

# **Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) 1998-2008**

**State Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services**

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES  
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration  
Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality

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## HIGHLIGHTS

This report presents data from the Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) by Census division and State and jurisdiction for admissions in 2008 and trend data for 1998 to 2008. The report provides information on the demographic and substance abuse characteristics of admissions to treatment aged 12 and older for abuse of alcohol and/or drugs in facilities that report to individual State administrative data systems.

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For 2008, 1,893,640 substance abuse treatment admissions aged 12 and older were reported to TEDS by 48 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. (Alaska and Georgia did not report admissions for 2008.)

### **Trends in Substance Abuse Treatment Admissions Aged 12 and Older: TEDS 1998-2008**

#### *All Admissions*

- Between 1998 and 2008, about 25 percent of all admissions reported were in the Middle Atlantic Census division, and admission rates were highest in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions.
- Between 1998 and 2008, both the U.S. population aged 12 and older and the number of treatment admissions increased by 11 percent. Consequently, the treatment admission rate in 2008 (767 per 100,000 population aged 12 and older) was virtually identical to the rate in 1998 (768 per 100,000 population).

#### *Alcohol*

- The treatment admission rate for primary alcohol was 15 percent lower in 2008, at 318 per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, than in 1998 (372 per 100,000). However, the rate increased steadily from a low of 300 per 100,000 in 2004.
- Alcohol admission rates were lower in 2008 than in 1998 in all Census divisions except the West North Central.
- From 1998 through 2008, alcohol treatment admission rates were generally highest in the Middle Atlantic, New England, Mountain, and West North Central divisions [Table 1.4b and Figure 2].

#### *Marijuana*

- The treatment admission rate for primary marijuana was 31 percent higher in 2008, at 130 per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, than in 1998 (99 per 100,000).
- Marijuana admission rates were higher in 2008 than in 1998 in all Census divisions.

- From 1998 through 2008, marijuana treatment admission rates were consistently highest in the West North Central and Middle Atlantic divisions [Table 1.5b and Figure 3].

### *Heroin*

- The treatment admission rate for primary heroin was 3 percent lower in 2008, at 110 per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, than in 1998 (113 per 100,000). However, the rate reached 122 per 100,000 in 2002 before declining.
- Despite the overall declining trend since 2002, heroin admission rates were higher in 2008 than in 1998 in five of the nine Census divisions. Rates were lower in three divisions, and unchanged in one division.
- From 1998 through 2008, heroin treatment admission rates were consistently highest in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions [Table 1.6b and Figure 4].

### *Cocaine*

- The treatment admission rate for primary cocaine was 23 percent lower in 2008, at 88 per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, than in 1998 (114 per 100,000).
- Cocaine admission rates were lower in 2008 than in 1998 in all nine Census divisions.
- From 1998 through 2008, cocaine treatment admission rates were highest in the Middle Atlantic division [Table 1.7b and Figure 5].

### *Methamphetamine/amphetamine*

- The treatment admission rate for methamphetamine/amphetamine was 53 percent higher in 2008, at 49 per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, than in 1998 (32 per 100,000). Methamphetamine/amphetamine treatment admission rates peaked in 2005 at 70 per 100,000, then declined in every year through 2008.
- Methamphetamine/amphetamine rates were higher in 2008 than in 1998 in all nine Census divisions.
- From 1998 through 2008, methamphetamine/amphetamine treatment admission rates were highest in the Pacific division, followed alternately by the Mountain and West North Central divisions [Table 1.8b and Figure 6].

### *Opiates other than heroin*

- The treatment admission rate for opiates other than heroin was 400 percent higher in 2008, at 45 per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, than in 1998 (9 per 100,000). Rates increased in every year from 1998 through 2008.
- The admission rates for opiates other than heroin were higher in all nine Census divisions.
- From 1998 through 2008, treatment admission rates for opiates other than heroin were highest in the New England and East South Central divisions [Table 1.9b and Figure 7].

### **Substance Abuse Treatment Admissions Aged 12 and Older: TEDS 2008**

- In 2008, the treatment admission rate was higher for primary alcohol abuse than for illicit drugs. The primary alcohol admission rate was 318 per 100,000 population (the rate for alcohol alone was 177 per 100,000 and the rate for alcohol with secondary drug abuse was 141 per 100,000). The highest rates for illicit drugs were for marijuana (130 per 100,000) and heroin (108 per 100,000).
- Treatment admission rates for 2008 were higher for primary alcohol abuse than for any of the major illicit drugs in each Census division and in 42 of the 50 reporting States and jurisdictions. The primary illicit drugs in each division were heroin (New England and Middle Atlantic), methamphetamine/amphetamine (Pacific), and marijuana (the other six divisions).



# CHAPTER 1

## TRENDS IN SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT ADMISSIONS AGED 12 AND OLDER: TEDS 1998-2008

This report presents data from the Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) by Census division and State or jurisdiction for admissions in 2008 and trend data for 1998 to 2008. It is a companion to the report, *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 1998-2008 National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment*. These reports provide information on the demographic and substance abuse characteristics of admissions to treatment aged 12 and older for abuse of alcohol and/or drugs in facilities that report to individual State administrative data systems. Data include records for admissions during calendar years 1998 through 2008 that were received and processed through August 31, 2009.<sup>1</sup>

TEDS is an admission-based system, and TEDS admissions do not represent individuals. Thus, for example, an individual admitted to treatment twice within a calendar year would be counted as two admissions.

TEDS does not include all admissions to substance abuse treatment. It includes admissions to facilities that are licensed or certified by the State substance abuse agency to provide substance abuse treatment (or are administratively tracked for other reasons). In general, facilities reporting TEDS data are those that receive State alcohol and/or drug agency funds (including Federal Block Grant funds) for the provision of alcohol and/or drug treatment services. Additional information on the history and methodology of TEDS and this report as well as important issues related to State data collection systems are detailed in Appendix A.

This chapter details trends in the annual numbers and rates of admissions aged 12 and older for 1998 to 2008. Trend data are invaluable in monitoring changing patterns in substance abuse treatment admissions. These patterns reflect underlying changes in substance abuse in the population as well as changing priorities in the treatment/reporting system. (For example, limited resources and targeted programs may result in a shift of State funds from treatment of alcohol abusers to treatment of drug abusers.) TEDS data thus have important implications for resource allocation and program planning.

While the tables in this report present data by Census division (Figure 1) and by State or jurisdiction, it is important to note that comparisons between and across divisions and States should be made with caution. There are many factors (e.g., facilities included, clients included, ability to track multi-service episodes, services offered, and completeness and timeliness of reporting) that can affect comparability. See Appendix A for a full discussion.

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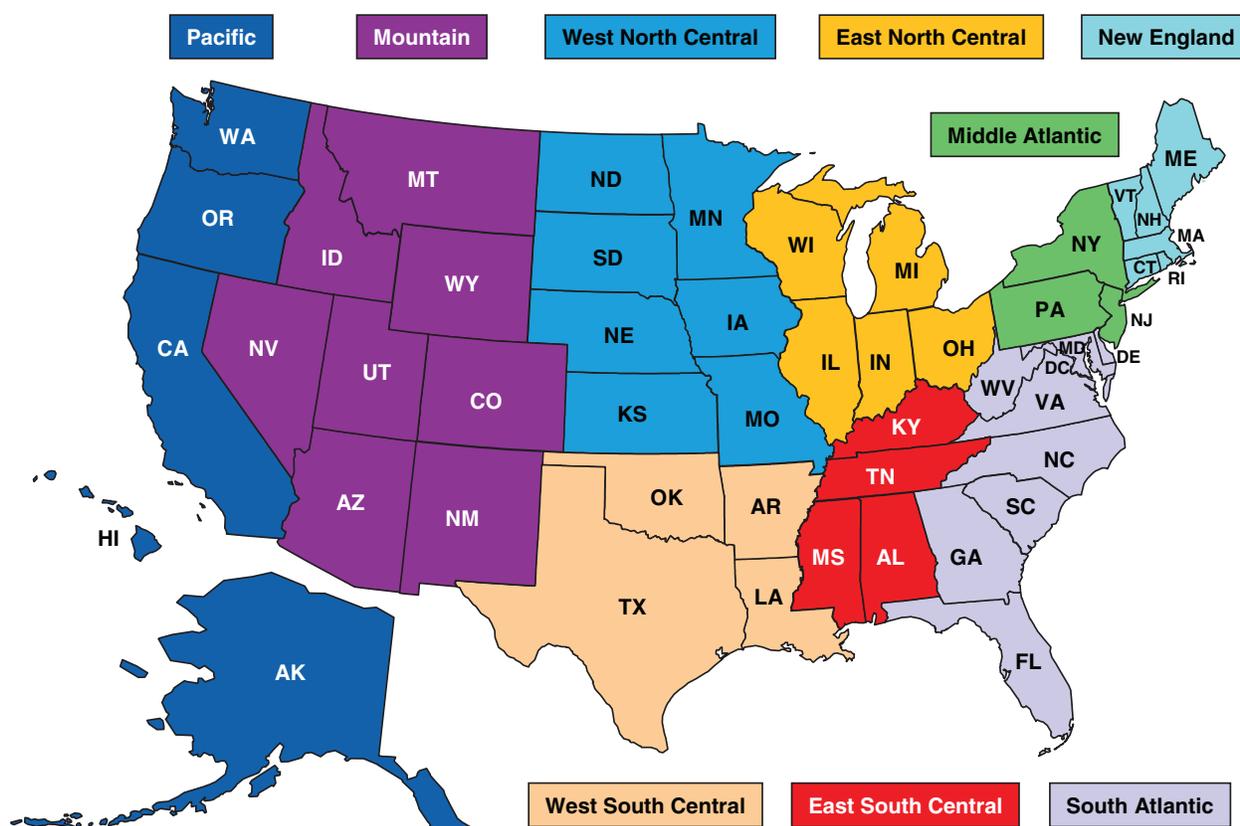
<sup>1</sup> For researchers interested in more detailed analysis, TEDS public use files are available for online data analysis or download at the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Data Archive, which can be accessed at <http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/SAMHDA/>. Summary 2009 data for individual States that have submitted the full year of data are available on-line through the TEDS Quick Statistics website at <http://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/NewMapv1.htm>.

## All Admissions

Table 1.1 presents the total number of treatment admissions aged 12 and older by Census division and State or jurisdiction for 1998 through 2008.<sup>2</sup>

- For 2008, 1,893,640 admissions aged 12 and older were reported to TEDS by 48 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.
- Between 1998 and 2008, the number of treatment admissions aged 12 and older increased by 11 percent.
- Between 1998 and 2008, about 25 percent of all admissions reported were in the Middle Atlantic Census division. The East North Central, Pacific, and South Atlantic divisions each reported about 15 percent of all admissions. The Mountain, New England, and West North Central divisions each reported about 8 percent, the West South Central division reported 5 percent; and the East South Central division reported 3 percent.

**Figure 1**  
**U.S. Census divisions**



<sup>2</sup> Data were not submitted for one or more years in some States or jurisdictions because of changes to their data collection systems: Alabama (2007), Alaska (2004-2008), the District of Columbia (2004-2007), Georgia (2007-2008), Puerto Rico (1998-2002), West Virginia (1998, 2000-2002). The populations of these States were excluded from calculations of admission rate by Census division.

Table 1.2 presents the treatment admissions rates per 100,000 population aged 12 and older by Census division and State or jurisdiction for 1998 through 2008.

- Between 1998 and 2008, both the U.S. population aged 12 and older and the number of treatment admissions increased by 11 percent. Consequently, the treatment admission rate in 2008 (767 per 100,000 population aged 12 and older) was virtually identical to the rate in 1998 (768 per 100,000 population). The rate ranged from 744 to 791 per 100,000 population during the period.
- Admission rates were highest in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions. Between 1998 and 2008, the admission rate per 100,000 population aged 12 and older ranged from 1,135 to 1,395 in the New England division and from 1,227 to 1,367 in the Middle Atlantic division.
- Individual State admission rates varied from approximately 200 per 100,000 population to about 2,000 per 100,000. As noted above, there are many possible explanations for this variation (see Appendix A), and comparisons among States should be made with caution.

Table 1.3 presents the treatment admission rate adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity to the U.S. 2000 population by Census division and State or jurisdiction for 1998 through 2008. Adjustment is a way to make fairer comparisons when there are different admission rates among population subgroups and different proportions of the subgroups in each division, State, or jurisdiction. The adjusted rates are the rates that would have been seen if each division, State, or jurisdiction had the same distribution of subgroups as the U.S. 2000 population.

