/DWI
- OTHER RECOGNIZED LEGAL ENTITY, OTHER: Other recognized legal entities includes local law enforcement agency, corrections agency, youth services, review board/agency)

Guidelines: This field is to be used only Principal Source of Referral in the Minimum Data Set field is coded 07, "Criminal Justice Referral." For all other Principal Source of Referral codes (01 to 06 and missing), this field should be coded as

Missing.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	STATE/FEDERAL COURT, OTHER COURT	88459	4.7 %
3	PROBATION/PAROLE	167983	8.9 %
5	DIVERSIONARY PROGRAM	16974	0.9 %
6	PRISON	10650	0.6 %
7	DUI/DWI	34066	1.8 %
8	OTHER RECOGNIZED LEGAL ENTITY, OTHER	79449	4.2 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1497767	79.0 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 397,581 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 61-62 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

NOPRIOR: NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES

Indicates the number of previous treatment episodes the client has received in any drug or alcohol program. Changes in service for the same episode (transfers) should not be counted as separate prior episodes.

Guidelines: It is preferred that the number of prior treatments be a self-reported field collected at the time of client intake. However, this data item may be derived from the State data system, if the system has that capability, and episodes can be counted for at least several years.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	698584	36.9 %
1	1 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	343905	18.1 %
2	2 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	178638	9.4 %
3	3 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	100138	5.3 %
4	4 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	55350	2.9 %
5	5 OR MORE PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	149873	7.9 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	368860	19.5 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,526,488 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 63-64 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

SUB1: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (PRIMARY)

This field identifies the client's primary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes

chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.

(17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.

(18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.

(20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	33073	1.7 %
2	ALCOHOL	745790	39.3 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	268509	14.2 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	303586	16.0 %
5	HEROIN	260654	13.8 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	4128	0.2 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	67203	3.5 %
8	PCP	2887	0.2 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	2040	0.1 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	154198	8.1 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	17723	0.9 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	997	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	8156	0.4 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	549	0.0 %
15	BARBITURATES	1399	0.1 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	3109	0.2 %
17	INHALANTS	1372	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	809	0.0 %
20	OTHER	8345	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	10821	0.6 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,884,527 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00

Location: 65-66 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

ROUTE1: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the primary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	809541	42.7 %
2	SMOKING	606202	32.0 %
3	INHALATION	179379	9.5 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	212068	11.2 %
20	OTHER	9258	0.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	78900	4.2 %
Total		1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,816,448 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00

Location: 67-68 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FREQ1: FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the primary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	487277	25.7 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	221537	11.7 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	163445	8.6 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	207068	10.9 %
5	DAILY	738996	39.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	77025	4.1 %
Total		1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,818,323 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 69-70 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FRSTUSE1: AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the primary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	134189	7.1 %
2	12-14	371925	19.6 %
3	15-17	488295	25.8 %
4	18-20	288584	15.2 %
5	21-24	156765	8.3 %
6	25-29	112697	5.9 %
7	30-34	66332	3.5 %
8	35-39	41056	2.2 %
9	40-44	22668	1.2 %
10	45-49	10312	0.5 %
11	50-54	4181	0.2 %
12	55 AND OVER	2054	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	196290	10.4 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,699,058 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00

Location: 71-72 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

SUB2: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (SECONDARY)

This field identifies the client's secondary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP,

hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.

(10) METHAMPHETAMINE

(11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.

(12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.

(13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.

(14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.

(15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.

(16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.

(17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.

(18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.

(20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	640451	33.8 %
2	ALCOHOL	309484	16.3 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	261665	13.8 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	288332	15.2 %
5	HEROIN	35568	1.9 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	4249	0.2 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	39332	2.1 %
8	PCP	2683	0.1 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	3978	0.2 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	46156	2.4 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	9077	0.5 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	3029	0.2 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	20564	1.1 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	1198	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
15	BARBITURATES	1746	0.1 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	5763	0.3 %
17	INHALANTS	1126	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	1341	0.1 %
20	OTHER	17319	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	202287	10.7 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,693,061 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00

Location: 73-74 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

ROUTE2: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the secondary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	384321	20.3 %
2	SMOKING	472118	24.9 %
3	INHALATION	112801	6.0 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	63665	3.4 %
20	OTHER	17465	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	844978	44.6 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,050,370 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00

Location: 75-76 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FREQ2: FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the secondary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	362256	19.1 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	162798	8.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	114593	6.0 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	110342	5.8 %
5	DAILY	295637	15.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	849722	44.8 %
Total		1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,045,626 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 77-78 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FRSTUSE2: AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the secondary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	70302	3.7 %
2	12-14	214214	11.3 %
3	15-17	266807	14.1 %
4	18-20	148614	7.8 %
5	21-24	79763	4.2 %
6	25-29	60763	3.2 %
7	30-34	36339	1.9 %
8	35-39	23178	1.2 %
9	40-44	14387	0.8 %
10	45-49	7012	0.4 %
11	50-54	2802	0.1 %
12	55 AND OVER	1336	0.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	969831	51.2 %
Total		1,895,348	100%

Based upon 925,517 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00

Location: 79-80 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

SUB3: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (TERTIARY)

This field identifies the client's tertiary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.
- (17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- (18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription

medication.

