

SAMHDA

SUBSTANCE ABUSE & MENTAL HEALTH DATA ARCHIVE

ICPSR 35074

Treatment Episode Data Set -- Discharges (TEDS-D), 2011

*United States Department of Health and
Human Services. Substance Abuse and
Mental Health Services Administration.
Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and
Quality*

Codebook

SAMHDA

is sponsored by



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Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality

ICPSR

Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

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SAMHDA

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Data Archive

SAMHSA

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

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TREATMENT EPISODE DATA SET – DISCHARGES CODEBOOK, 2011

Introduction

This codebook is for the Treatment Episode Data Set – Discharges (TEDS-D) for discharges from substance abuse treatment occurring in 2011. TEDS-D provides information on treatment completion, length of stay in treatment, and demographic and substance abuse characteristics of approximately 1.5 million discharges from alcohol or drug treatment in facilities that report to individual state administrative data systems.

The TEDS system is comprised of two major components, the Admissions Data Set and the Discharges Data Set. The TEDS-Admissions (TEDS-A) file is an established program; data were first reported for TEDS-A in 1992. The TEDS-D is more recently begun, with the first data reported in 2000. TEDS includes treatment data that are routinely collected by states to monitor their individual substance abuse treatment systems. Selected data items from the individual state data files are converted to a standardized format that is consistent across states. These standardized data constitute TEDS.

The TEDS-A is comprised of a Minimum Data Set collected by all states, and a Supplemental Data Set collected by some states. The Minimum Data Set consists of 19 items that include:

- Demographic information;
- Primary, secondary, and tertiary substances and their route of administration, frequency of use, and age at first use;
- Source of referral to treatment;
- Number of prior treatment episodes; and
- Service type, including planned use of medication-assisted (i.e., with methadone or buprenorphine) opioid therapy.

The 15 Supplemental Data Set items include psychiatric, social, and economic measures.

Variables included in the discharge record include the same variables as the admissions data. Additionally, TEDS-D includes the following:

- Type of service at discharge;
- Length of stay; and
- Reason for discharge or discontinuation of service.

A full list of the variables can be viewed in the Variable Information and Frequency section of this codebook.

This codebook provides background and descriptive information for the TEDS-D public-use files, limitations of the data, and frequencies. References detailing the data collected in each state with the TEDS data elements, including state-by-state descriptions of exceptions or anomalies in

reporting practices, are available. Users may refer to the [TEDS Crosswalks](#) available from SAMHSA. The crosswalks are frequently updated as new information becomes available.

Since 1992, the Office of Applied Studies (OAS) of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) has funded and been responsible for TEDS. It coordinates and manages the collection of TEDS data from the states. In 2010, the OAS was renamed to the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ). The unit of analysis is treatment admissions to state-licensed or certified substance abuse treatment centers that receive federal public funding.

Descriptive and analytical reports from TEDS are developed to provide national and state-level data on the number and types of clients treated and the characteristics of facilities providing services.

Data Collection

The [Treatment Episode Data Set State Instruction Manual - Discharge Data](#) is available from the SAMHSA Web site and provides complete instructions on how the TEDS-D data are processed and submitted by the states.

Confidentiality Protection

Several measures were taken to protect the confidentiality of the TEDS-D records. Variables that potentially identify an individual in their raw form underwent routine top- or bottom-coding in order to prevent high and low codes from distinguishing a respondent's record. For example, AGE as a continuous variable has the potential to identify both the youngest and oldest participants in a public release file. Hence, AGE was recoded into 11 categories for the public-use file to reduce disclosure risk. The lowest category for age combines the ages of *12-14*. Similarly, ages of *55 and older* were top-coded. All the variables recoded are documented in Appendix B.

Disclosure analysis is used to identify records that remained unique after routine measures were taken to protect confidentiality. Disclosure analysis is used to discern combinations of indirect identifiers that potentially link an individual to a record. Particular attention was given to the analytic importance of geographic data and of subgroup populations. Consequently, data swapping was applied to the TEDS in order to satisfy stringent confidentiality standards while preserving the analytic value of the public-use file.

The original location of a record in TEDS-D cannot be known for certain due to the use of data swapping. This method has several benefits over other disclosure protection options: (1) the overall impact to the data is typically small; (2) nearly all of the data are left intact; (3) data for special populations (e.g., minorities, pregnant women) are no more impacted than other data; (4) the procedures typically do not affect any analytic uses of the file; and (5) the procedures allow greater detail to remain on the public use file (e.g., the original ethnicity codes).

Universe

The universe for TEDS-D is discharges in calendar year 2011 that were received and processed through October 17, 2013. These discharges were linked to either new admissions or transfers to treatment in another service type.

Coverage

The TEDS attempts to include all admissions to providers receiving public funding. Because each state or jurisdiction decides the TEDS eligibility of a provider, there is no independent check on the actual sources of funding. Although SAMHSA requests submission of TEDS data on all admissions to any publicly-funded treatment facility, reporting in some state agencies is structured so that only clients treated with public funds are included in the TEDS. The number of clients in these facilities whose treatment is not publicly-funded is unknown.¹

Data Limitations

The TEDS, while comprising a significant proportion of all admissions to substance abuse treatment, does not include all such admissions. The TEDS is a compilation of facility data from state administrative systems. The scope of facilities included in the TEDS is affected by differences in state licensure, certification, accreditation, and disbursement of public funds. For example, some state substance abuse agencies regulate private facilities and individual practitioners, while others do not. In some states, hospital-based substance abuse treatment facilities are not licensed through the state substance abuse agency. Some state substance abuse agencies track treatment in correctional facilities (state prisons and local jails), while others do not.

In general, facilities reporting TEDS data receive state alcohol and/or drug agency funds (including Federal Block Grant funds) for the provision of alcohol and/or drug treatment services. Most states are able to report all admissions to all eligible facilities, although some report only admissions financed by public funds. States may report data from facilities that do not receive public funds, but generally do not because of the difficulty in obtaining data from these facilities. The TEDS generally does not include data on facilities operated by Federal agencies, including the Bureau of Prisons, the Department of Defense, and the Department of Veterans Affairs. However, some facilities operated by the Indian Health Service are included.

The primary goal of TEDS is to monitor the characteristics of treatment episodes for substance abusers. Implicit in the concept of treatment is a planned, continuing treatment regimen. Thus the TEDS does not include early intervention programs; these are considered to be prevention

¹ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 1992-1997. National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services*. DASIS Series: S-7, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 99-3324, Rockville, MD, 1999, 115.

programs. Crisis intervention facilities such as sobering-up stations and hospital emergency departments are not included in the TEDS.

The TEDS is a large and powerful data set. Like all data sets, however, care must be taken that interpretation does not extend beyond the limitations of the data. Limitations fall into two broad categories: those related to the scope of the data collection system, and those related to the difficulties of aggregating data from highly diverse state data collection systems.²

Limitations to be kept in mind while analyzing TEDS data include:

- The TEDS is an admission-based system, and therefore TEDS admissions and discharges do not represent individuals. For example, an individual admitted to and discharged from treatment twice within a calendar year would be counted as two admissions and two discharges.
- The data presented in this report provide information on treatment in specific service types, derived from linked pairs of admission/discharge records. The data do not necessarily represent complete treatment episodes, which may include stays in multiple types of service and would require analysis of series of linked pairs of records.
- The primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported to the TEDS are those substances that led to the treatment episode, and not necessarily a complete enumeration of all drugs used at the time of admission.
- The way an admission is defined may vary from state to state such that the absolute number of admissions is not a valid measure for comparing states.
- States continually review the quality of their data processing. As systematic errors are identified, revisions may be enacted in historical TEDS data files. While this system improves the data set over time, reported historical statistics may change slightly from year to year.
- States vary in the extent to which coercion plays a role in referral to treatment. This variation derives from criminal justice practices and differing concentrations of abuser subpopulations.
- Public funding constraints may direct states to selectively target special populations, for example, pregnant women or adolescents.

² Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 2005. Discharges from Substance Abuse Treatment Services*. DASIS Series: S-41, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 08-4312, Rockville, MD, 1999, 6.