For example, the 2008 unadjusted rates (Table 1.2) for New York and Oregon were 1,884 and 1,575 per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, respectively—New York had almost 20 percent more admissions per 100,000 population in 2008 than did Oregon. However, the adjusted rates (1,715 per 100,000 for New York and 2,000 per 100,000 for Oregon; Table 1.3) indicate that, if the population distribution in the two States were similar, Oregon’s admission rate would be 20 percent higher than New York’s. This is because New York had high admission rates in subgroups that were a large proportion of the State’s population but represented relatively small proportions of the U.S. population. In contrast, Oregon had high admission rates in subgroups that represented relatively large proportions of the U.S. population.

### **Selected Primary Substance**

Six substance groups accounted for 96 percent of all TEDS admissions aged 12 and older in 2008:<sup>3</sup> alcohol, marijuana, heroin, cocaine, methamphetamine/amphetamine, and opiates other than heroin.<sup>4</sup>

Tables 1.4a–1.9a present the numbers of admissions aged 12 and older by Census division and by State and jurisdiction from 1998 through 2008 for each of the selected primary substances.

Tables 1.4b–1.9b present the admission rate per 100,000 aged 12 and older by Census division and by State and jurisdiction from 1998 through 2008 for each of the selected primary substances.

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<sup>3</sup> See: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). 1998 - 2008. National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services*, DASIS Series: S-50, HHS Publication No. (SMA) 09-4471, Rockville, MD, 2010. Table 1.1b.

<sup>4</sup> *Opiates other than heroin* include methadone, codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.

The admission rates are mapped in *Figures 2–7*. The map categories are based on the median, 75th, 90th, and 99th percentiles of the range of 1998 admission rates for each substance. Therefore, for the 50 States and jurisdictions reporting in 1998, each 1998 map generally shows 1 State in dark red (the 99th percentile and above), 4 States in red (the 90th to 98th percentiles), 8 States in orange (the 75th to 89th percentiles), 12 States in gold (the 50th to 74th percentiles), and 25 States in cream (below the median 1998 U.S. rate). Crosshatching indicates States or jurisdictions where data were not submitted or were incomplete.

### *Alcohol*

- The treatment admission rate for primary alcohol was 15 percent lower in 2008, at 318 per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, than in 1998 (372 per 100,000). However, the rate increased steadily from a low of 300 per 100,000 in 2004.
- Alcohol admission rates were between 11 and 29 percent lower in 2008 than in 1998 in all Census divisions except the West North Central, where the rate increased by 9 percent.
- Among individual States and jurisdictions, alcohol admission rates were lower in 2008 than in 1998 in 31 of the 48 reporting in both years and higher in 17.
- From 1998 through 2008, alcohol treatment admission rates were generally highest in the Middle Atlantic, New England, Mountain, and West North Central divisions [Table 1.4b and Figure 2].

### *Marijuana*

- The treatment admission rate for primary marijuana was 31 percent higher in 2008, at 130 per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, than in 1998 (99 per 100,000).
- Marijuana admission rates were between 5 and 67 percent higher in 2008 than in 1998 in each of the nine Census divisions.
- Among individual States and jurisdictions, marijuana admission rates were higher in 2008 than in 1998 in 35 of the 48 reporting in both years, lower in 12, and unchanged in 1.
- From 1998 through 2008, marijuana treatment admission rates were consistently highest in the West North Central and Middle Atlantic divisions [Table 1.5b and Figure 3].

### *Heroin*

- The treatment admission rate for primary heroin was 3 percent lower in 2008, at 110 per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, than in 1998 (113 per 100,000). However, the rate reached 122 per 100,000 in 2002 before declining.
- Despite the overall declining trend since 2002, heroin admission rates were between 8 and 167 percent higher in 2008 than in 1998 in five of the nine Census divisions (Middle Atlantic, East North Central, West North Central, East South Central, and Mountain). Rates were lower by between 2 and 52 percent in three divisions (New England, South Atlantic, and Pacific), and unchanged in one division (West South Central).

- Among individual States and jurisdictions, heroin admission rates were higher in 2008 than in 1998 in 23 of the 47 reporting in both years,<sup>5</sup> lower in 22, and unchanged in 2.
- From 1998 through 2008, heroin treatment admission rates were consistently highest in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions [Table 1.6b and Figure 4].

### *Cocaine*

- The treatment admission rate for primary cocaine was 23 percent lower in 2008, at 88 per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, than in 1998 (114 per 100,000).
- Cocaine admission rates were between 2 and 44 percent lower in 2008 than in 1998 in each of the nine Census divisions.
- Among individual States and jurisdictions, cocaine admission rates were lower in 2008 than in 1998 in 33 of the 47 reporting in both years<sup>6</sup> and higher in 14.
- From 1998 through 2008, cocaine treatment admission rates were highest in the Middle Atlantic division [Table 1.7b and Figure 5].

### *Methamphetamine/amphetamine*

- The treatment admission rate for methamphetamine/amphetamine was 53 percent higher in 2008, at 49 per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, than in 1998 (32 per 100,000). Methamphetamine/amphetamine treatment admission rates peaked in 2005 at 70 per 100,000, then declined in every year through 2008.
- Methamphetamine/amphetamine rates were between 29 and 300 percent higher in 2008 than in 1998 in each of the nine Census divisions.
- Among individual States and jurisdictions, methamphetamine/amphetamine admission rates were higher in 2008 than in 1998 in 39 of the 48 reporting in both years, lower in 7, and unchanged in 2.
- From 1998 through 2008, methamphetamine/amphetamine treatment admission rates were consistently about twice as high in the Pacific division as in the next highest divisions, i.e., the Mountain and West North Central divisions [Table 1.8b and Figure 6].

### *Opiates other than heroin*

- The treatment admission rate for opiates other than heroin was 400 percent higher in 2008, at 45 per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, than in 1998 (9 per 100,000). Rates increased in every year from 1998 through 2008.
- The admission rates for opiates other than heroin were between 245 and 671 percent higher in each of the nine Census divisions.

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<sup>5</sup> Tennessee reported all heroin admissions as *Opiates other than heroin* for 1998 through 2008. Tennessee's admissions are therefore not included in this comparison or on the associated maps (Figures 4 and 7).

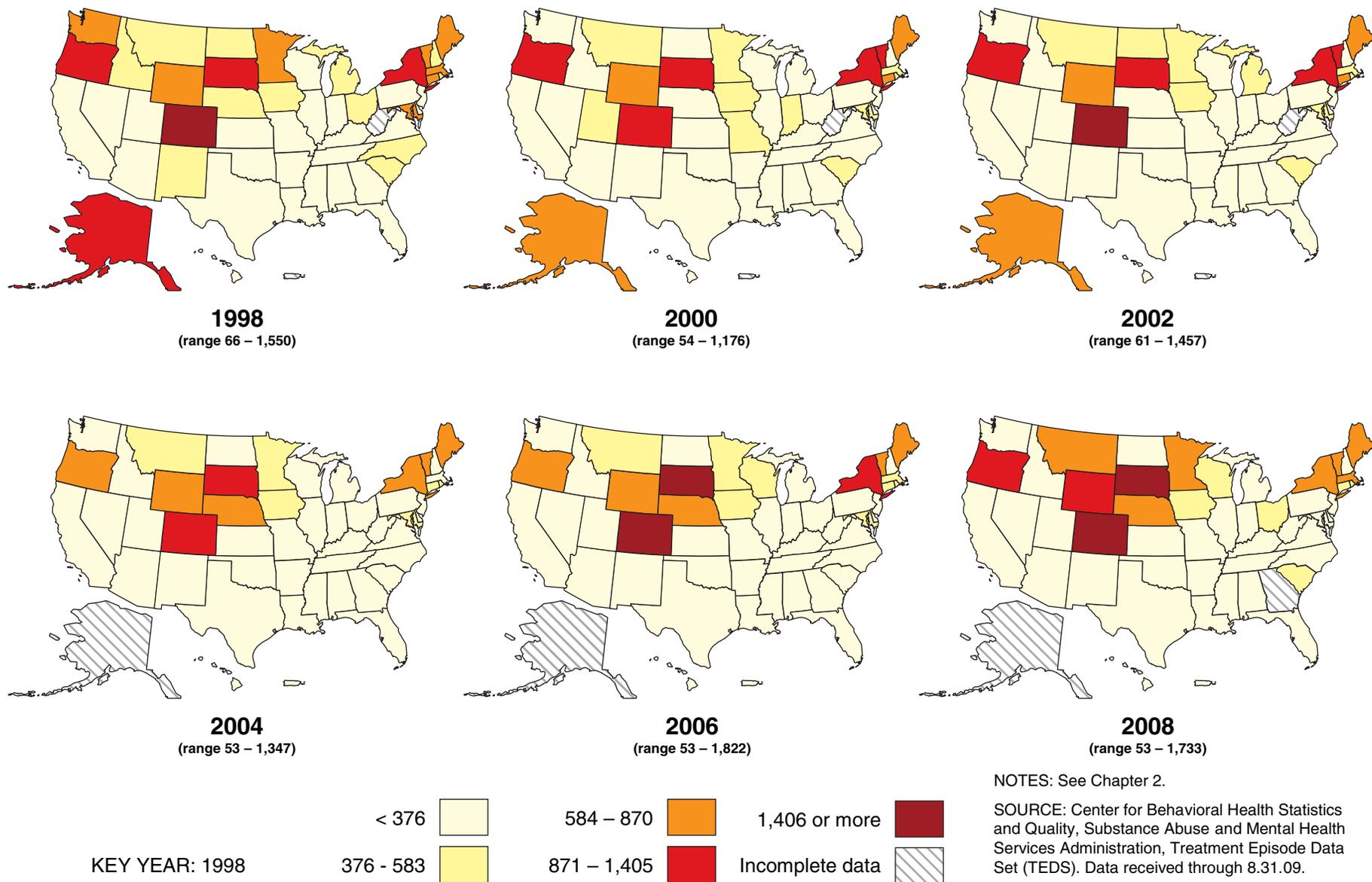
<sup>6</sup> Excludes Alabama, which did not report cocaine in 2008. Alabama is shown as incomplete data in Figure 5.

- Among individual States and jurisdictions, admission rates for opiates other than heroin were higher in 2008 than in 1998 in 46 of the 47 reporting in both years,<sup>7</sup> and lower in 1.
- From 1998 through 2008, treatment admission rates for opiates other than heroin were highest in the New England and East South Central divisions [Table 1.9b and Figure 7].

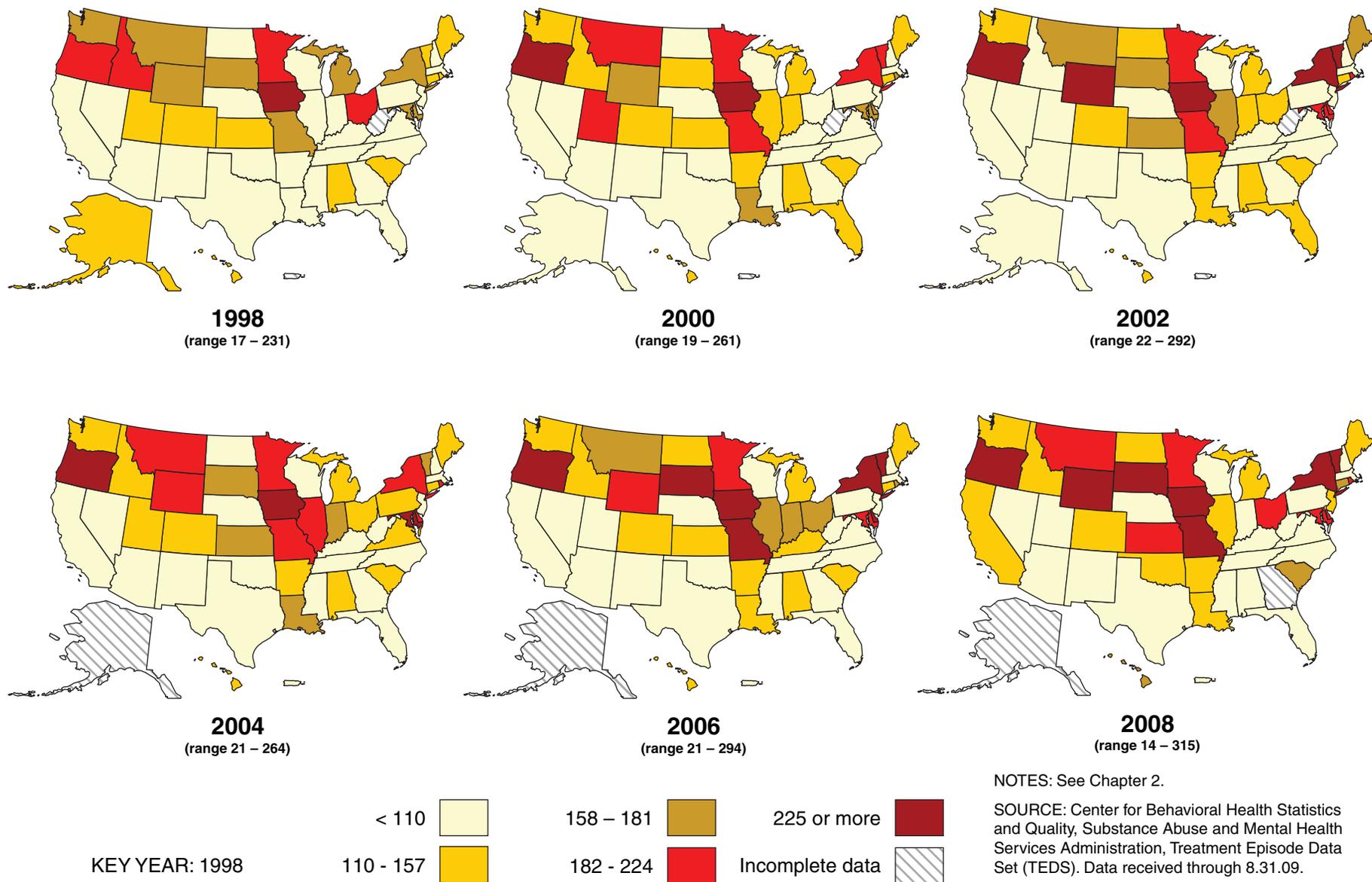
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<sup>7</sup> Tennessee reported all heroin admissions as *Opiates other than heroin* for 1998 through 2008. Tennessee's admissions are therefore not included in this comparison or on the associated maps (Figures 4 and 7).