(20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	1061078	56.0 %
2	ALCOHOL	102234	5.4 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	79897	4.2 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	106986	5.6 %
5	HEROIN	14844	0.8 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	2234	0.1 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	20218	1.1 %
8	PCP	1905	0.1 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	6196	0.3 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	18766	1.0 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	5892	0.3 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	2348	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	14946	0.8 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	926	0.0 %
15	BARBITURATES	1349	0.1 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	4204	0.2 %
17	INHALANTS	1157	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	1465	0.1 %
20	OTHER	19025	1.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	429678	22.7 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,465,670 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00

Location: 81-82 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

ROUTE3: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the tertiary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	146651	7.7 %
2	SMOKING	155681	8.2 %
3	INHALATION	51236	2.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	19332	1.0 %
20	OTHER	4190	0.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1518258	80.1 %
Total		1,895,348	100%

Based upon 377,090 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00

Location: 83-84 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FREQ3: FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the tertiary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	168608	8.9 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	61357	3.2 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	38931	2.1 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	34068	1.8 %
5	DAILY	92808	4.9 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1499576	79.1 %
Total		1,895,348	100%

Based upon 395,772 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 85-86 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FRSTUSE3: AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the tertiary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	37280	2.0 %
2	12-14	93054	4.9 %
3	15-17	111577	5.9 %
4	18-20	59425	3.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	21-24	29966	1.6 %
6	25-29	21583	1.1 %
7	30-34	13515	0.7 %
8	35-39	8352	0.4 %
9	40-44	5212	0.3 %
10	45-49	2367	0.1 %
11	50-54	858	0.0 %
12	55 AND OVER	314	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1511845	79.8 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 383,503 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00

Location: 87-88 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

NUMSUBS: NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADM.

Calculates the number of substances (maximum of 3) reported at admission from primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse (SUB1, SUB2 and SUB3).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	41738	2.2 %
1	-	796448	42.0 %
2	-	659278	34.8 %
3	-	397884	21.0 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Mean: 1.75
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 3.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.81

Location: 89-90 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

IDU: CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if injection was reported as primary, secondary, or tertiary route of administration.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO IDU REPORTED	1605167	84.7 %
1	IDU REPORTED	248501	13.1 %
	Missing Data		
-8	NO SUBSTANCES REPORTED	41680	2.2 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,853,668 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 91-92 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -8

ALCFLG: ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if alcohol was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	739387	39.0 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	1155961	61.0 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 93-93 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

COKEFLG: COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if cocaine or crack was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1297743	68.5 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	597605	31.5 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 94-94 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

MARFLG: MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if marijuana or hashish were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1197510	63.2 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	697838	36.8 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 95-95 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

HERFLG: HEROIN REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if heroin was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1584664	83.6 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	310684	16.4 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 96-96 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

METHFLG: NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if non-prescription methadone was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1884760	99.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	10588	0.6 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 97-97 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

OPSYNFLG: OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other opiates or synthetics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1770784	93.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	124564	6.6 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 98-98 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

PCPFLG: PCP REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if PCP was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1887917	99.6 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	7431	0.4 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 99-99 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

HALLFLG: OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other hallucinogens were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1883178	99.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	12170	0.6 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 100-100 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

MTHAMFLG: METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if methamphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1676333	88.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	219015	11.6 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 101-101 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

AMPHFLG: OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other amphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1862723	98.3 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	32625	1.7 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 102-102 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

STIMFLG: OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other stimulants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1889021	99.7 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	6327	0.3 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 103-103 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

BENZFLG: BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if benzodiazepines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1852089	97.7 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	43259	2.3 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 104-104 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

TRNQFLG: OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1892692	99.9 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	2656	0.1 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 105-105 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

BARBFLG: BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if barbiturates were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1890869	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	4479	0.2 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 106-106 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

SEDHPFLG: OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other non-barbiturate sedatives or hypnotics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1882321	99.3 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	13027	0.7 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 107-107 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

INHFLG: INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if inhalants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1891701	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	3647	0.2 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 108-108 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