- Some states have no Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs) that provide medication-assisted therapy using methadone and/or buprenorphine. See the TEDS state-by-state crosswalk for information regarding data collected by each state.

Created Variables

The TEDS files contain several variables created from the original variables submitted by the states. For example, a variable was created to indicate whether each drug was included as a primary, secondary, or tertiary drug of abuse. These are called *flag* variables and labeled according to the drug, such as *alcflg* for alcohol flag variable, *cokeflg* for cocaine flag, etc.

A variable that facilitates comparison of each state to all other states is included in the Survey Documentation and Analysis (SDA) online data analysis files for TEDS. These created variables are referred to as *geographic state indicator variables* and labeled according to state name such as *AKSTATE* for Alaska and *ALSTATE* for Alabama. These variables are useful for examining characteristics of treatment in one state compared to the rest of the nation. The *state indicator variables* are not included in the downloadable data files for TEDS because they approximately double the size of the files, which are large at the outset due to the number of TEDS records. Therefore, sample SPSS programming syntax is provided below in order to create and append the state indicator variable to downloaded files:

```
* Compute TEDS state indicator for Alaska (STFIPS=2).

do if (STFIPS eq 2).
compute AKSTATE=1.
else.
compute AKSTATE=2.
end if.

variable labels AKSTATE "ALASKA STATE INDICATOR".

value labels AKSTATE 1 "ALASKA" 2 "ALL OTHER STATES".

format AKSTATE (f1.0).
```

Contents of Public-Use Files

The TEDS public-use file contains discharge data for 47 states plus Puerto Rico and the District of Columbia. The following states did not report usable data for the year 2011: Mississippi, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia.

The TEDS Discharge public-use files are provided in ASCII rectangular format with SAS, SPSS and Stata data definition statements. SAS Transport (CPORT), SPSS System, Stata System, and ASCII Tab-delimited files are also available. Supplemental files containing optional commands

are available for the SAS Transport and Stata System files. A separate codebook is provided for each year's data file. The number of observations and variables for 2011 are as follows:

Filename: da35074-0001.txt

Number of observations: 1,732,741

Number of variables: 65

Records per case: 1

Logical record length: 127

User Responsibility

Users are reminded that the data are to be used solely for statistical analysis and reporting of aggregated information and not for investigation or identification of specific individuals or organizations.

Publications

The Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality has other published [TEDS reports](#) on the SAMHSA Web site.

ICPSR 35074

Treatment Episode Data Set -- Discharges (TEDS-D), 2011

Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

ICPSR has an FAQ on [copyright and survey instruments](#).

CASEID: CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

Location: 1-8 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

DISYR: YEAR OF DISCHARGE

Year of client's discharge from substance abuse treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2011	-	1732741	100.0 %
	Missing Data		
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Mean: 2011.00
- Median: 2011.00
- Mode: 2011.00
- Minimum: 2011
- Maximum: 2011
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

Location: 9-12 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

AGE: AGE (RECODED)

Calculated from date of birth and date of admission and categorized.

Note: Records of clients aged 11 years old and younger or are unknown are no longer included in TEDS.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	12-14	20403	1.2 %
3	15-17	103789	6.0 %
4	18-20	108717	6.3 %
5	21-24	211192	12.2 %
6	25-29	269643	15.6 %
7	30-34	222768	12.9 %
8	35-39	171817	9.9 %
9	40-44	188689	10.9 %
10	45-49	189816	11.0 %
11	50-54	138685	8.0 %
12	55 AND OVER	107222	6.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 12

Location: 13-14 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

GENDER: SEX

Identifies client's gender.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MALE	1147367	66.2 %
2	FEMALE	580954	33.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	4420	0.3 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,728,321 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 15-16 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

RACE: RACE

Specifies the client's race:

- ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN): Origins in any of the original people of Alaska.
- AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE): Origins in any of the original people of North America and South America (including Central America) and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community attachment.
- ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, Southeast Asia, or the Pacific Islands.
- BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN: Origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- WHITE: Origins in any of the original people of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

- ASIAN: Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, or Southeast Asia, including for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.
- OTHER SINGLE RACE: Use this category for instances in which the client is not classified in any category above or whose origin group, because of area custom, is regarded as a racial class distinct from the above categories. (Do not use this category for clients indicating multiple races.)
- TWO OR MORE RACES: Use this code when the State data system allows multiple race selection and more than one race is indicated.
- NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

Guidelines: If the State does not distinguish between American Indian and Alaska Native, code both as 02, American Indian. States that can separate "Asian" and "Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander" should use codes 13 and 23 for those categories. States that cannot make the separation should use the combined code 03 until the separation becomes possible. Once a state begins using codes 13 and 23, code 03 should no longer be used by that state. States are asked to convert to the new categories when possible.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN)	3986	0.2 %
2	AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE)	41646	2.4 %
3	ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER	2292	0.1 %
4	BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	361628	20.9 %
5	WHITE	1121327	64.7 %
13	ASIAN	10665	0.6 %
20	OTHER SINGLE RACE	142793	8.2 %
21	TWO OR MORE RACES	21643	1.2 %
23	NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	9099	0.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	17662	1.0 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,715,079 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 23

Location: 17-18 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

ETHNIC: ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)

Specifies client's specific Hispanic origin, if applicable.

- PUERTO RICAN: Of Puerto Rican origin, regardless of race.
- MEXICAN: Of Mexican origin, regardless of race.
- CUBAN: Of Cuban origin, regardless of race.
- OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC: Of known Central or South American or any other Spanish cultural origin (including Spain), other than Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Cuban, regardless of race.
- NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN:
- HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED: Of Hispanic origin, but specific origin not known or not specified.

Guidelines: If a state does not collect specific Hispanic detail, code ethnicity for Hispanics as 06, "Hispanic, specific origin not specified."

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	PUERTO RICAN	64243	3.7 %
2	MEXICAN	79247	4.6 %
3	CUBAN	4539	0.3 %
4	OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC	46256	2.7 %
5	NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN	1474744	85.1 %
6	HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED	43729	2.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	19983	1.2 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,712,758 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 6

Location: 19-20 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

MARSTAT: MARITAL STATUS

Describes the client's marital status. The following categories are compatible with the U.S. Census.

- NEVER MARRIED: Includes clients whose only marriage was annulled.
- NOW MARRIED: Includes those living together as married.
- SEPARATED: Includes those separated legally or otherwise absent from spouse because of marital discord.
- DIVORCED, WIDOWED

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NEVER MARRIED	865131	49.9 %
2	NOW MARRIED	198871	11.5 %
3	SEPARATED	87663	5.1 %
4	DIVORCED, WIDOWED	226693	13.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	354383	20.5 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,378,358 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 21-22 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

EDUC: EDUCATION

Specifies the highest school grade (number of school years) completed by the client.

Guidelines: States that use specific categories for designating education level should map their categories to a logical "number of years of school completed." The mapping should be recorded in the State Crosswalk. For example, a state category of "Associate Degree" should be mapped to 14; "Bachelor Degree" would be mapped to 16, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	8 YEARS OR LESS	129579	7.5 %
2	9-11	468136	27.0 %
3	12	694332	40.1 %
4	13-15	316495	18.3 %
5	16 OR MORE	83132	4.8 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	41067	2.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,691,674 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 23-24 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

EMPLOY: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Designates the client's employment status at the time of admission or transfer:

- FULL TIME: Working 35 hours or more each week; including active duty members of the uniformed services.
- PART TIME: Working fewer than 35 hours each week.
- UNEMPLOYED: Looking for work during the past 30 days or on layoff from a job.
- NOT IN LABOR FORCE: Not looking for work during the past 30 days or a student, homemaker, disabled, retired, or an inmate of an institution. Clients in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Not in Labor Force" (DET NFL).