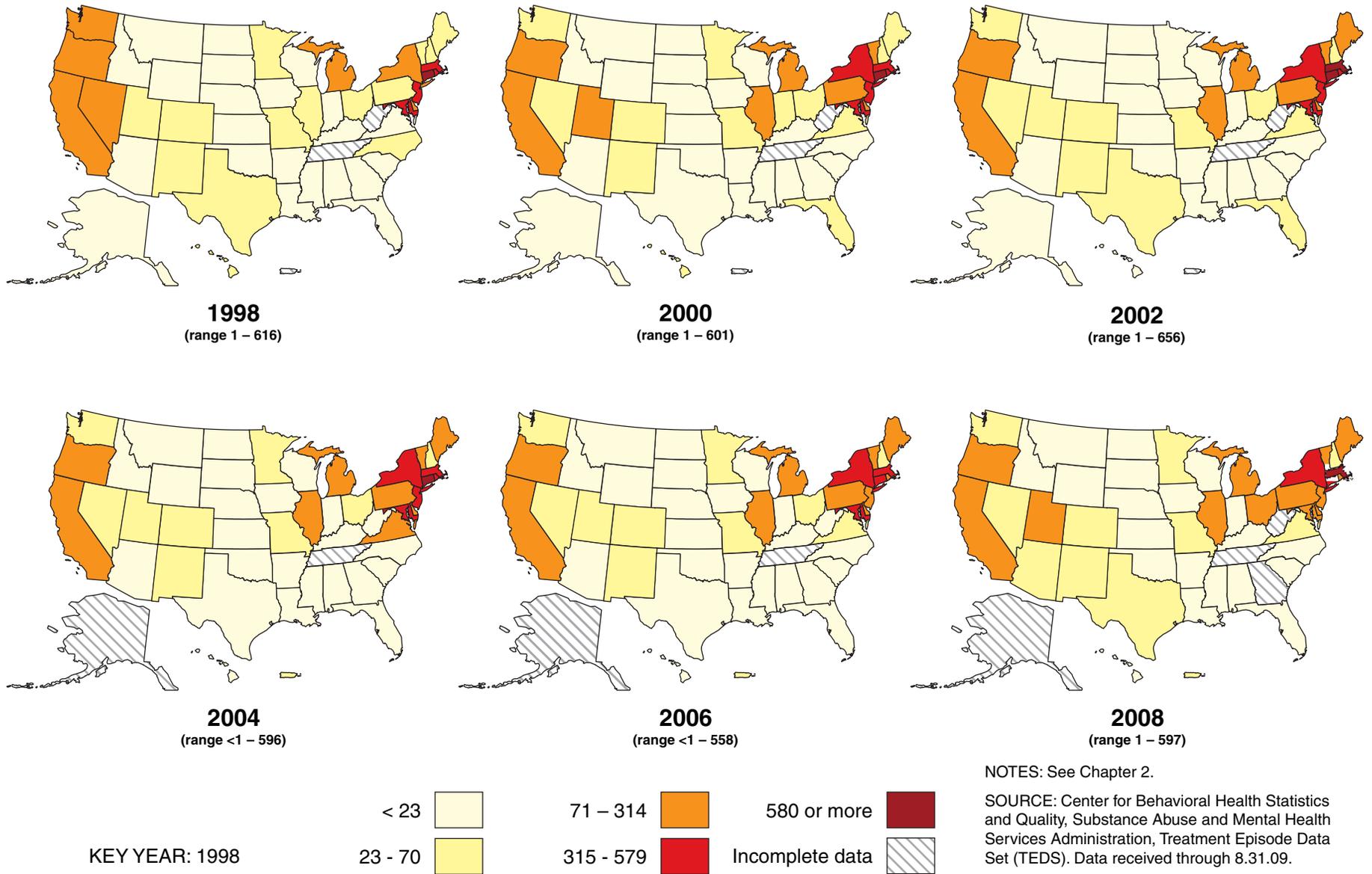
**Figure 2**  
**Primary alcohol admission rates by State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
 (per 100,000 population aged 12 and over)



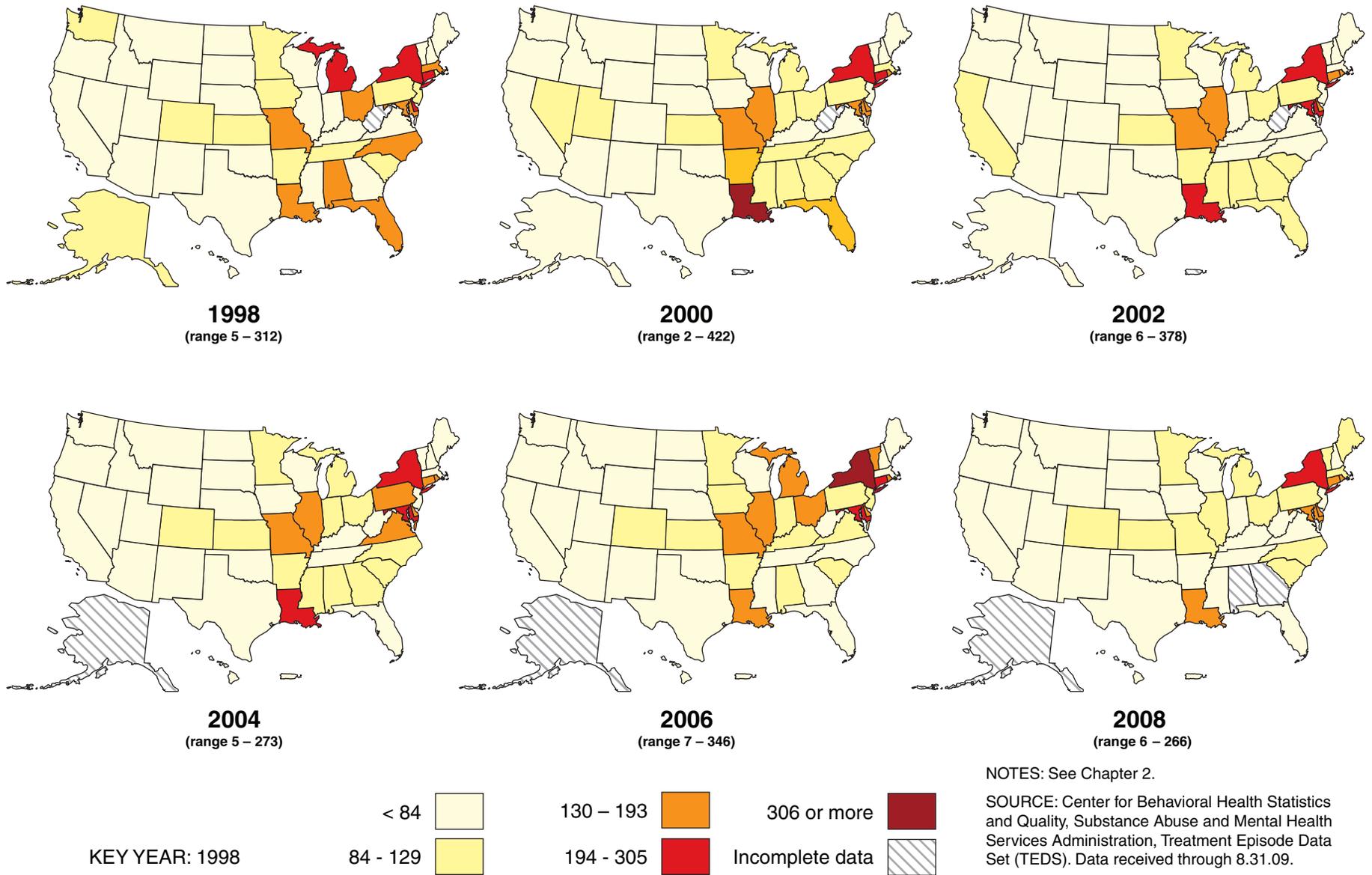
**Figure 3**  
**Primary marijuana admission rates by State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
 (per 100,000 population aged 12 and over)



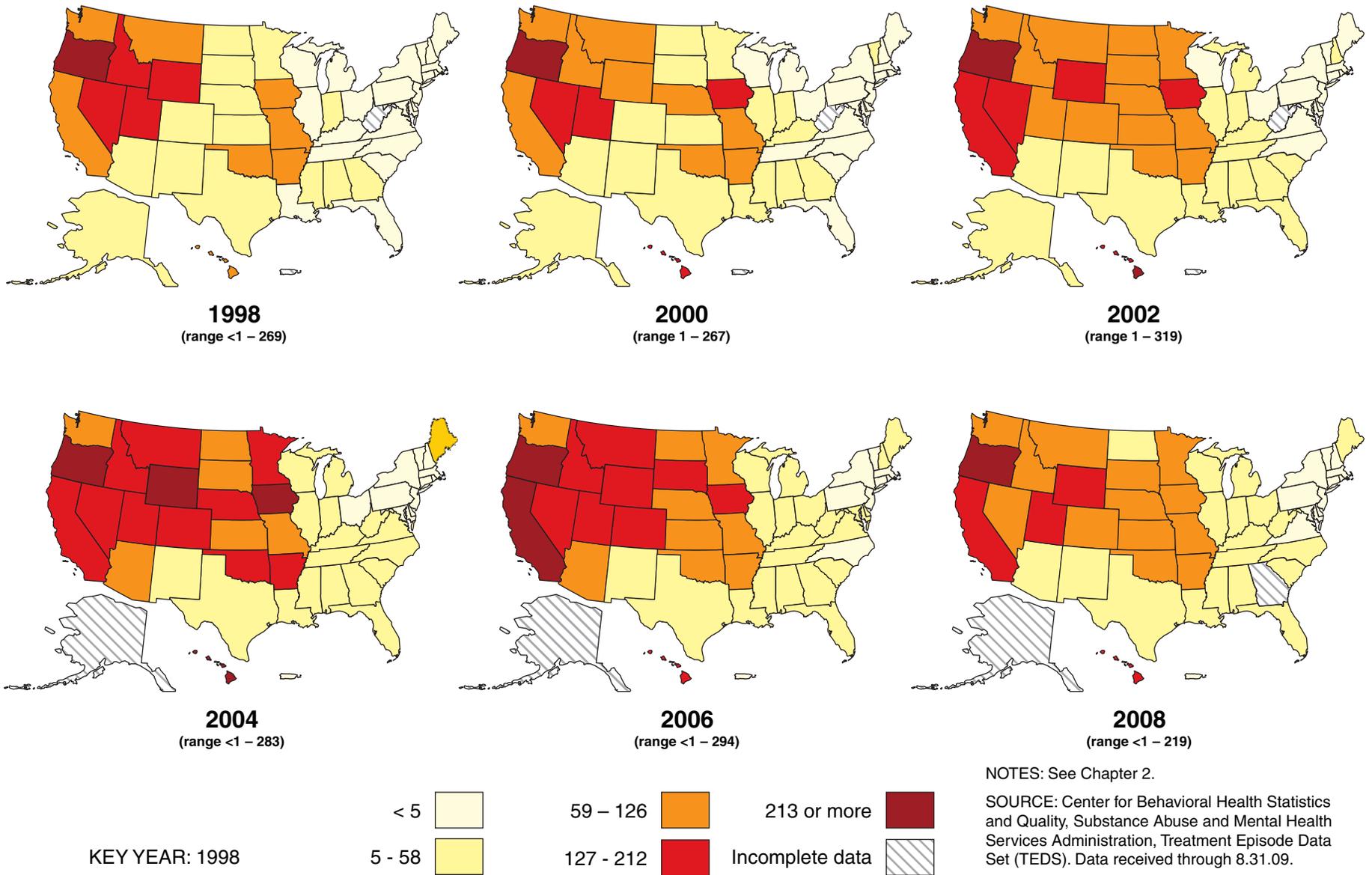
**Figure 4**  
**Primary heroin admission rates by State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
 (per 100,000 population aged 12 and over)