OTCFLG: OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if over-the-counter medications were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1891778	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	3570	0.2 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 109-109 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

OTHERFLG: OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other substances were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1851021	97.7 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	44327	2.3 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 110-110 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

ALCDRUG: SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE

Classifies client's substance abuse type as alcohol only, other drugs only, alcohol and other drugs, or none. This variable looks across primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported at the time of admission to treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE	41738	2.2 %
1	ALCOHOL ONLY	411662	21.7 %
2	OTHER DRUGS ONLY	697649	36.8 %
3	ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS	744299	39.3 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,895,348 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 111-112 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

DSMCRIT: DSM DIAGNOSIS

The diagnosis of the substance abuse problem from the American Psychiatric Association's Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. DSM IV is preferred, but use of the third Edition, or ICD codes is permissible. If the DSM IV is not used, the state must specify the coding system in the state crosswalk.

The discrete diagnosis codes have been recoded into categories related to abuse of and dependence on specific substances, mental health conditions, and other conditions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO DIAGNOSIS	6451	0.3 %
1	ALCOHOL-INDUCED DISORDER	7615	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	SUBSTANCE-INDUCED DISORDER	14185	0.7 %
3	ALCOHOL INTOXICATION	56255	3.0 %
4	ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE	162116	8.6 %
5	OPIOID DEPENDENCE	79463	4.2 %
6	COCAINE DEPENDENCE	84080	4.4 %
7	CANNABIS DEPENDENCE	62118	3.3 %
8	OTHER SUBSTANCE DEPENDENCE	79639	4.2 %
9	ALCOHOL ABUSE	66106	3.5 %
10	CANNABIS ABUSE	44226	2.3 %
11	OTHER SUBSTANCE ABUSE	10501	0.6 %
12	OPIOID ABUSE	2949	0.2 %
13	COCAINE ABUSE	14051	0.7 %
14	ANXIETY DISORDERS	2557	0.1 %
15	DEPRESSIVE DISORDERS	9646	0.5 %
16	SCHIZOPHRENIA / OTHER PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS	2881	0.2 %
17	BIPOLAR DISORDERS	4468	0.2 %
18	ATTENTION DEFICIT / DISRUPTIVE BEHAVIOR DISORDERS	1940	0.1 %
19	OTHER MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION	6406	0.3 %
20	OTHER CONDITION	20503	1.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1157192	61.1 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 738,156 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 20.00

Location: 113-114 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PSYPROB: PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM

Indicates whether the client has a psychiatric problem in addition to his or her alcohol or drug use problem.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	295173	15.6 %
2	NO	839294	44.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	760881	40.1 %
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 1,134,467 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 115-116 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

HLTHINS: HEALTH INSURANCE

Specifies the client's health insurance (if any). The insurance may or may not cover alcohol or drug treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	PRIVATE INSURANCE, BC/BS, HMO	101805	5.4 %
2	MEDICAID	145459	7.7 %
3	MEDICARE, OTHER (E.G. TRICARE, CHAMPUS)	71527	3.8 %
4	NONE	555133	29.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1021424	53.9 %
Total		1,895,348	100%

Based upon 873,924 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 117-118 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PRIMPAY: EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT

Identifies the primary source of payment for this treatment episode.

Guidelines: States operating under a split payment fee arrangement between multiple payment sources are to default to the payment source with the largest percentage. When payment percentages are equal, the State can select either source.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	SELF-PAY	147843	7.8 %
2	BLUE CROSS/BLUE SHIELD, OTHER HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANIES	44652	2.4 %
3	MEDICARE, WORKER'S COMPENSATION	5500	0.3 %
4	MEDICAID	102534	5.4 %
5	OTHER GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	229520	12.1 %
8	NO CHARGE (FREE, CHARITY, SPECIAL RESEARCH, TEACHING)	76275	4.0 %
9	OTHER	64645	3.4 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1224379	64.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	1,895,348	100%

Based upon 670,969 valid cases out of 1,895,348 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 9.00

Location: 119-120 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

APPENDIX

APPENDIX A

TEDS-A Variable Information (Alphabetical Order)