Guidelines: Seasonal workers are coded in this category based on their employment status at time of admission. For example, if they are employed full time at the time of admission, they are coded as 01. If they are not in labor force at time of admission, they are coded 04.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	FULL TIME	230404	13.3 %
2	PART TIME	118923	6.9 %
3	UNEMPLOYED	669227	38.6 %
4	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	675578	39.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	38609	2.2 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,694,132 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 25-26 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

DET NFL: DETAILED 'NOT IN LABOR FORCE' CATEGORY

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as "not in the labor force" in the Minimum Data Set field for "Employment Status" (EMPLOY).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HOMEMAKER	15522	0.9 %
2	STUDENT	96108	5.5 %
3	RETIRED, DISABLED	131694	7.6 %
5	INMATE OF INSTITUTION	34899	2.0 %
6	OTHER	291095	16.8 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1163423	67.1 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 569,318 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 6

Location: 27-28 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PREG: PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION

Specifies whether the client was pregnant at the time of admission.

Guidelines: All male respondents were recoded to missing for this variable due to the item being not applicable.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	24823	1.4 %
2	NO	524715	30.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1183203	68.3 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 549,538 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 29-30 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

VET: VETERAN STATUS

Specifies whether the client has served in the uniformed services (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, Public Health Service Commissioned Corps, Coast and Geodetic Survey, etc).

Guidelines: A veteran is a person 16 years or over who has served (even for a short time), but is not now serving, on active duty in the US Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, or Commissioned Corps of the US Public Health Service or National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or Military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty, not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	50033	2.9 %
2	NO	1470251	84.9 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	212457	12.3 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,520,284 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 31-32 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

LIVARAG: LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

Specifies whether the client is homeless, living with parents, living in a supervised setting, or living independently on his or her own.

- HOMELESS: Clients with no fixed address; includes shelters.
- DEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living in a supervised setting such as a residential institution, halfway house or group home, and children (under age 18) living with parents, relatives, or guardians or in foster care.
- INDEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living alone or with others without supervision. Includes adult children (age 18 or over) living with parents.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HOMELESS	225149	13.0 %
2	DEPENDENT LIVING	365916	21.1 %
3	INDEPENDENT LIVING	1106028	63.8 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	35648	2.1 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,697,093 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 33-34 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PRIMINC: SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT

Identifies the client's principal source of financial support. For children under 18, this field indicates the parent's primary source of income/support.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	WAGES/SALARY	282402	16.3 %
2	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	103711	6.0 %
3	RETIREMENT/PENSION, DISABILITY	67787	3.9 %
20	OTHER	237869	13.7 %
21	NONE	398745	23.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	642227	37.1 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,090,514 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 21

Location: 35-36 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

ARRESTS: NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN 30 DAYS PRIOR TO ADMISSION

The number of arrests in the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment services.

Guidelines: This item is intended to capture the number of times the client was arrested for any cause during the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment. Any formal arrest is to be counted regardless of whether

incarceration or conviction resulted and regardless of the status of the arrest proceedings at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE	1459652	84.2 %
1	ONCE	123086	7.1 %
2	2 OR MORE TIMES	19102	1.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	130901	7.6 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,601,840 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 2

Location: 37-38 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

STFIPS: CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE

State FIPS codes consistent with those used by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALABAMA	2619	0.2 %
2	ALASKA	6619	0.4 %
4	ARIZONA	17549	1.0 %
5	ARKANSAS	6170	0.4 %
6	CALIFORNIA	162946	9.4 %
8	COLORADO	56280	3.2 %
9	CONNECTICUT	52754	3.0 %
10	DELAWARE	5381	0.3 %
11	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	7133	0.4 %
12	FLORIDA	29554	1.7 %
13	GEORGIA	32250	1.9 %
15	HAWAII	9523	0.5 %
16	IDAHO	4629	0.3 %
17	ILLINOIS	67595	3.9 %
18	INDIANA	23073	1.3 %
19	IOWA	25971	1.5 %
20	KANSAS	17962	1.0 %
21	KENTUCKY	35959	2.1 %
22	LOUISIANA	25946	1.5 %
23	MAINE	11897	0.7 %
24	MARYLAND	50960	2.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
25	MASSACHUSETTS	73409	4.2 %
26	MICHIGAN	53000	3.1 %
27	MINNESOTA	47880	2.8 %
28	MISSISSIPPI	0	0.0 %
29	MISSOURI	50717	2.9 %
30	MONTANA	9544	0.6 %
31	NEBRASKA	11797	0.7 %
32	NEVADA	10700	0.6 %
33	NEW HAMPSHIRE	5415	0.3 %
34	NEW JERSEY	69646	4.0 %
35	NEW MEXICO	12566	0.7 %
36	NEW YORK	296380	17.1 %
37	NORTH CAROLINA	84312	4.9 %
38	NORTH DAKOTA	1417	0.1 %
39	OHIO	49917	2.9 %
40	OKLAHOMA	12943	0.7 %
41	OREGON	48185	2.8 %
42	PENNSYLVANIA	0	0.0 %
44	RHODE ISLAND	10201	0.6 %
45	SOUTH CAROLINA	22030	1.3 %
46	SOUTH DAKOTA	14710	0.8 %
47	TENNESSEE	12170	0.7 %
48	TEXAS	45893	2.6 %
49	UTAH	16136	0.9 %
50	VERMONT	8238	0.5 %
51	VIRGINIA	20728	1.2 %
53	WASHINGTON	64138	3.7 %
54	WEST VIRGINIA	0	0.0 %
55	WISCONSIN	21711	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 72

Location: 39-40 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

The term "Core Based Statistical Area" (CBSA) is a collective term for both metro and micro areas. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (metro and micro areas) are geographic entities defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for use by Federal statistical agencies in collecting, tabulating, and publishing Federal statistics. A metro area contains a core urban area of 50,000 or more population, and a micro area contains an urban core of at least 10,000 (but less than 50,000) population. Each metro or micro area consists of one or more counties and includes the counties containing the core urban area, as well as any adjacent counties that have a high degree of social and economic integration (as measured by commuting to work) with the urban core.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10020	ABBEVILLE, LA MICRO	0	0.0 %
10100	ABERDEEN, SD MICRO	0	0.0 %
10140	ABERDEEN, WA MICRO	0	0.0 %
10180	ABILENE, TX METRO	349	0.0 %
10220	ADA, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
10260	ADJUNTAS, PR MICRO	0	0.0 %
10300	ADRIAN, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
10380	AGUADILLA-ISABELA-SAN SEBASTIAN, PR METRO	5	0.0 %
10420	AKRON, OH METRO	4069	0.2 %
10460	ALAMOGORDO, NM MICRO	0	0.0 %
10500	ALBANY, GA METRO	26	0.0 %
10540	ALBANY-LEBANON, OR MICRO	0	0.0 %
10580	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY METRO	17812	1.0 %
10620	ALBEMARLE, NC MICRO	0	0.0 %
10660	ALBERT LEA, MN MICRO	0	0.0 %
10700	ALBERTVILLE, AL MICRO	0	0.0 %
10740	ALBUQUERQUE, NM METRO	6252	0.4 %
10780	ALEXANDRIA, LA METRO	1212	0.1 %
10820	ALEXANDRIA, MN MICRO	0	0.0 %
10860	ALICE, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
10880	ALLEGAN, MI MICRO	234	0.0 %
10900	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ METRO	974	0.1 %
10940	ALMA, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
10980	ALPENA, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
11020	ALTOONA, PA METRO	0	0.0 %
11060	ALTUS, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
11100	AMARILLO, TX METRO	324	0.0 %
11140	AMERICUS, GA MICRO	0	0.0 %
11180	AMES, IA METRO	0	0.0 %
11220	AMSTERDAM, NY MICRO	0	0.0 %
11260	ANCHORAGE, AK METRO	2014	0.1 %
11300	ANDERSON, IN METRO	0	0.0 %
11340	ANDERSON, SC METRO	1088	0.1 %
11380	ANDREWS, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
11420	ANGOLA, IN MICRO	0	0.0 %
11460	ANN ARBOR, MI METRO	377	0.0 %
11500	ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL METRO	6	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
11540	APPLETON, WI METRO	0	0.0 %
11580	ARCADIA, FL MICRO	0	0.0 %
11620	ARDMORE, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
11660	ARKADELPHIA, AR MICRO	0	0.0 %
11700	ASHEVILLE, NC METRO	3530	0.2 %
11740	ASHLAND, OH MICRO	0	0.0 %
11780	ASHTABULA, OH MICRO	602	0.0 %
11820	ASTORIA, OR MICRO	0	0.0 %
11860	ATCHISON, KS MICRO	0	0.0 %
11900	ATHENS, OH MICRO	0	0.0 %
11940	ATHENS, TN MICRO	0	0.0 %
11980	ATHENS, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
12020	ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY, GA METRO	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	UNDESIGNATED AREA/MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	452106	26.1 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 1,280,635 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 10180
- Maximum: 49700