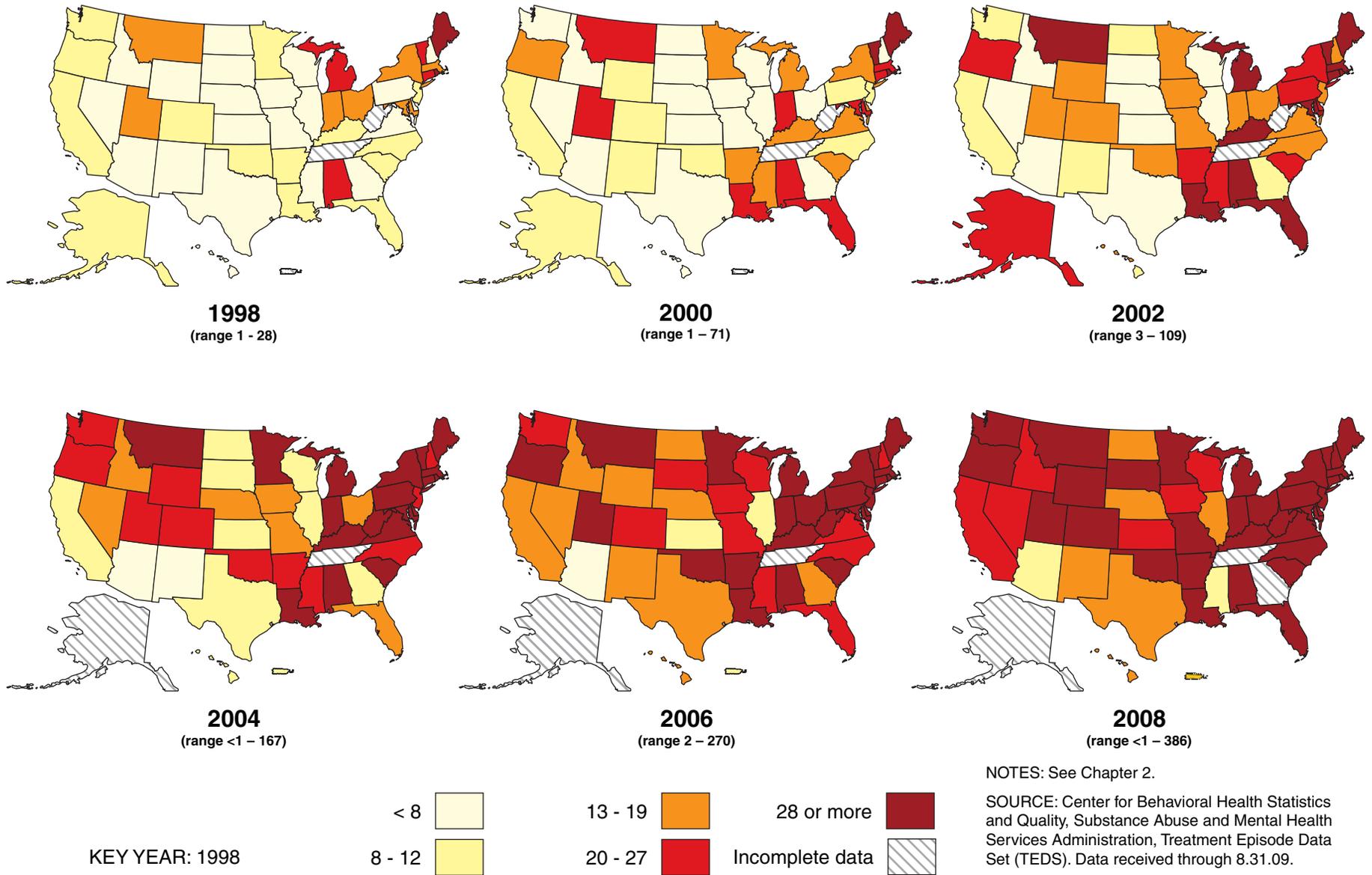
**Figure 5**  
**Primary cocaine admission rates by State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
 (per 100,000 population aged 12 and over)



**Figure 6**  
**Primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admission rates by State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
 (per 100,000 population aged 12 and over)



**Figure 7**  
**Primary non-heroin opiates/synthetics admission rates by State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
 (per 100,000 population aged 12 and over)



## CHAPTER 2

### SUBSTANCE TREATMENT ADMISSIONS AGED 12 AND OLDER BY PRIMARY SUBSTANCE OF ABUSE: TEDS 2008

This chapter presents numbers of substance abuse treatment admissions aged 12 and older and admission rates from the Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) by Census division and State or jurisdiction for admissions in 2008, according to primary substance of abuse.

As noted previously, comparisons between and across divisions and States should be made with caution. There are many factors (e.g., facilities included, clients included, ability to track multi-service episodes, service type, and completeness and timeliness of reporting) that can affect comparability. See Appendix A for a full discussion.

*Table 2.1* indicates the proportions of admissions in 2008 by service type according to Census division and State or jurisdiction. A State's mix of service types (e.g., outpatient, detoxification, residential, opioid therapy) can have a significant effect on its admission rates. There is higher client turnover and therefore more admissions in short-stay services such as detoxification than in long-stay services such as outpatient or long-term residential treatment. Admission rates for individual substances of abuse may be affected as well (e.g., detoxification is more closely associated with alcohol or heroin use than with use of other substances.)<sup>1</sup>

*Table 2.2* presents the total number of treatment admissions aged 12 and older by primary substance of abuse, according to Census division and State or jurisdiction for 2008.

*Table 2.3* presents the treatment admission rates per 100,000 population aged 12 and older by primary substance of abuse, according to Census division and State or jurisdiction for 2008.

- In 2008, the treatment admission rate was higher for primary alcohol abuse than for illicit drugs. The primary alcohol admission rate was 318 per 100,000 population (the rate for alcohol alone was 177 per 100,000 and the rate for alcohol with secondary drug abuse was 141 per 100,000). The highest rates for illicit drugs were for marijuana (130 per 100,000) and heroin (108 per 100,000).
- Treatment admission rates for 2008 were higher for primary alcohol abuse than for illicit drugs in each Census division. The primary illicit drugs were:
  - Marijuana—East North Central, West North Central, East South Central, West South Central, South Atlantic, and Mountain

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<sup>1</sup> See: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). 1998 - 2008. National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services*, DASIS Series: S-50, HHS Publication No. (SMA) 09-4471, Rockville, MD, 2010. Table 2.7.

- Heroin—New England and Middle Atlantic
- Methamphetamine/amphetamine—Pacific
- Treatment admission rates for 2008 were higher for primary alcohol abuse than for any of the major illicit drugs in 42 of the 50 reporting States and jurisdictions. The exceptions where an illicit drug admission rate was higher than the alcohol admission rate were New Jersey and Puerto Rico (heroin), Florida (marijuana), and California (methamphetamine/amphetamine).<sup>2</sup>
- In the 42 States or jurisdictions where admission rates for primary alcohol were higher than the rate for any illicit drug, the primary illicit drugs were:
  - Marijuana—Arkansas, Colorado, Hawaii (tied with methamphetamine/amphetamine), Idaho, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, New Hampshire, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, South Dakota, Texas, Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.
  - Heroin—Connecticut, Delaware, Illinois, Maryland, Massachusetts, New York, Pennsylvania, and Rhode Island
  - Opiates other than heroin—Kentucky, Maine, Tennessee (includes heroin admissions), Vermont, and West Virginia
  - Methamphetamine/amphetamine—Hawaii (tied with marijuana), Nebraska, Nevada, Utah

*Table 2.4* presents the treatment admission rate by primary substance, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity to the U.S. 2000 population by Census division and State or jurisdiction for 2008. Adjustment is a way to make fairer comparisons when there are different admission rates among population subgroups and different proportions of the subgroups in each division, State, or jurisdiction. The adjusted rates are the rates that would have been seen if each division, State, or jurisdiction had the same distribution of subgroups as the U.S. 2000 population.

- Adjustment of the 2008 treatment admission rates for age, gender, and race/ethnicity did not change the relative ranking of alcohol and illicit drugs for either the United States as a whole or for any of the Census divisions.
- Adjustment of the 2008 treatment admission rates for age, gender, and race/ethnicity did not change the relative ranking of alcohol and illicit drugs for most States, although in a few States cocaine replaced marijuana as the most common illicit drug (Louisiana, Mississippi, Texas, and Wisconsin). Methamphetamine/amphetamine was replaced by marijuana in Hawaii and Nebraska and by cocaine in Utah. In Kentucky, marijuana tied with opiates other than heroin.

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<sup>2</sup> In four States and jurisdictions, the proportion of admissions where the substance was not reported was too high to determine the primary substance. These were Alabama (19 percent), Arizona (26 percent), the District of Columbia (59 percent), and New Mexico (18 percent). Table 2.2.

## CHAPTER 3

### CHARACTERISTICS OF SUBSTANCE TREATMENT ADMISSIONS AGED 12 AND OLDER BY STATE OR JURISDICTION AND PRIMARY SUBSTANCE OF ABUSE: TEDS 2008

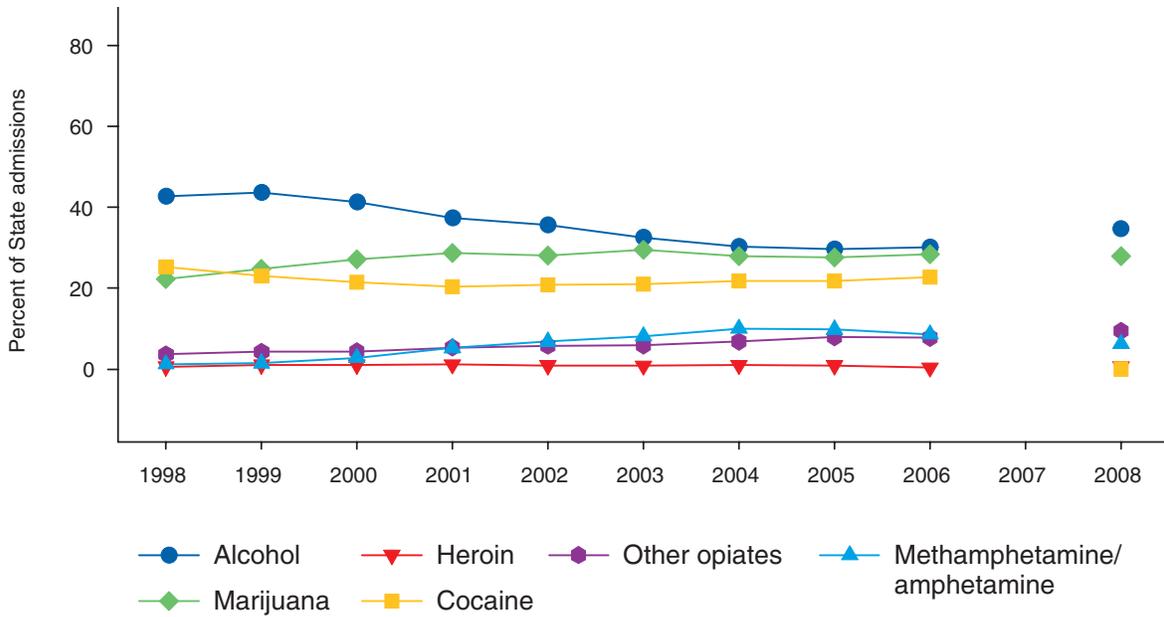
This chapter presents data on the demographic characteristics of substance abuse treatment admissions aged 12 and older from the Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) for admissions in 2008, according to primary substance of abuse and for individual States and jurisdictions.

As noted previously, comparisons between and across States and jurisdictions should be made with caution. There are many factors (e.g., facilities included, clients included, ability to track multi-service episodes, services offered, and completeness and timeliness of reporting) that can affect comparability. See Appendix A for a full discussion.