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> ³	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
AGE	MDS	Num	2	13	14	AGE (RECODED)
ALCDRUG	Added	Num	2	111	112	SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE
ALCFLG	Added	Num	1	93	93	ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADM.
AMPHFLG	Added	Num	1	102	102	OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADM.
BARBFLG	Added	Num	1	106	106	BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADM.
BENZFLG	Added	Num	1	104	104	BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADM.
CASEID	Added	Num	8	1	8	CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER
CBSA	Added	Num	5	39	43	FIPS 2000 CBSA CODE
COKEFLG	Added	Num	1	94	94	COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADM.
DAYWAIT	SuDS	Num	3	56	58	DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT
DETCRIM	SuDS	Num	2	61	62	DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL
DETNFL	SuDS	Num	2	27	28	DETAILED 'NOT IN LABOR FORCE' CATEGORY
DIVISION	Added	Num	2	50	51	CENSUS DIVISION
DSMCRIT	SuDS	Num	2	113	114	DSM DIAGNOSIS
EDUC	MDS	Num	2	23	24	EDUCATION
EMPLOY	MDS	Num	2	25	26	EMPLOYMENT STATUS
ETHNIC	MDS	Num	2	19	20	ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)
FREQ1	MDS	Num	2	69	70	FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)

³ MDS = Minimum Data Set

SuDS = Supplemental Data Set

Added = Variable Added to TEDS

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> ³	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
FREQ2	MDS	Num 2	77	78		FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)
FREQ3	MDS	Num 2	85	86		FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)
FRSTUSE1	MDS	Num 2	71	72		AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)
FRSTUSE2	MDS	Num 2	79	80		AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)
FRSTUSE3	MDS	Num 2	87	88		AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)
GENDER	MDS	Num 2	15	16		SEX
HALLFLG	Added	Num 1	100	100		OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADM.
HERFLG	Added	Num 1	96	96		HEROIN REPORTED AT ADM.
HLTHINS	SuDS	Num 2	117	118		HEALTH INSURANCE
IDU	Added	Num 2	91	92		CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADM.
INHFLG	Added	Num 1	108	108		INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
LIVARAG	SuDS	Num 2	33	34		LIVING ARRANGEMENT
MARFLG	Added	Num 1	95	95		MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADM.
MARSTAT	SuDS	Num 2	21	22		MARITAL STATUS
METHFLG	Added	Num 1	97	97		NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADM.
METHUSE	MDS	Num 2	54	55		MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY
MTHAMFLG	Added	Num 1	101	101		METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADM.
NOPRIOR	MDS	Num 2	63	64		NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES
NUMSUBS	Added	Num 2	89	90		NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADM.
OPSYNFLG	Added	Num 1	98	98		OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADM.
OTCFLG	Added	Num 1	109	109		OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADM.
OTHERFLG	Added	Num 1	110	110		OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADM.
PCPFLG	Added	Num 1	99	99		PCP REPORTED AT ADM.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> ³	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
PMSA	Added	Num 4	44	47		FIPS 1990 MSA CODE
PREG	SuDS	Num 2	29	30		PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION
PRIMINC	SuDS	Num 2	35	36		SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT
PRIMPAY	SuDS	Num 2	119	120		EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT
PSOURCE	MDS	Num 2	59	60		PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL
PSYPROB	SuDS	Num 2	115	116		PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM
RACE	MDS	Num 2	17	18		RACE
REGION	Added	Num 2	48	49		CENSUS REGION
ROUTE1	MDS	Num 2	67	68		USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)
ROUTE2	MDS	Num 2	75	76		USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)
ROUTE3	MDS	Num 2	83	84		USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)
SEDHPFLG	Added	Num 1	107	107		OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADM.
SERVSETA	MDS	Num 2	52	53		SERVICE SETTING AT ADMISSION
STFIPS	Added	Num 2	37	38		CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE
STIMFLG	Added	Num 1	103	103		OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
SUB1	MDS	Num 2	65	66		SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (PRIMARY)
SUB2	MDS	Num 2	73	74		SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (SECONDARY)
SUB3	MDS	Num 2	81	82		SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (TERTIARY)
TRNQFLG	Added	Num 1	105	105		OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADM.
VET	SuDS	Num 2	31	32		VETERAN STATUS
YEAR	Added	Num 4	9	12		YEAR OF ADMISSION

APPENDIX B

Variable Recode Table

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
AGE Age (Recoded)	Continuous (12-99)	12-14 15-17 18-20 21-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55 and Over
MARSTAT Marital Status	1 Never Married (59.4%) 2 Now Married (16.6%) 3 Separated (6.3%) 4 Divorced (16.3%) 5 Widowed (1.5%)	1 Never Married 2 Now Married 3 Separated 4 Divorced, Widowed
EDUC Education	Continuous 0-25	1 8 Years or Less 2 9-11 3 12 4 13-15 5 16 or More