Location: 41-45 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PMSA: FIPS 1990 MSA CODE

According to the U.S. Bureau of the Census, if an area that qualifies as a Metropolitan Area (MA) has more than one million persons, PMSAs may be defined within it. PMSAs consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSAs are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA). In New England States, metropolitan areas follow the New England County Metropolitan Area (NECMA) definition.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
40	ABILENE, TX MSA	349	0.0 %
60	AGUADILLA, PR MSA	5	0.0 %
80	AKRON, OH PMSA	4069	0.2 %
120	ALBANY, GA MSA	26	0.0 %
160	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA	17812	1.0 %
200	ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA	6252	0.4 %
220	ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA	1212	0.1 %
240	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA MSA	0	0.0 %
280	ALTOONA, PA MSA	0	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
320	AMARILLO, TX MSA	324	0.0 %
380	ANCHORAGE, AK MSA	2014	0.1 %
440	ANN ARBOR, MI PMSA	524	0.0 %
450	ANNISTON, AL MSA	6	0.0 %
460	APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI MSA	0	0.0 %
470	ARECIBO, PR PMSA	240	0.0 %
480	ASHEVILLE, NC MSA	3530	0.2 %
500	ATHENS, GA MSA	1	0.0 %
520	ATLANTA, GA MSA	1116	0.1 %
560	ATLANTIC-CAPE MAY, NJ PMSA	5087	0.3 %
580	AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL MSA	182	0.0 %
600	AUGUSTA-AIKEN, GA-SC MSA	377	0.0 %
640	AUSTIN-SAN MARCOS, TX MSA	2526	0.1 %
680	BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA	2478	0.1 %
720	BALTIMORE, MD PMSA	24363	1.4 %
733	BANGOR, ME NECMA	0	0.0 %
743	BARNSTABLE-YARMOUTH, MA NECMA	4491	0.3 %
760	BATON ROUGE, LA MSA	2529	0.1 %
840	BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX MSA	1596	0.1 %
860	BELLINGHAM, WA MSA	2724	0.2 %
870	BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA	582	0.0 %
875	BERGEN-PASSAIC, NJ PMSA	6840	0.4 %
880	BILLINGS, MT MSA	1240	0.1 %
920	BILOXI-GULFPORT-PASCAGOULA, MS MSA	0	0.0 %
960	BINGHAMTON, NY MSA	2919	0.2 %
1000	BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA	189	0.0 %
1010	BISMARCK, ND MSA	0	0.0 %
1020	BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA	0	0.0 %
1040	BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA	1536	0.1 %
1080	BOISE CITY, ID MSA	1624	0.1 %
1123	BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE-LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA-NH NECMA	61939	3.6 %
1125	BOULDER-LONGMONT, CO PMSA	2191	0.1 %
1145	BRAZORIA, TX PMSA	662	0.0 %
1150	BREMERTON, WA PMSA	2089	0.1 %
1160	BRIDGEPORT-MILFORD, CT PMSA	0	0.0 %
1240	BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO, TX MSA	720	0.0 %
1260	BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX MSA	163	0.0 %
1280	BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY MSA	18374	1.1 %
1303	BURLINGTON, VT NECMA	2809	0.2 %
1310	CAGUAS, PR PMSA	9	0.0 %
1320	CANTON-MASSILLON, OH MSA	2266	0.1 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-9	UNDESIGNATED AREA/MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	452106	26.1 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 1,280,635 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 40
- Maximum: 9340

Location: 46-49 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

REGION: CENSUS REGION

CENSUS REGION: Geographic regions used are based on divisions used by the U.S. Bureau of Census, 1970 Census of Population. They are comprised of the following states and territories:

- U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico
- NORTHEAST: New England Division (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont) and Middle Atlantic Division (New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania).
- MIDWEST: East North Central Division (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin) and West North Central Division (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota).
- SOUTH: South Atlantic Division (Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia) and East South Central Division (Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee), and West South Central Division (Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas).
- WEST: Mountain Division (Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming) and Pacific Division (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, Washington).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	U.S. TERRITORIES	1009	0.1 %
1	NORTHEAST	527940	30.5 %
2	MIDWEST	385750	22.3 %
3	SOUTH	394048	22.7 %
4	WEST	423994	24.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 4

Location: 50-51 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

DIVISION: CENSUS DIVISION

CENSUS DIVISION: Census divisions are groupings of states that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The divisions and the states included in them are:

- U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico
- NEW ENGLAND: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
- MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.
- EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.
- WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.
- SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.
- EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee.
- WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.
- MOUNTAIN: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.
- PACIFIC: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	U.S. TERRITORIES	1009	0.1 %
1	NEW ENGLAND	161914	9.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	MIDDLE ATLANTIC	366026	21.1 %
3	EAST NORTH CENTRAL	215296	12.4 %
4	WEST NORTH CENTRAL	170454	9.8 %
5	SOUTH ATLANTIC	252348	14.6 %
6	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	50748	2.9 %
7	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	90952	5.2 %
8	MOUNTAIN	132583	7.7 %
9	PACIFIC	291411	16.8 %
	Missing Data		
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 9

Location: 52-53 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

SERVSETD: SERVICE SETTING AT DISCHARGE

Describes the type of service the client was receiving prior to discharge.

- DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, HOSPITAL INPATIENT:
24 hour per day medical acute care services in hospital setting for detoxification for persons with severe medical complications associated with withdrawal.
- DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL:
24 hour per day services in non-hospital setting providing for safe withdrawal and transition to ongoing treatment.
- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - HOSPITAL (OTHER THAN DETOX):
24 hour per day medical care in a hospital facility in conjunction with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency.
- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - SHORT TERM (30 DAYS OR FEWER):
Typically, 30 days or less of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency.
- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - LONG TERM (MORE THAN 30 DAYS):
Typically, more than 30 days of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency; this may include transitional living arrangements such as halfway houses.
- AMBULATORY - INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:
As a minimum, the client must receive treatment lasting two

or more hours per day for three or more days per week.
(Includes partial hospitalization)

- AMBULATORY - NON-INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:
Ambulatory treatment services including individual, family, and/or group services; these may include pharmacological therapies.

- AMBULATORY - DETOXIFICATION:
Outpatient treatment services providing for safe withdrawal in an ambulatory setting (pharmacological or non-pharmacological).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DETOX, 24 HR, HOSPITAL INPATIENT	62579	3.6 %
2	DETOX, 24 HR, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL	273616	15.8 %
3	REHAB/RES, HOSPITAL (NON-DETOX)	6399	0.4 %
4	REHAB/RES, SHORT TERM (30 DAYS OR FEWER)	169655	9.8 %
5	REHAB/RES, LONG TERM (MORE THAN 30 DAYS)	132171	7.6 %
6	AMBULATORY, INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT	218013	12.6 %
7	AMBULATORY, NON-INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT.	851629	49.1 %
8	AMBULATORY, DETOXIFICATION	18312	1.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	367	0.0 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,374 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 8

Location: 54-55 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

METHUSE: MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY

This field identifies whether the use of Methadone or Buprenorphine is part of the client's treatment plan.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	101754	5.9 %
2	NO	1568571	90.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	62416	3.6 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,670,325 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 56-57 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

DAYWAIT: DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT

Indicates the number of days from the first contact or request for service until the client was admitted and the first clinical service was provided.