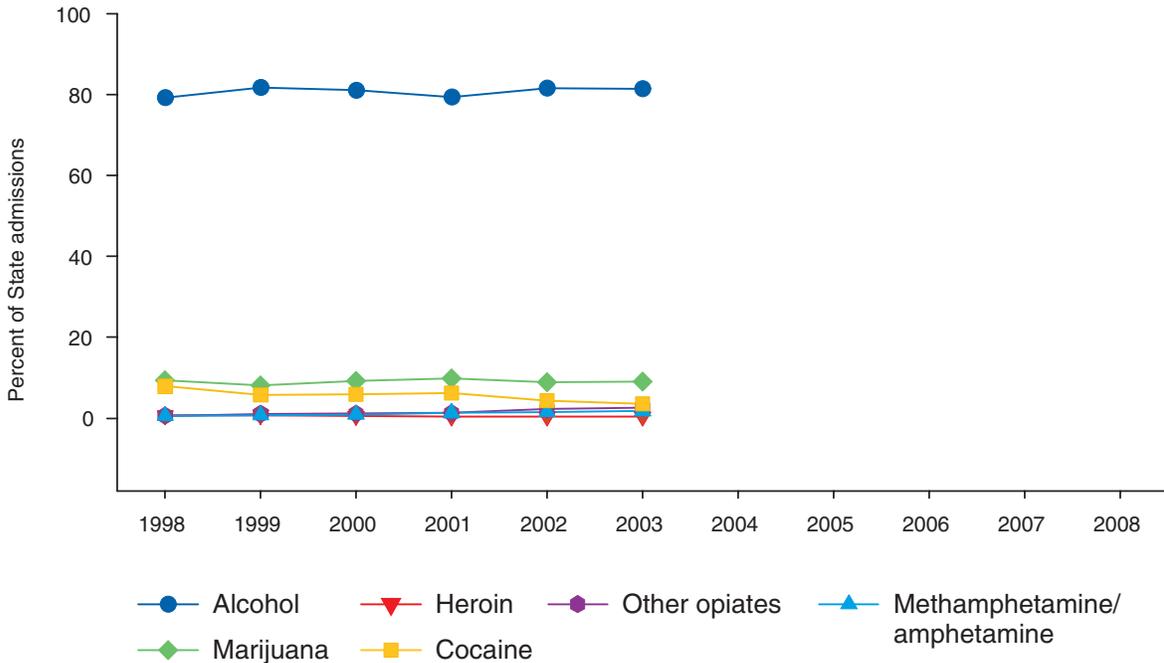
*Tables 3.1-3.50* present, for each State or jurisdiction reporting TEDS 2008 admissions, the percentage distribution of demographic characteristics (gender, age group, and race/ethnicity) by primary substance of abuse for admissions aged 12 and older.

*Figures 8-59* depict, for each individual State and jurisdiction, the percentage distribution of admissions aged 12 and older for selected primary substances for 1998 through 2008.

**Figure 8**  
**Alabama: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

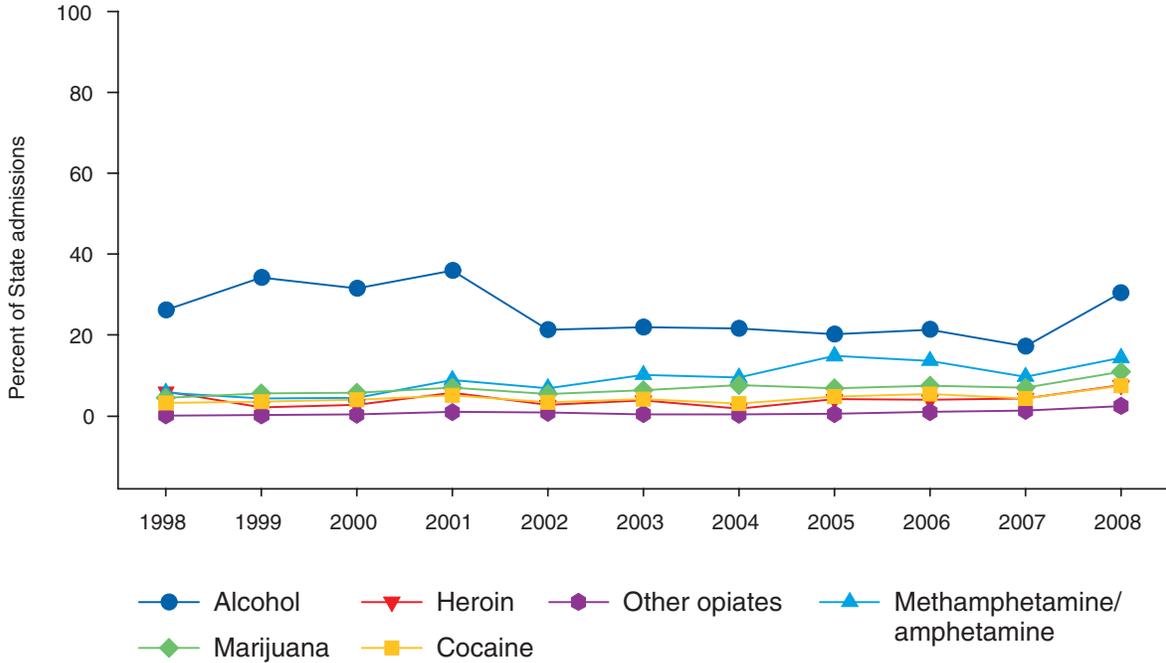


**Figure 9**  
**Alaska: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

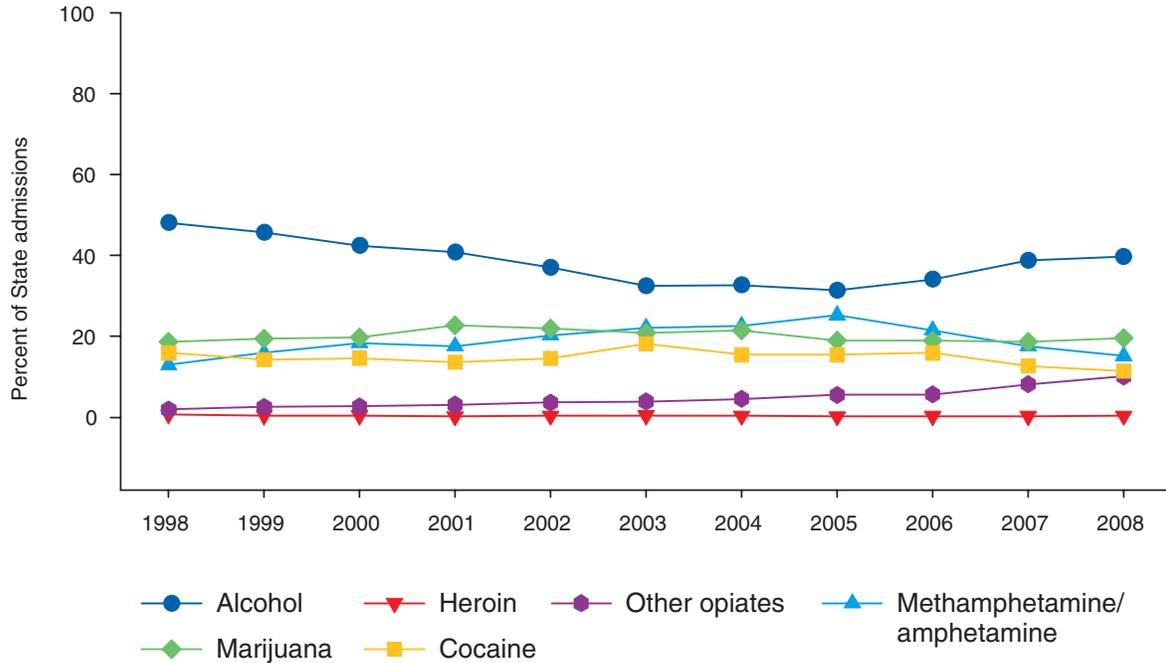


NOTE: Data were not submitted for Alabama for 2007 or for Alaska for 2004 to 2008 because of changes to their data collection systems.  
 SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 10**  
**Arizona: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

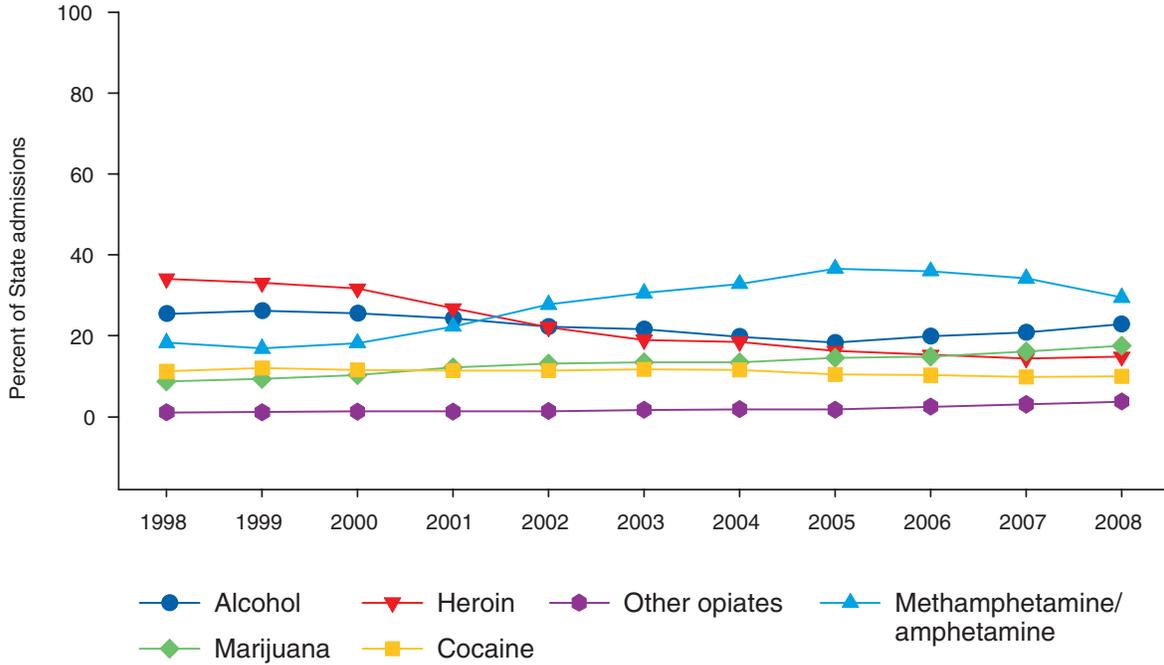


**Figure 11**  
**Arkansas: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

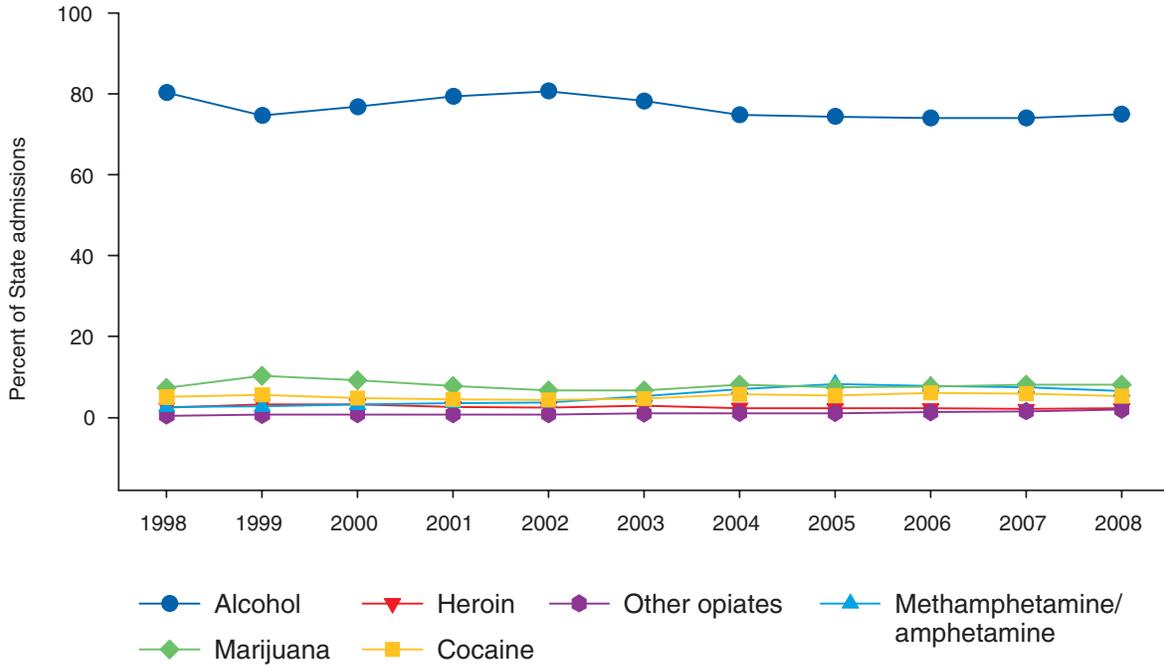


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 12**  
**California: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