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
DET NFL Detailed 'Not in Labor' Force	1 Homemaker (2.6%) 2 Student (18.4%) 3 Retired (2.4%) 4 Disabled (20.9%) 5 Inmate of Institution (7.1%) 6 Other (48.5%)	1 Homemaker 2 Student 3 Retired, Disabled 5 Inmate of Institution 6 Other
PRIM INC Source of Income / Support	1 Wages/Salary (34.1%) 2 Public Assistance (8.3%) 3 Retirement/Pension (<1%) 4 Disability (4.6%) 20 Other (21.5%) 21 None (30.7%)	1 Wages/Salary 2 Public Assistance 3 Retirement/Pension, Disability 20 Other 21 None
PMSA FIPS 1990 MSA Code CBSA FIPS 2000 CBSA Code	Census PMSA, CBSA geographic codes	Codes for undesignated area and missing data combined into a single specification. When either PMSA or CBSA describes a population less than 100,000, or one of the codes falls into the combined missing category, records are recoded into: "UNDESIGNATED AREA /MISSING/ UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/ INVALID"
DET CRIM Detailed Criminal Justice Referral	1 State/Federal Court (12.9%) 2 Other Court (9.4%) 3 Probation/Parole (42.3%) 4 Other Recognized Legal Entity (6.8%) 5 Diversionary Program (4.3%) 6 Prison (2.7%) 7 DUI/DWI (8.6%) 8 Other (13.2%)	1 State/Federal Court, Other Court 3 Probation/Parole 5 Diversionary Program 6 Prison 7 DUI/DWI 8 Other Recognized Legal Entity, Other

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
HLTHINS Health Insurance	1 Private Insurance (Other Than BC/BS or HMO) (6.1%) 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield (BC/BS) (2.6%) 3 Medicare (1.6%) 4 Medicaid (16.7%) 6 Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) (3.0%) 20 Other (e.g. TriCare, Champus) (6.6%) 21 None (63.5%)	1 Private Insurance, BC/BS, HMO 2 Medicaid 3 Medicare/Other (e.g. Tricare, Champus) 4 None
PRIMPAY Expected/Actual Payment Source of Payment	1 Self-Pay (22.0%) 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield (1.6%) 3 Medicare (<1%) 4 Medicaid (15.3%) 5 Other Government Payments (34.2%) 6 Worker's Compensation (<1%) 7 Other Health Insurance Companies (5.0%) 8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special Research or Teaching) (11.4%) 9 Other (9.6%)	1 Self-Pay 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield, Other Health Insurance Companies 3 Medicare, Worker's Compensation 4 Medicaid 5 Other Government Payments 8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special Research or Teaching) 9 Other
FRSTUSE1 Age at First Use (Primary) FRSTUSE2 Age at First Use (Secondary) FRSTUSE3 Age at First Use (Tertiary)	Continuous (0-99)	11 and Under 12-14 15-17 18-20 21-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55 and Over

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
DSMCRIT	0.00	0 No Diagnosis
DSM Diagnosis	291.00 – 291.99	1 Alcohol-Induced Disorder
	292.00 – 292.99	2 Substance-Induced Disorder
	303.00 – 303.89	3 Alcohol Intoxication
	303.90 – 303.99	4 Alcohol Dependence
	304.00 – 304.09	5 Opioid Dependence
	304.20 – 304.29	6 Cocaine Dependence
	304.30 – 304.39	7 Cannabis Dependence
	304.10 – 304.19, 304.40 – 304.99, 305.10 – 305.19	8 Other Substance Abuse Dependence
	305.00 – 305.09	9 Alcohol Abuse
	305.20 – 305.29	10 Cannabis Abuse
	305.30 – 305.49, 305.70 – 305.99	11 Other Substance Abuse
	305.50 – 305.59	12 Opioid Abuse
	305.60 – 305.69	13 Cocaine Abuse
	293.89, 300.00 – 300.02, 300.21 – 300.23, 300.29 – 300.39, 308.30 – 308.39, 309.81	14 Anxiety Disorders
	296.20 – 296.39, 300.40 – 300.49, 311.00 – 311.09	15 Depressive Disorders
	293.81 – 293.82, 295.00 – 295.99, 297.10 – 297.19, 297.30 – 297.39, 298.80 – 298.89, 298.90 – 298.99	16 Schizophrenic / Other Psychotic Disorders
	296.00 – 296.09, 296.40 – 296.79, 296.80, 296.89, 301.13	17 Bipolar Disorders
	312.80 – 312.81, 312.90 – 312.99, 313.81, 314.00 – 314.01, 314.90 – 314.99	18 Attention Deficit / Disruptive Behavior Disorders
	All other codes	19 Other Mental Health Condition
	.01 – 289.99, 320 – 997.99, V-codes, E-codes	20 Other Condition
999.97 – 999.99	-9 Missing	