Guidelines: This item is intended to capture the number of days the client must wait to begin treatment because of program capacity, treatment availability, admissions requirements, or other program requirements. It should not include time delays caused by client unavailability or client failure to meet any requirement or obligation.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	516970	29.8 %
1	-	74424	4.3 %
2	-	26152	1.5 %
3	-	21724	1.3 %
4	-	17072	1.0 %
5	-	22434	1.3 %
6	-	16034	0.9 %
7	-	28989	1.7 %
8	-	11145	0.6 %
9	-	7785	0.4 %
10	-	10279	0.6 %
11	-	5140	0.3 %
12	-	6050	0.3 %
13	-	6556	0.4 %
14	-	13408	0.8 %
15	-	6898	0.4 %
16	-	3578	0.2 %
17	-	2964	0.2 %
18	-	2788	0.2 %
19	-	2812	0.2 %
20	-	4787	0.3 %
21	-	5764	0.3 %
22	-	2991	0.2 %
23	-	2101	0.1 %
24	-	1736	0.1 %
25	-	2085	0.1 %
26	-	1835	0.1 %
27	-	2319	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
28	-	2913	0.2 %
29	-	1719	0.1 %
30	-	6262	0.4 %
31	-	1167	0.1 %
32	-	1087	0.1 %
33	-	1171	0.1 %
34	-	1378	0.1 %
35	-	1795	0.1 %
36	-	1117	0.1 %
37	-	817	0.0 %
38	-	714	0.0 %
39	-	650	0.0 %
40	-	1131	0.1 %
41	-	921	0.1 %
42	-	1099	0.1 %
43	-	751	0.0 %
44	-	561	0.0 %
45	-	1269	0.1 %
46	-	460	0.0 %
47	-	555	0.0 %
48	-	623	0.0 %
49	-	716	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	855295	49.4 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 877,446 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Mean: 6.92
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 996
- Standard Deviation: 33.07

Location: 58-60 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

REASON: REASON FOR DISCHARGE

Indicates the outcome of treatment or the reason for transfer or discontinuance of treatment.

- TREATMENT COMPLETED: All parts of the treatment plan or

program were completed.

- LEFT AGAINST PROFESSIONAL ADVICE: Client chose not to complete program, with or without specific advice to continue treatment. Includes clients who "drop out" of treatment for unknown reason and clients who have not received treatment for some time and are discharged for "administrative" reasons.
- TERMINATED BY FACILITY: Treatment terminated by action of facility, generally because of client non-compliance or violation of rules, laws, or procedures (not because client dropped out of treatment, client incarcerated, or other client motivated reason).
- TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAM OR FACILITY: Client was transferred to another substance abuse treatment program, provider or facility within an episode of treatment.
- INCARCERATED: This code is to be used for all clients whose course of treatment is terminated because the client has been incarcerated. Includes jail, prison, and house confinement.
- DEATH
- OTHER: Moved, illness, hospitalization, or other reason somewhat out of client's control.
- UNKNOWN: Client status at discharge is not known because for example, discharge record is lost or incomplete.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	TREATMENT COMPLETED	756960	43.7 %
2	LEFT AGAINST PROFESSIONAL ADVICE	450764	26.0 %
3	TERMINATED BY FACILITY	126703	7.3 %
4	TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER TREATMENT PROGRAM OR FACILITY	263503	15.2 %
5	INCARCERATED	40841	2.4 %
6	DEATH	3975	0.2 %
7	OTHER	89828	5.2 %
8	UNKNOWN	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	167	0.0 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,574 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 7

Location: 61-62 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

LOS: LENGTH OF STAY

Describes the length of the treatment episode (in days). Length of stay was computed using the date of admission and the date of last contact. One day is added to all outpatient discharges, so that the first day and last day of outpatient treatment are counted.

- 1 to 30: Data values in the 1-30 range represent the actual computed number of days the client spent in treatment
- 31: Length of stay is between 31 and 45 days.
- 32: Length of stay is between 46 and 60 days.
- 33: Length of stay is between 61 and 90 days.
- 34: Length of stay is between 91 and 120 days.
- 35: Length of stay is between 121 and 180 days.
- 36: Length of stay is between 181 and 365 days.
- 37: Length of stay is greater than 365 days.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	166534	9.6 %
2	-	66153	3.8 %
3	-	65943	3.8 %
4	-	61560	3.6 %
5	-	56475	3.3 %
6	-	42325	2.4 %
7	-	34308	2.0 %
8	-	24620	1.4 %
9	-	15977	0.9 %
10	-	14535	0.8 %
11	-	11511	0.7 %
12	-	10663	0.6 %
13	-	14717	0.8 %
14	-	17742	1.0 %
15	-	16596	1.0 %
16	-	11083	0.6 %
17	-	9807	0.6 %
18	-	8699	0.5 %
19	-	8594	0.5 %
20	-	11070	0.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
21	-	18009	1.0 %
22	-	14814	0.9 %
23	-	10143	0.6 %
24	-	9267	0.5 %
25	-	8499	0.5 %
26	-	8694	0.5 %
27	-	14451	0.8 %
28	-	27289	1.6 %
29	-	20084	1.2 %
30	-	17810	1.0 %
31	31 TO 45 DAYS	118774	6.9 %
32	46 TO 60 DAYS	95134	5.5 %
33	61 TO 90 DAYS	159074	9.2 %
34	91 TO 120 DAYS	130215	7.5 %
35	121 TO 180 DAYS	155122	9.0 %
36	181 TO 365 DAYS	174101	10.0 %
37	MORE THAN A YEAR	82347	4.8 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	2	0.0 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,739 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Mean: 22.42
- Median: 31.00
- Mode: 36.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 37
- Standard Deviation: 13.89

Location: 63-65 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PSOURCE: PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL

Describes the person or agency referring the client to the alcohol or drug abuse treatment program:

- INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL): Includes the client, a family member, friend, or any other individual who would not be included in any of the following categories. Includes self-referral due to pending DWU/DUI.
- ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER: Any program, clinic, or other HEALTH CARE PROVIDER whose principal objective is treating clients with substance abuse problems, or a program whose activities are related to alcohol or other

drug abuse prevention, education, or treatment.

- OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER: A physician, psychiatrist, or other licensed health care professional; or general hospital, psychiatric hospital, mental health program, or nursing home.
- SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL): A school principal, counselor, or teacher; or a student assistance program (SAP), the school system, or an educational agency.
- EMPLOYER/EAP: A supervisor or an employee counselor.
- OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL: Community or religious organization or any Federal, State, or local agency that provides aid in the areas of poverty relief, unemployment, shelter, or social welfare. Self-help groups such as Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Al-Anon, and Narcotics Anonymous (NA) are also included in this category. Defense attorneys are also included in this category.
- COURT / CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL / DUI/DWI: Any police official, judge, prosecutor, probation officer, or other person affiliated with a Federal, State, or county judicial system. Includes referral by a court for DWI/DUI, clients referred in lieu of or for deferred prosecution, or during pretrial release, or before or after official adjudication. Includes clients on pre-parole, pre-release, work or home furlough, or TASC. Client need not be officially designated as "on parole." Includes clients referred through civil commitment. Client referrals in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Criminal Justice Referral (DETCRIM).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL)	593564	34.3 %
2	ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER	168823	9.7 %
3	OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER	121388	7.0 %
4	SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL)	19396	1.1 %
5	EMPLOYER/EAP	7710	0.4 %
6	OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL	203437	11.7 %
7	COURT / CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL / DUI/DWI	583327	33.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	35096	2.0 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,697,645 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 7

Location: 66-67 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: -9

DETCRIM: DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as "Criminal Justice Referral" in the Minimum Data Set field for "Principal Source of Referral" (PSOURCE).