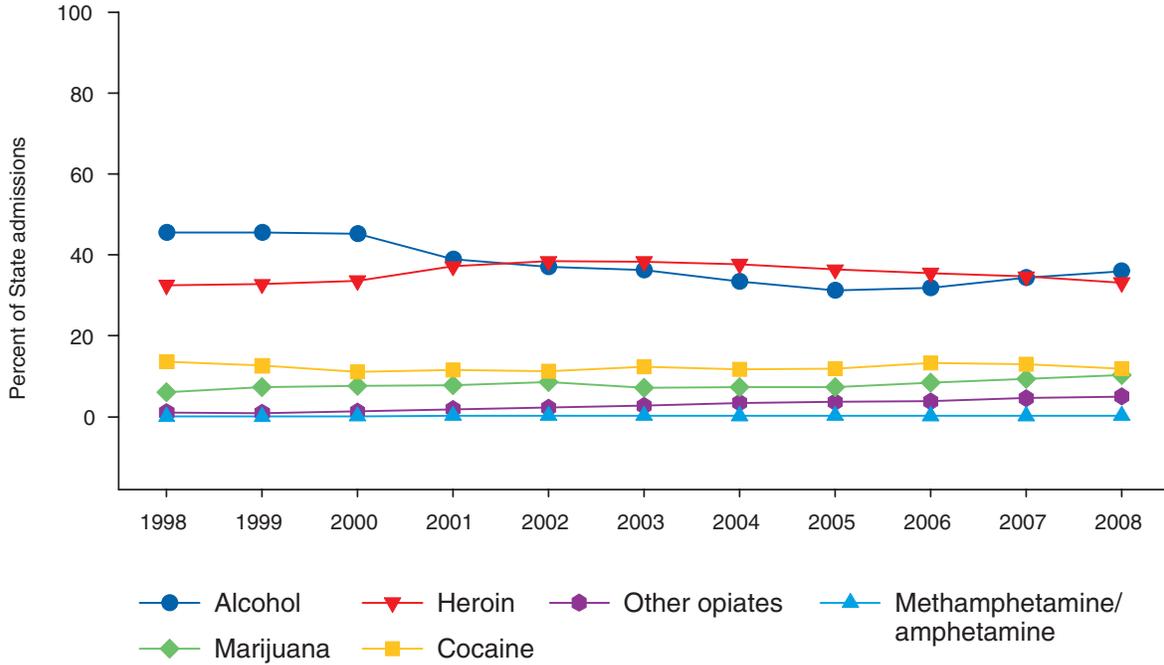


**Figure 13**  
**Colorado: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

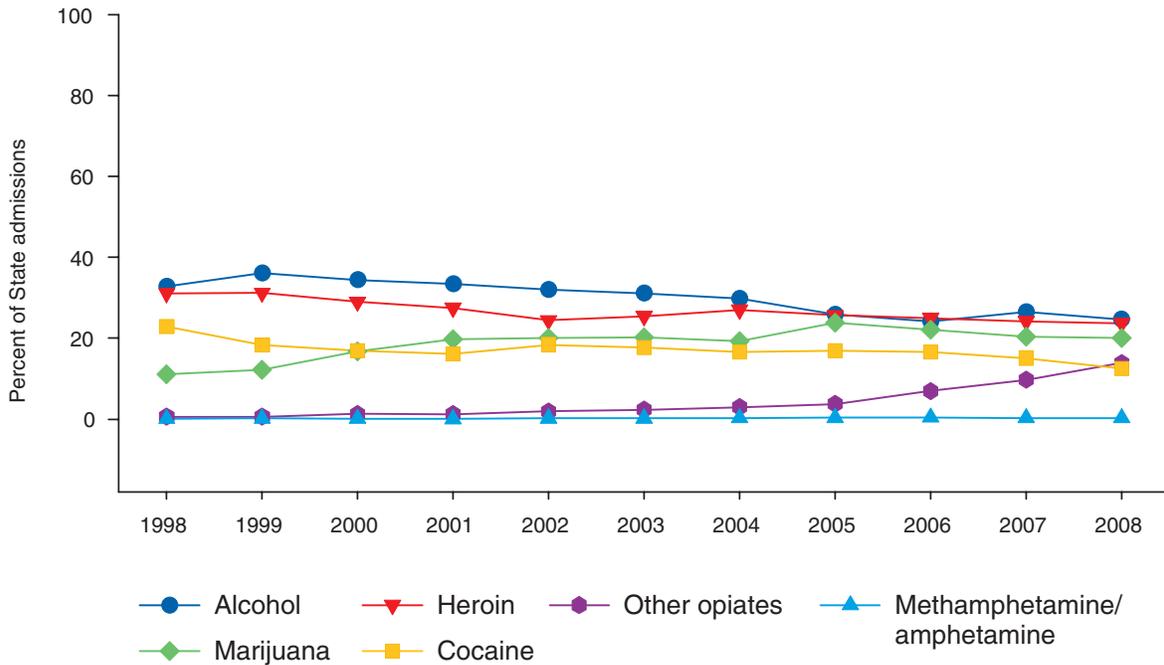


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 14**  
**Connecticut: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

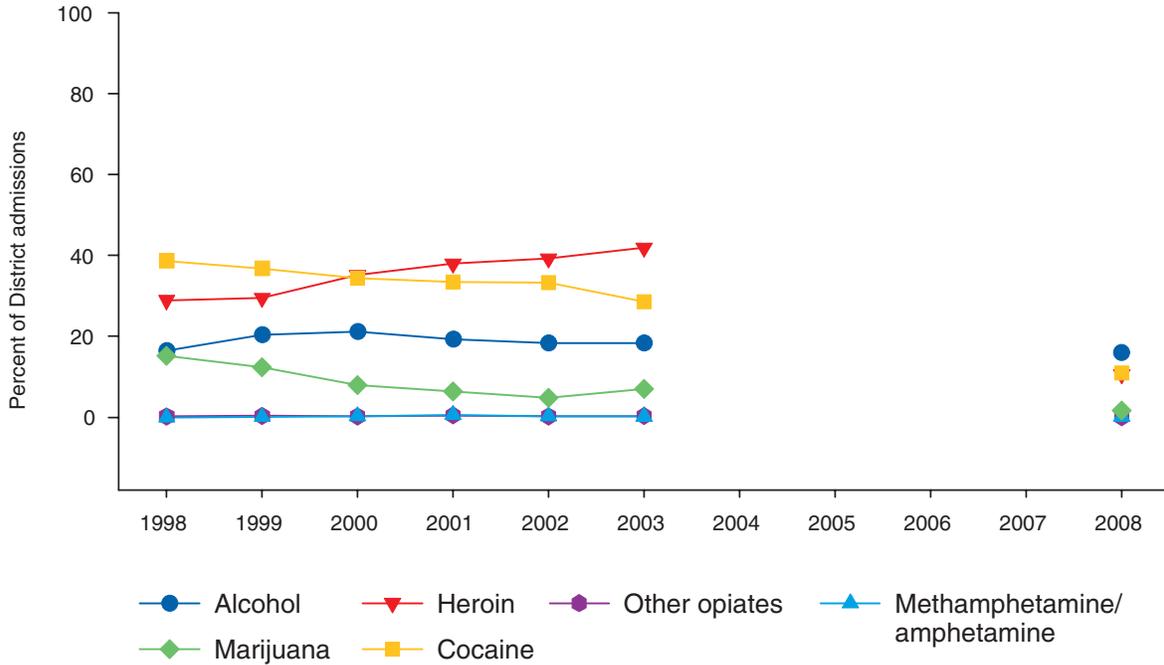


**Figure 15**  
**Delaware: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

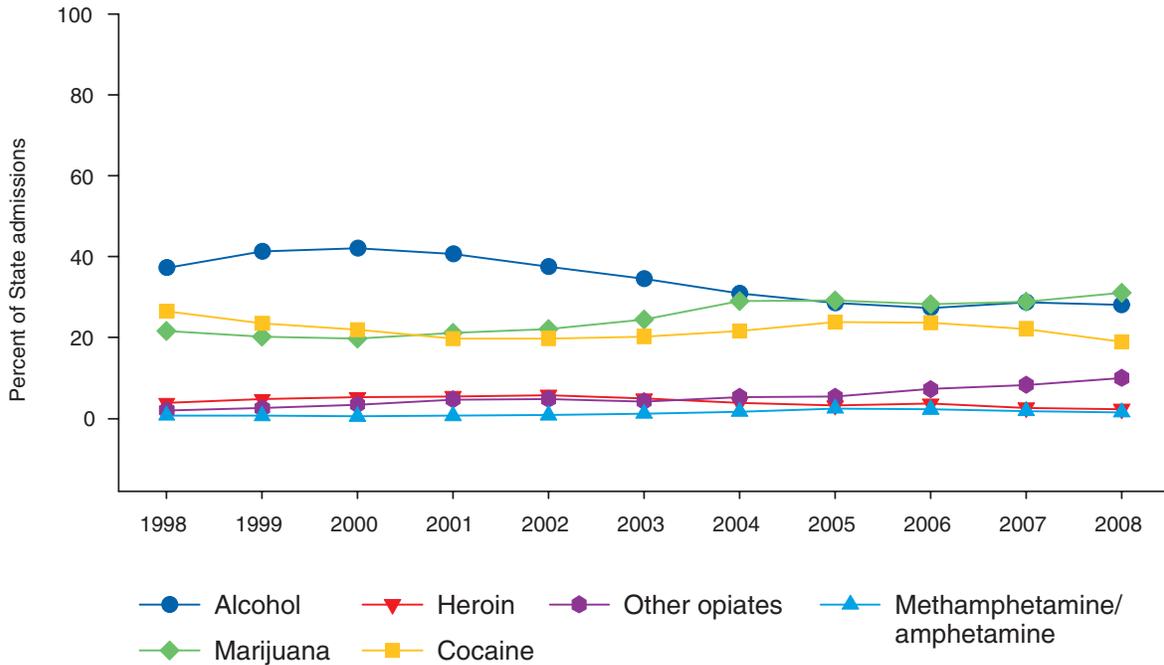


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 16**  
**District of Columbia: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