- STATE/FEDERAL COURT, OTHER COURT
- PROBATION/PAROLE
- DIVERSIONARY PROGRAM (e.g. TASC)
- PRISON
- DUI/DWI
- OTHER RECOGNIZED LEGAL ENTITY, OTHER: Other recognized legal entities includes local law enforcement agency, corrections agency, youth services, review board/agency)

Guidelines: This field is to be used only Principal Source of Referral in the Minimum Data Set field is coded 07, "Criminal Justice Referral." For all other Principal Source of Referral codes (01 to 06 and missing), this field should be coded as Missing.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	STATE/FEDERAL COURT, OTHER COURT	128829	7.4 %
3	PROBATION/PAROLE	152394	8.8 %
5	DIVERSIONARY PROGRAM	10169	0.6 %
6	PRISON	9587	0.6 %
7	DUI/DWI	41284	2.4 %
8	OTHER RECOGNIZED LEGAL ENTITY, OTHER	83418	4.8 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1307060	75.4 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 425,681 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 8

Location: 68-69 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: -9

NOPRIOR: NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES

Indicates the number of previous treatment episodes the client has received in any drug or alcohol program. Changes in service for the same episode (transfers) should not be counted as separate prior episodes.

Guidelines: It is preferred that the number of prior treatments be a self-reported field collected at the time of client intake. However, this data item may be derived from the State data system, if the system has that capability, and episodes can be counted for at least several years.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	630640	36.4 %
1	1 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	358255	20.7 %
2	2 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	202841	11.7 %
3	3 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	121312	7.0 %
4	4 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	69134	4.0 %
5	5 OR MORE PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	199591	11.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	150968	8.7 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,581,773 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 5

Location: 70-71 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

SUB1: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (PRIMARY)

This field identifies the client's primary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine,

opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.

- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.
- (17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- (18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.
- (20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	13798	0.8 %
2	ALCOHOL	676247	39.0 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	138949	8.0 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	311226	18.0 %
5	HEROIN	259484	15.0 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	5708	0.3 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	156187	9.0 %
8	PCP	5140	0.3 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	1726	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	113322	6.5 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	8954	0.5 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	1143	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	16532	1.0 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	418	0.0 %
15	BARBITURATES	829	0.0 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	2560	0.1 %
17	INHALANTS	1227	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	1239	0.1 %
20	OTHER	10678	0.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	7374	0.4 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,725,367 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 20

Location: 72-73 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

ROUTE1: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the primary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	815646	47.1 %
2	SMOKING	499499	28.8 %
3	INHALATION	145190	8.4 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	238564	13.8 %
20	OTHER	6794	0.4 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	27048	1.6 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,705,693 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 20

Location: 74-75 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FREQ1: FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the primary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	490805	28.3 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	206025	11.9 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	146918	8.5 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	191245	11.0 %
5	DAILY	663628	38.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	34120	2.0 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,698,621 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 76-77 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FRSTUSE1: AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the primary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	122668	7.1 %
2	12-14	383530	22.1 %
3	15-17	482570	27.9 %
4	18-20	292750	16.9 %
5	21-24	167146	9.6 %
6	25-29	111940	6.5 %
7	30-34	57875	3.3 %
8	35-39	33541	1.9 %
9	40-44	19372	1.1 %
10	45-49	10627	0.6 %
11	50-54	4994	0.3 %
12	55 AND OVER	2823	0.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	42905	2.5 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,689,836 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 12

Location: 78-79 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

SUB2: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (SECONDARY)

This field identifies the client's secondary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.
- (17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.

(18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.

(20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	741116	42.8 %
2	ALCOHOL	242933	14.0 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	186312	10.8 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	270520	15.6 %
5	HEROIN	41130	2.4 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	4729	0.3 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	77800	4.5 %
8	PCP	3389	0.2 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	3357	0.2 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	47801	2.8 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	9296	0.5 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	1202	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	52073	3.0 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	969	0.1 %
15	BARBITURATES	998	0.1 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	4996	0.3 %
17	INHALANTS	1303	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	1445	0.1 %
20	OTHER	28541	1.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	12831	0.7 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,719,910 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 20

Location: 80-81 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

ROUTE2: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the secondary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	375450	21.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	SMOKING	424523	24.5 %
3	INHALATION	102446	5.9 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	70562	4.1 %
20	OTHER	6566	0.4 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	753194	43.5 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 979,547 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 20

Location: 82-83 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FREQ2: FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the secondary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	357844	20.7 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	152490	8.8 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	99953	5.8 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	97878	5.6 %
5	DAILY	262444	15.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	762132	44.0 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 970,609 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 84-85 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FRSTUSE2: AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the secondary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	69714	4.0 %
2	12-14	230196	13.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	15-17	278136	16.1 %
4	18-20	156578	9.0 %
5	21-24	88735	5.1 %
6	25-29	65393	3.8 %
7	30-34	34950	2.0 %
8	35-39	21135	1.2 %
9	40-44	13337	0.8 %
10	45-49	8140	0.5 %
11	50-54	4096	0.2 %
12	55 AND OVER	2081	0.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	760250	43.9 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 972,491 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 12

Location: 86-87 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

SUB3: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (TERTIARY)

This field identifies the client's tertiary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE

- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.
- (17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- (18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.
- (20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	1106462	63.9 %
2	ALCOHOL	84909	4.9 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	78088	4.5 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	99047	5.7 %
5	HEROIN	14758	0.9 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	2213	0.1 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	33776	1.9 %
8	PCP	2121	0.1 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	5132	0.3 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	19149	1.1 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	7074	0.4 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	1159	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	30132	1.7 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	842	0.0 %
15	BARBITURATES	727	0.0 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	3285	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
17	INHALANTS	1173	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	1233	0.1 %
20	OTHER	30428	1.8 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	211033	12.2 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,521,708 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 20

Location: 88-89 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

ROUTE3: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the tertiary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	165275	9.5 %
2	SMOKING	156182	9.0 %
3	INHALATION	49373	2.8 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	23935	1.4 %
20	OTHER	5680	0.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1332296	76.9 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 400,445 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 20

Location: 90-91 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FREQ3: FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the tertiary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	165168	9.5 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	67413	3.9 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	38893	2.2 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	34444	2.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	DAILY	105136	6.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1321687	76.3 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 411,054 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 92-93 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FRSTUSE3: AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the tertiary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	65204	3.8 %
2	12-14	92001	5.3 %
3	15-17	111033	6.4 %
4	18-20	62421	3.6 %
5	21-24	33413	1.9 %
6	25-29	24515	1.4 %
7	30-34	13442	0.8 %
8	35-39	7776	0.4 %
9	40-44	5277	0.3 %
10	45-49	2998	0.2 %
11	50-54	1517	0.1 %
12	55 AND OVER	653	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1312491	75.7 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 420,250 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 12

Location: 94-95 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

NUMSUBS: NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADM.

Calculates the number of substances (maximum of 3) reported at admission from primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse (SUB1, SUB2 and SUB3).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	20192	1.2 %
1	-	715675	41.3 %
2	-	600688	34.7 %
3	-	396186	22.9 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Mean: 1.79
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 3
- Standard Deviation: 0.80

Location: 96-97 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

IDU: CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if injection was reported as primary, secondary, or tertiary route of administration.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO IDU REPORTED	1431216	82.6 %
1	IDU REPORTED	281370	16.2 %
	Missing Data		
-8	NO SUBSTANCES REPORTED	20155	1.2 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,712,586 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 98-99 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -8

ALCFLG: ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if alcohol was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	728945	42.1 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	1003796	57.9 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 100-100 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

COKEFLG: COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if cocaine or crack was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1340859	77.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	391882	22.6 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 101-101 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MARFLG: MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if marijuana or hashish were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1055471	60.9 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	677270	39.1 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 102-102 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

HERFLG: HEROIN REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if heroin was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1417669	81.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	315072	18.2 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 103-103 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

METHFLG: NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if non-prescription methadone was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1720121	99.3 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	12620	0.7 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 104-104 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

OPSYNFLG: OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other opiates or synthetics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1475590	85.2 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	257151	14.8 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 105-105 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

PCPFLG: PCP REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if PCP was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1722092	99.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	10649	0.6 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 106-106 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

HALLFLG: OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other hallucinogens were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1722587	99.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	10154	0.6 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 107-107 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

MTHAMFLG: METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if methamphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1552660	89.6 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	180081	10.4 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 108-108 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

AMPHFLG: OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other amphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1707460	98.5 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	25281	1.5 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0

- Maximum: 1

Location: 109-109 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

STIMFLG: OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other stimulants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1729243	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	3498	0.2 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 110-110 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

BENZFLG: BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if benzodiazepines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1635104	94.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	97637	5.6 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 111-111 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

TRNQFLG: OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1730514	99.9 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	2227	0.1 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0

- Maximum: 1

Location: 112-112 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

BARBFLG: BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if barbiturates were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1730190	99.9 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	2551	0.1 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 113-113 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

SEDHPFLG: OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other non-barbiturate sedatives or hypnotics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1721905	99.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	10836	0.6 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 114-114 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

INHFLG: INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if inhalants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1729048	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	3693	0.2 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0

- Maximum: 1

Location: 115-115 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

OTCFLG: OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if over-the-counter medications were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1728833	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	3908	0.2 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 116-116 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

OTHERFLG: OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other substances were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1663931	96.0 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	68810	4.0 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 117-117 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

ALCDRUG: SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE

Classifies client's substance abuse type as alcohol only, other drugs only, alcohol and other drugs, or none. This variable looks across primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported at the time of admission to treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE	20192	1.2 %
1	ALCOHOL ONLY	356362	20.6 %
2	OTHER DRUGS ONLY	708753	40.9 %
3	ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS	647434	37.4 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,732,741 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 3

Location: 118-119 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

DSMCRIT: DSM DIAGNOSIS

The diagnosis of the substance abuse problem from the American Psychiatric Association's Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. DSM IV is preferred, but use of the third Edition, or ICD codes is permissible. If the DSM IV is not used, the state must specify the coding system in the state crosswalk.

The discrete diagnosis codes have been recoded into categories related to abuse of and dependence on specific substances, mental health conditions, and other conditions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO DIAGNOSIS	0	0.0 %
1	ALCOHOL-INDUCED DISORDER	6591	0.4 %
2	SUBSTANCE-INDUCED DISORDER	12949	0.7 %
3	ALCOHOL INTOXICATION	31504	1.8 %
4	ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE	171177	9.9 %
5	OPIOID DEPENDENCE	136640	7.9 %
6	COCAINE DEPENDENCE	47908	2.8 %
7	CANNABIS DEPENDENCE	73018	4.2 %
8	OTHER SUBSTANCE DEPENDENCE	81536	4.7 %
9	ALCOHOL ABUSE	55891	3.2 %
10	CANNABIS ABUSE	51425	3.0 %
11	OTHER SUBSTANCE ABUSE	9390	0.5 %
12	OPIOID ABUSE	6155	0.4 %
13	COCAINE ABUSE	11228	0.6 %
14	ANXIETY DISORDERS	1958	0.1 %
15	DEPRESSIVE DISORDERS	5165	0.3 %
16	SCHIZOPHRENIA / OTHER PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS	1437	0.1 %
17	BIPOLAR DISORDERS	2739	0.2 %
18	ATTENTION DEFICIT / DISRUPTIVE BEHAVIOR DISORDERS	1083	0.1 %
19	OTHER MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION	3551	0.2 %
20	OTHER CONDITION	8329	0.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1013067	58.5 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 719,674 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 20

Location: 120-121 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PSYPROB: PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM

Indicates whether the client has a psychiatric problem in addition to his or her alcohol or drug use problem.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	417925	24.1 %
2	NO	875530	50.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	439286	25.4 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 1,293,455 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 122-123 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

HLTHINS: HEALTH INSURANCE

Specifies the client's health insurance (if any). The insurance may or may not cover alcohol or drug treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	PRIVATE INSURANCE, BC/BS, HMO	85139	4.9 %
2	MEDICAID	169889	9.8 %
3	MEDICARE, OTHER (E.G. TRICARE, CHAMPUS)	57495	3.3 %
4	NONE	426980	24.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	993238	57.3 %
Total		1,732,741	100%

Based upon 739,503 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 124-125 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PRIMPAY: EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT

Identifies the primary source of payment for this treatment episode.

Guidelines: States operating under a split payment fee arrangement between multiple payment sources are to default to the payment source with the largest percentage. When payment percentages are equal, the State can select either source.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	SELF-PAY	88319	5.1 %
2	BLUE CROSS/BLUE SHIELD, OTHER HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANIES	33915	2.0 %
3	MEDICARE, WORKER'S COMPENSATION	4144	0.2 %
4	MEDICAID	98032	5.7 %
5	OTHER GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	230612	13.3 %
8	NO CHARGE (FREE, CHARITY, SPECIAL RESEARCH, TEACHING)	38656	2.2 %
9	OTHER	49631	2.9 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1189432	68.6 %
	Total	1,732,741	100%

Based upon 543,309 valid cases out of 1,732,741 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 9

Location: 126-127 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

APPENDIX

APPENDIX A

TEDS-D Variable Information (Alphabetical Order)

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> ³	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
AGE	MDS	Num	2	13	14	AGE (RECODED)
ALCDRUG	Added	Num	2	118	119	SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE
ALCFLG	Added	Num	1	100	100	ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADM.
AMPHFLG	Added	Num	1	109	109	OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADM.
ARRESTS	SuDs	Num	2	37	38	NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN 30 DAYS PRIOR TO ADMISSION
BARBFLG	Added	Num	1	113	113	BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADM.
BENZFLG	Added	Num	1	111	111	BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADM.
CASEID	Added	Num	8	1	8	CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER
CBSA	Added	Num	5	41	45	FIPS 2000 CBSA CODE
COKEFLG	Added	Num	1	101	101	COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADM.
DAYWAIT	SuDS	Num	3	58	60	DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT
DETCRIM	SuDS	Num	2	68	69	DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL
DETNFL	SuDS	Num	2	27	28	DETAILED 'NOT IN LABOR FORCE' CATEGORY
DISYR	Added	Num	4	9	12	YEAR OF DISCHARGE
DIVISION	Added	Num	2	52	53	CENSUS DIVISION
DSMCRIT	SuDS	Num	2	120	121	DSM DIAGNOSIS
EDUC	MDS	Num	2	23	24	EDUCATION
EMPLOY	MDS	Num	2	25	26	EMPLOYMENT STATUS
ETHNIC	MDS	Num	2	19	20	ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)
FREQ1	MDS	Num	2	76	77	FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)

³ MDS = Minimum Data Set

SuDS = Supplemental Data Set

Added = Variable Added to TEDS

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> ³	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
FREQ2	MDS	Num 2	84	85		FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)
FREQ3	MDS	Num 2	92	93		FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)
FRSTUSE1	MDS	Num 2	78	79		AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)
FRSTUSE2	MDS	Num 2	86	87		AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)
FRSTUSE3	MDS	Num 2	94	95		AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)
GENDER	MDS	Num 2	15	16		SEX
HALLFLG	Added	Num 1	107	107		OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADM.
HERFLG	Added	Num 1	103	103		HEROIN REPORTED AT ADM.
HLTHINS	SuDS	Num 2	124	125		HEALTH INSURANCE
IDU	Added	Num 2	98	99		CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADM.
INHFLG	Added	Num 1	115	115		INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
LIVARAG	SuDS	Num 2	33	34		LIVING ARRANGEMENTS
LOS	DIS	Num 3	63	65		LENGTH OF STAY
MARFLG	Added	Num 1	102	102		MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADM.
MARSTAT	SuDS	Num 2	21	22		MARITAL STATUS
METHFLG	Added	Num 1	104	104		NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADM.
METHUSE	MDS	Num 2	56	57		MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY
MTHAMFLG	Added	Num 1	108	108		METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADM.
NOPRIOR	MDS	Num 2	70	71		NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES
NUMSUBS	Added	Num 2	96	97		NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADM.
OPSYNFLG	Added	Num 1	105	105		OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADM.
OTCFLG	Added	Num 1	116	116		OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADM.
OTHERFLG	Added	Num 1	117	117		OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADM.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> ³	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
PCPFLG	Added	Num 1	106	106		PCP REPORTED AT ADM.
PMSA	Added	Num 4	46	49		FIPS 1990 MSA CODE
PREG	SuDS	Num 2	29	30		PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION
PRIMINC	SuDS	Num 2	35	36		SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT
PRIMPAY	SuDS	Num 2	126	127		EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT
PSOURCE	MDS	Num 2	66	67		PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL
PSYPROB	SuDS	Num 2	122	123		PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM
RACE	MDS	Num 2	17	18		RACE
REASON	DIS	Num 2	61	62		REASON FOR DISCHARGE
REGION	Added	Num 2	50	51		CENSUS REGION
ROUTE1	MDS	Num 2	74	75		USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)
ROUTE2	MDS	Num 2	82	83		USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)
ROUTE3	MDS	Num 2	90	91		USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)
SEDHPFLG	Added	Num 1	114	114		OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADM.
SERVSETD	MDS	Num 2	54	55		SERVICE SETTING AT DISCHARGE
STFIPS	Added	Num 2	39	40		CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE
STIMFLG	Added	Num 1	110	110		OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
SUB1	MDS	Num 2	72	73		SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (PRIMARY)
SUB2	MDS	Num 2	80	81		SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (SECONDARY)
SUB3	MDS	Num 2	88	89		SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (TERTIARY)
TRNQFLG	Added	Num 1	112	112		OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADM.
VET	SuDS	Num 2	31	32		VETERAN STATUS