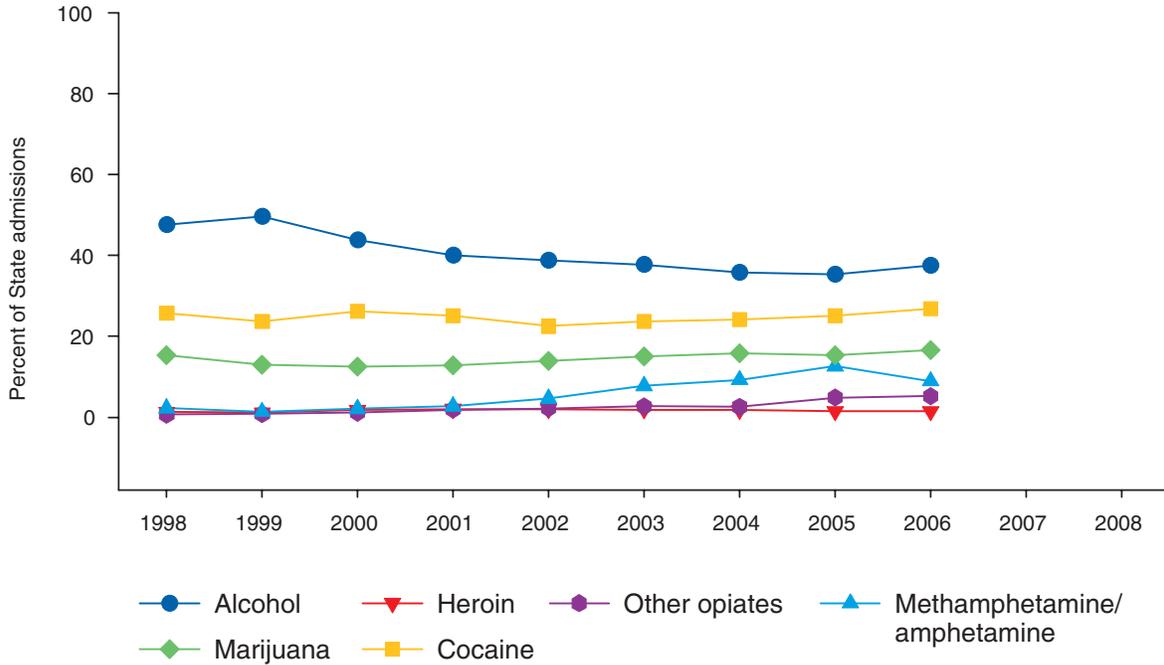


**Figure 17**  
**Florida: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

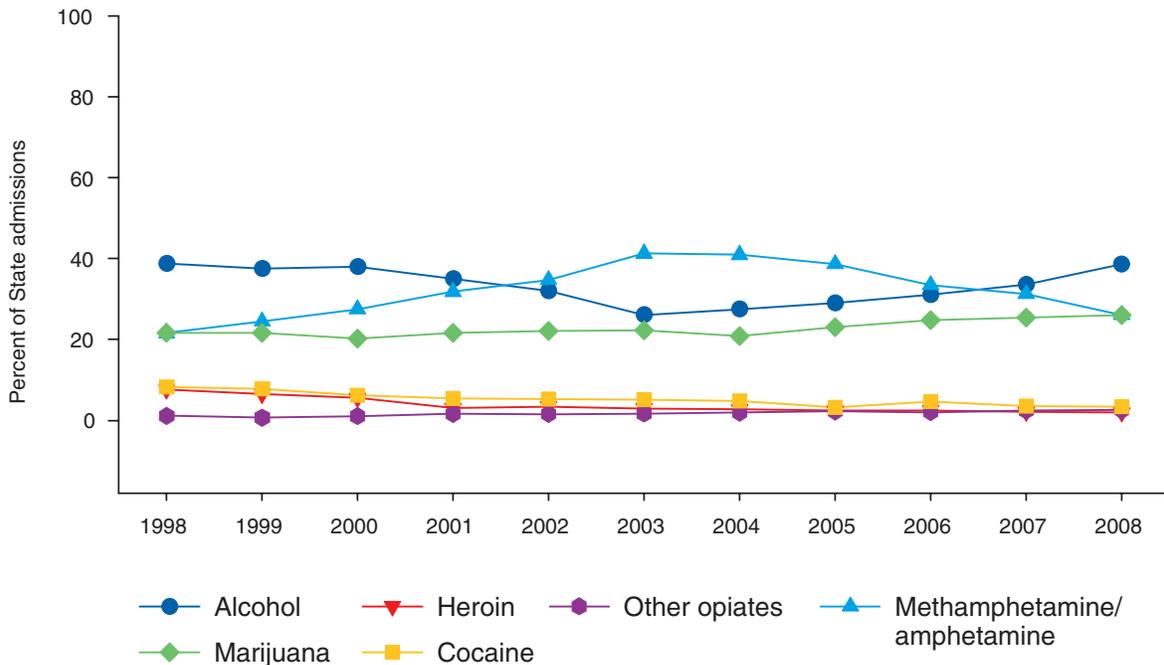


NOTE: Data were not submitted for the District of Columbia for 2004 to 2007 because of changes to the data collection system.  
 SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 18**  
**Georgia: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

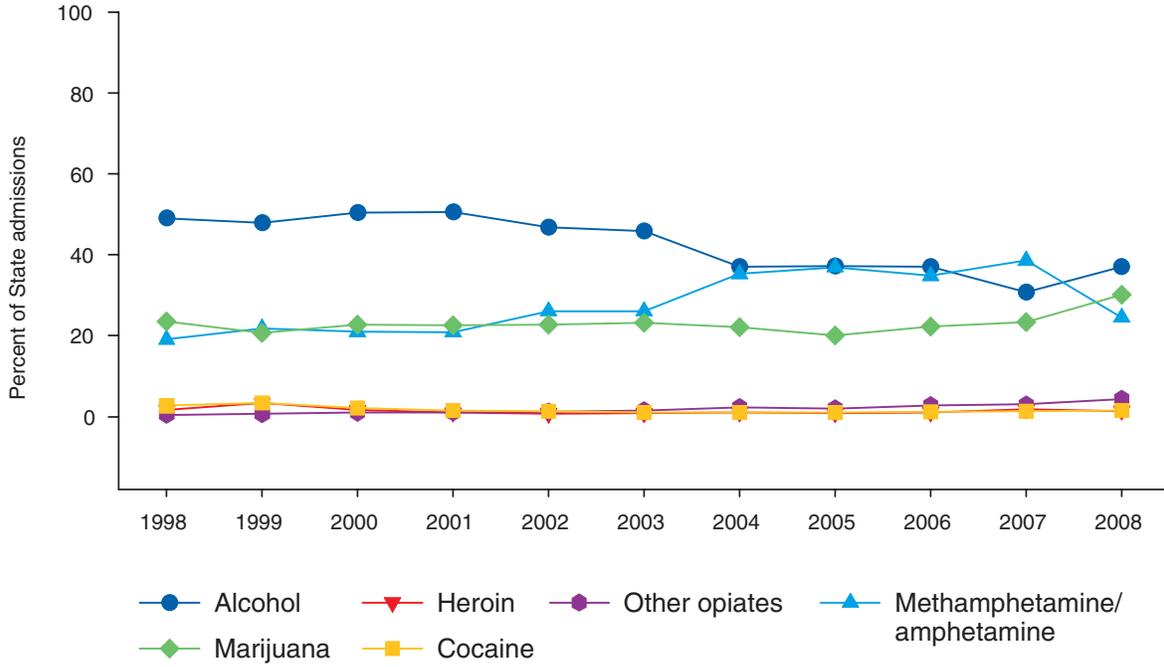


**Figure 19**  
**Hawaii: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

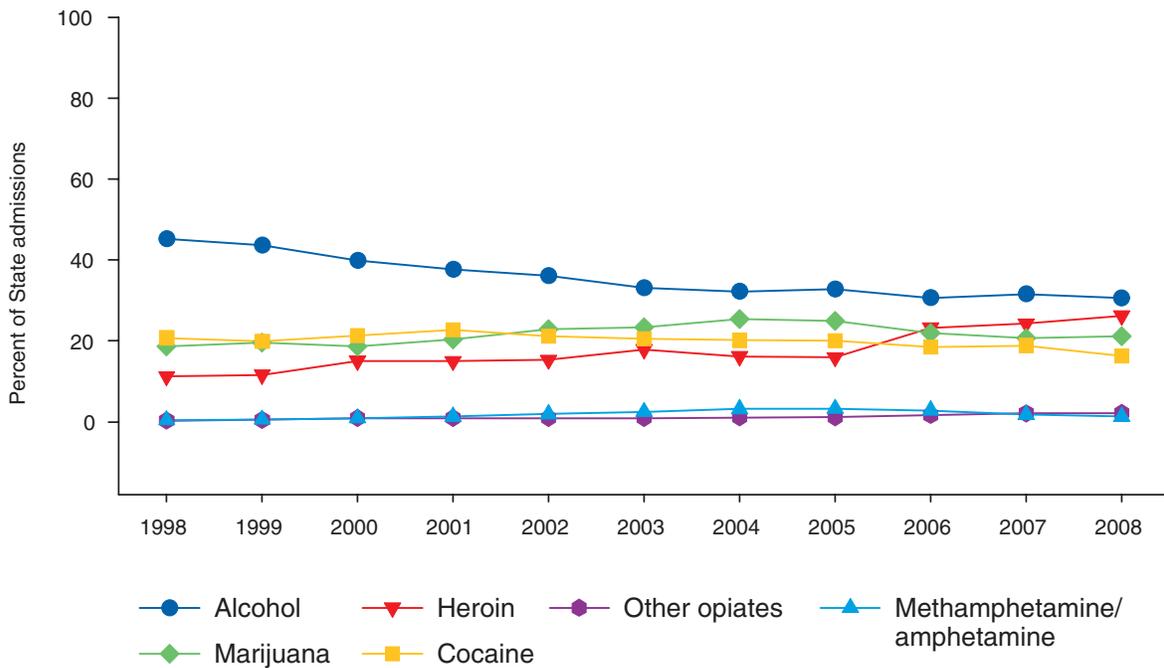


NOTE: Data were not submitted for Georgia for 2007 to 2008 because of changes to the data collection system.  
 SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 20**  
**Idaho: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

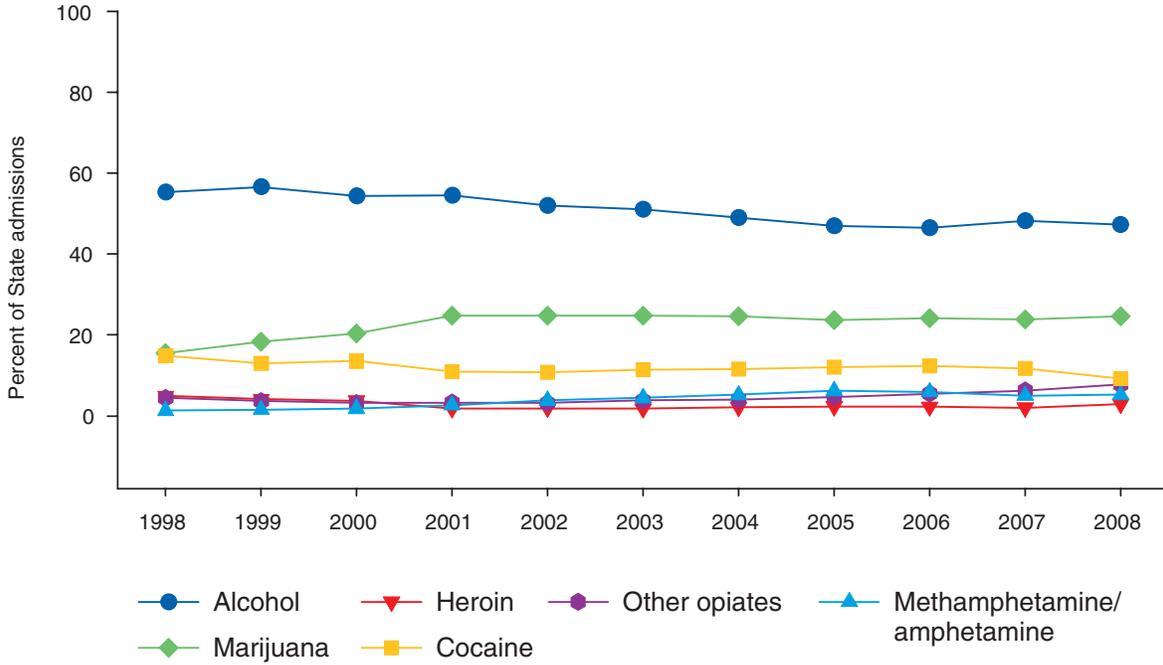


**Figure 21**  
**Illinois: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

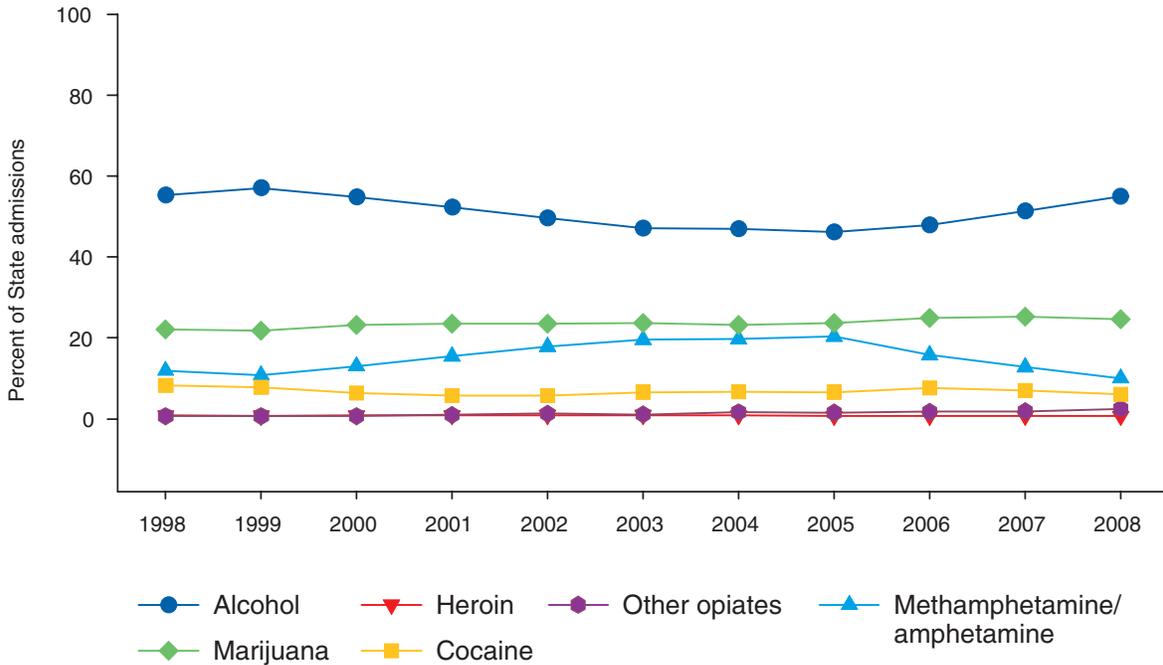


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 22**  
**Indiana: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