APPENDIX B

Variable Recode Table

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
AGE Age (Recoded)	Continuous (12-99)	2 12-14 3 15-17 4 18-20 5 21-24 6 25-29 7 30-34 8 35-39 9 40-44 10 45-49 11 50-54 12 55 and Over
ARRESTS Number of Arrests Prior to Admission	Continuous (0-96)	0 None 1 Once 2 Two or More Times
MARSTAT Marital Status	1 Never Married (62.8%) 2 Now Married (14.4%) 3 Separated (6.4%) 4 Divorced (14.7%) 5 Widowed (1.7%)	1 Never Married 2 Now Married 3 Separated 4 Divorced, Widowed
EDUC Education	Continuous 0-25	1 8 Years or Less 2 9-11 3 12 4 13-15 5 16 or More

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
DET NFL Detailed 'Not in Labor' Force	1 Homemaker (2.7%) 2 Student (17.0%) 3 Retired (2.1%) 4 Disabled (21.1%) 5 Inmate of Institution (6.2%) 6 Other (51.0%)	1 Homemaker 2 Student 3 Retired, Disabled 5 Inmate of Institution 6 Other
PRIMINC Source of Income / Support	1 Wages/Salary (26.0%) 2 Public Assistance (9.5%) 3 Retirement/Pension (<1%) 4 Disability (5.5%) 20 Other (21.8%) 21 None (36.4%)	1 Wages/Salary 2 Public Assistance 3 Retirement/Pension, Disability 20 Other 21 None
PMSA FIPS 1990 MSA Code CBSA FIPS 2000 CBSA Code	Census PMSA, CBSA geographic codes	Codes for undesignated area and missing data combined into a single specification. When either PMSA or CBSA describes a population less than 100,000, or one of the codes falls into the combined missing category, records are recoded into: "UNDESIGNATED AREA /MISSING/ UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/ INVALID"
DETCRIM Detailed Criminal Justice Referral	1 State/Federal Court (15.7%) 2 Other Court (14.3%) 3 Probation/Parole (35.6%) 4 Other Recognized Legal Entity (7.5%) 5 Diversionary Program (2.4%) 6 Prison (2.3%) 7 DUI/DWI (9.8%) 8 Other (12.0%)	1 State/Federal Court, Other Court 3 Probation/Parole 5 Diversionary Program 6 Prison 7 DUI/DWI 8 Other Recognized Legal Entity, Other

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
HLTHINS Health Insurance	1 Private Insurance (Other Than BC/BS or HMO) (5.1%) 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield (BC/BS) (3.6%) 3 Medicare (1.5%) 4 Medicaid (23.1%) 6 Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) (2.9%) 20 Other (e.g. TriCare, Champus) (6.3%) 21 None (57.5%)	1 Private Insurance, BC/BS, HMO 2 Medicaid 3 Medicare/Other (e.g. Tricare, Champus) 4 None
PRIMPAY Expected / Actual Primary Source of Payment	1 Self-Pay (16.2%) 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield (1.7%) 3 Medicare (<1%) 4 Medicaid (18.1%) 5 Other Government Payments (42.4%) 6 Worker's Compensation (<1%) 7 Other Health Insurance Companies (4.6%) 8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special Research or Teaching) (7.1%) 9 Other (9.1%)	1 Self-Pay 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield, Other Health Insurance Companies 3 Medicare, Worker's Compensation 4 Medicaid 5 Other Government Payments 8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special Research or Teaching) 9 Other
FRSTUSE1 Age at First Use (Primary)	Continuous (0-99)	1 11 and Under 2 12-14 3 15-17 4 18-20 5 21-24 6 25-29 7 30-34 8 35-39 9 40-44 10 45-49 11 50-54 12 55 and Over
FRSTUSE2 Age at First Use (Secondary)		
FRSTUSE3 Age at First Use (Tertiary)		

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
REASON Reason for Discharge	1 Treatment Completed (43.7%) 2 Left Against Professional Advice (26.0%) 3 Terminated by Facility (7.3%) 4 Transferred to Another Treatment Program or Facility (14.7%) 5 Incarcerated (2.4%) 6 Death (<1%) 7 Other (5.2%) 8 Unknown (0%) 14 Transferred to Another Treatment Program or Facility but did not Report (<1%)	1 Treatment Completed 2 Left Against Professional Advice 3 Terminated by Facility 4 Transferred to Another Treatment Program or Facility 5 Incarcerated 6 Death 7 Other 8 Unknown
LOS Length of Stay (Days)	Continuous (0-3000)	1-30 (Continuous) 31 31 To 45 Days 32 46 To 60 Days 33 61 To 90 Days 34 91 To 120 Days 35 121 To 180 Days 36 181 To 365 Days 37 More Than a Year

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
DSMCRIT	0.00	0 No Diagnosis
DSM Diagnosis	291.00 – 291.99	1 Alcohol-Induced Disorder
	292.00 – 292.99	2 Substance-Induced Disorder
	303.00 – 303.89	3 Alcohol Intoxication
	303.90 – 303.99	4 Alcohol Dependence
	304.00 – 304.09	5 Opioid Dependence
	304.20 – 304.29	6 Cocaine Dependence
	304.30 – 304.39	7 Cannabis Dependence
	304.10 – 304.19, 304.40 – 304.99, 305.10 – 305.19	8 Other Substance Abuse Dependence
	305.00 – 305.09	9 Alcohol Abuse
	305.20 – 305.29	10 Cannabis Abuse
	305.30 – 305.49, 305.70 – 305.99	11 Other Substance Abuse
	305.50 – 305.59	12 Opioid Abuse
	305.60 – 305.69	13 Cocaine Abuse
	293.89, 300.00 – 300.02, 300.21 – 300.23, 300.29 – 300.39, 308.30 – 308.39, 309.81	14 Anxiety Disorders
	296.20 – 296.39, 300.40 – 300.49, 311.00 – 311.09	15 Depressive Disorders
	293.81 – 293.82, 295.00 – 295.99, 297.10 – 297.19, 297.30 – 297.39, 298.80 – 298.89, 298.90 – 298.99	16 Schizophrenia / Other Psychotic Disorders
	296.00 – 296.09, 296.40 – 296.79, 296.80, 296.89, 301.13	17 Bipolar Disorders
	312.80 – 312.81, 312.90 – 312.99, 313.81, 314.00 – 314.01, 314.90 – 314.99	18 Attention Deficit / Disruptive Behavior Disorders
	All other codes	19 Other Mental Health Condition
	.01 – 289.99, 320 – 997.99, V-codes, E-codes	20 Other Condition
999.97 – 999.99	-9 Missing	