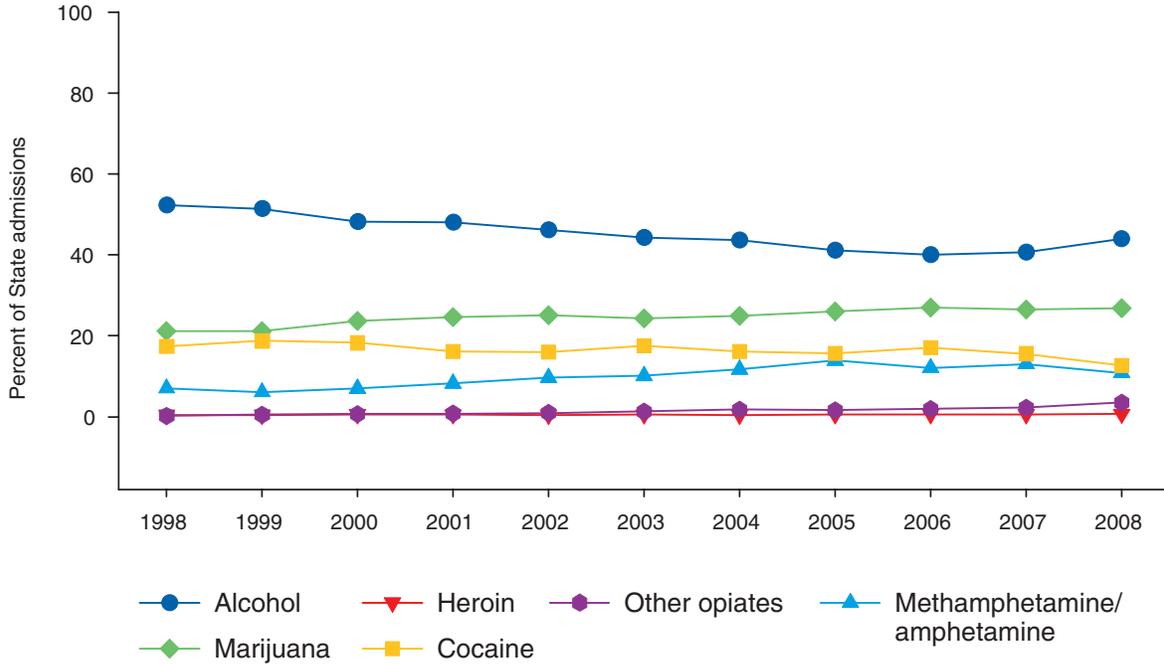


**Figure 23**  
**Iowa: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

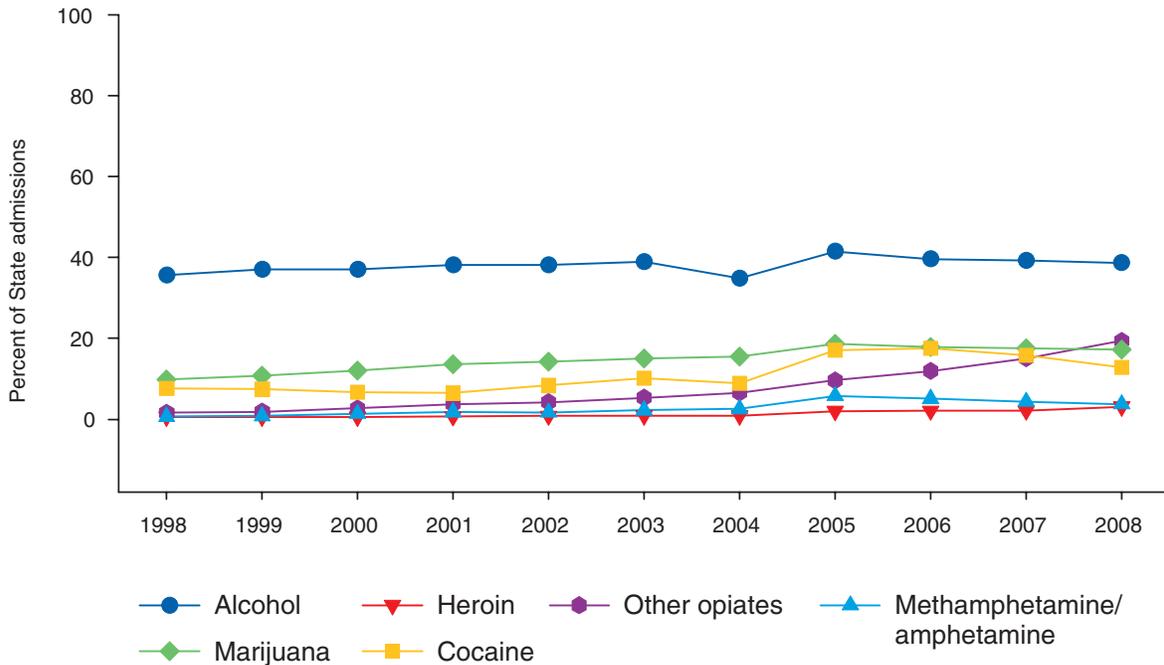


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 24**  
**Kansas: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

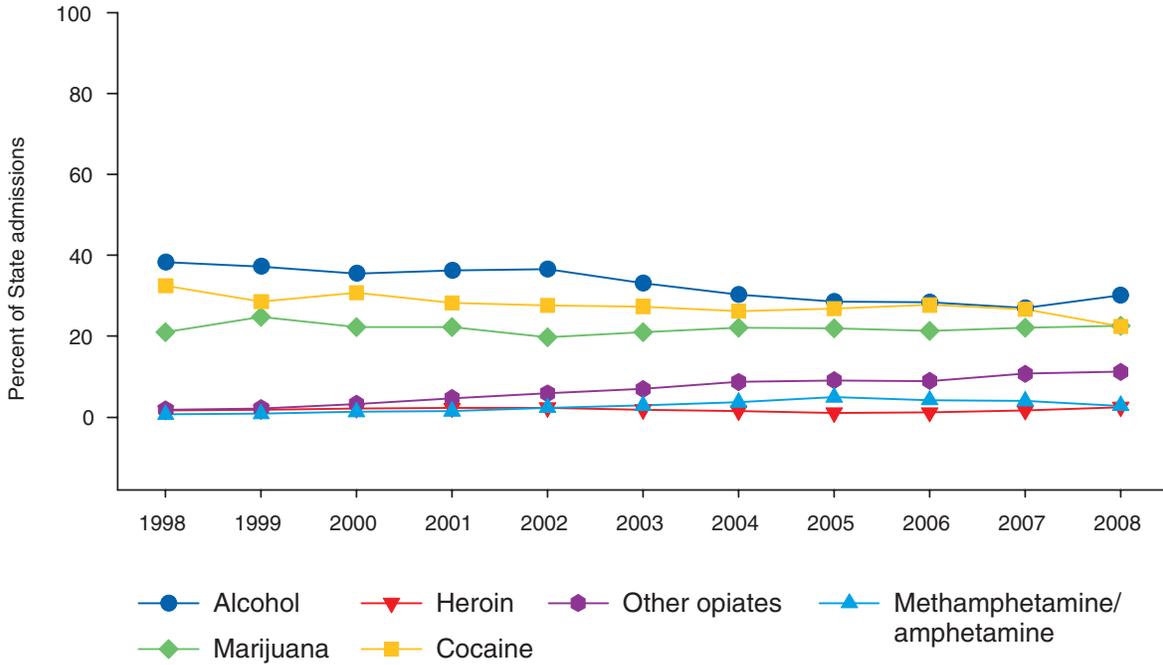


**Figure 25**  
**Kentucky: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

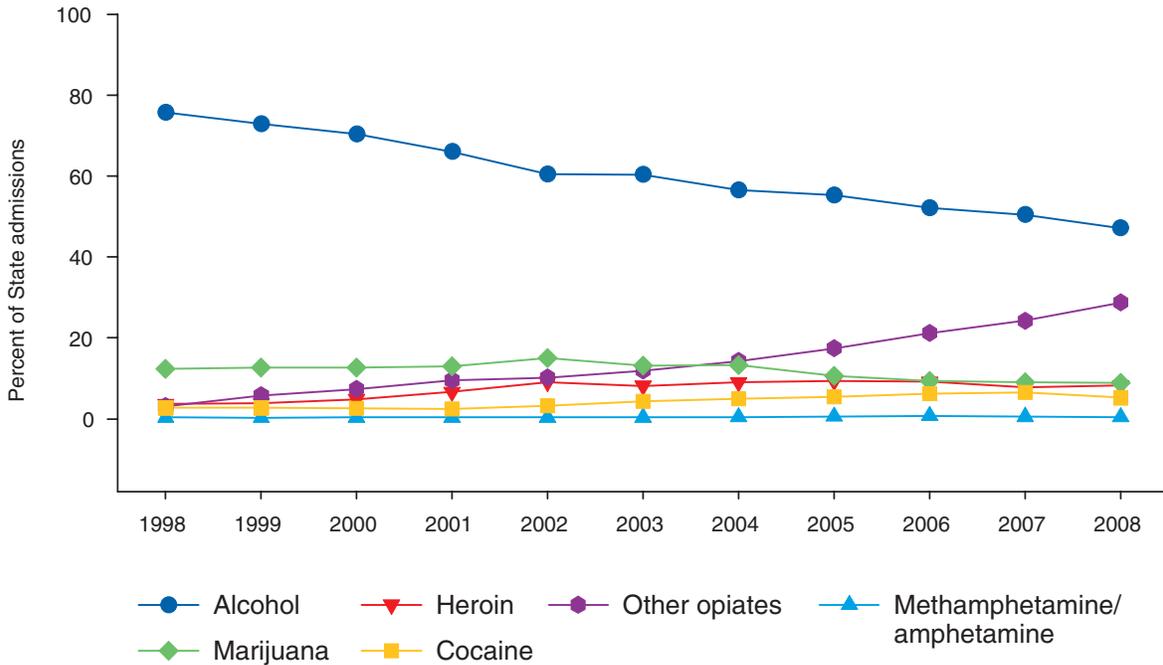


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 26**  
**Louisiana: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

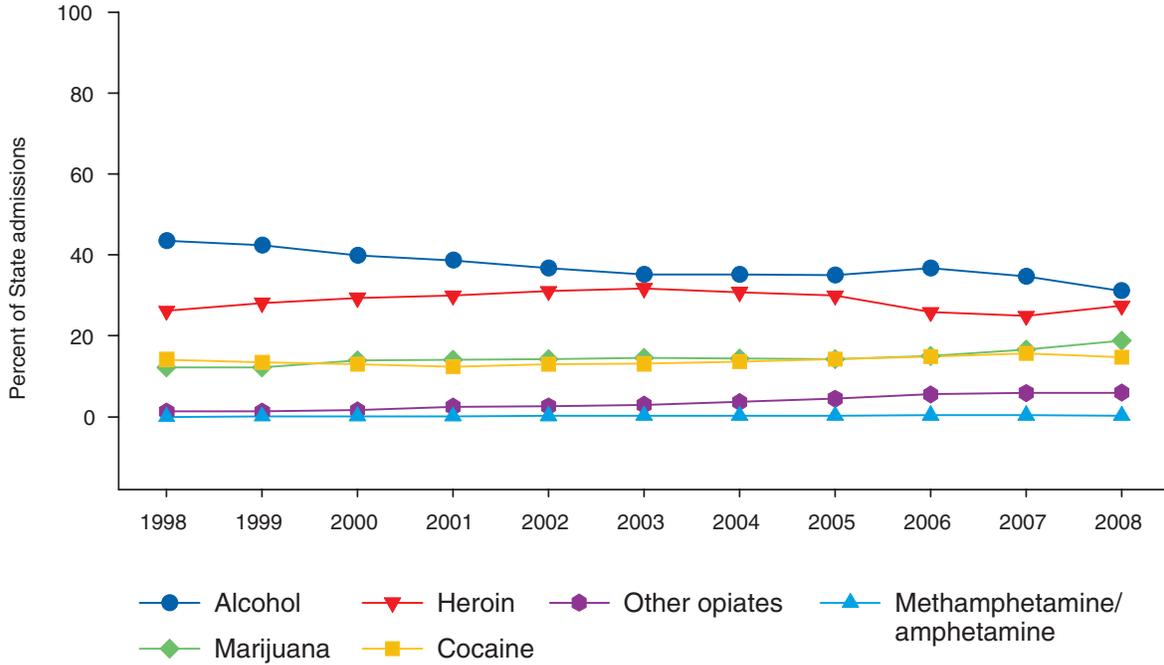


**Figure 27**  
**Maine: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

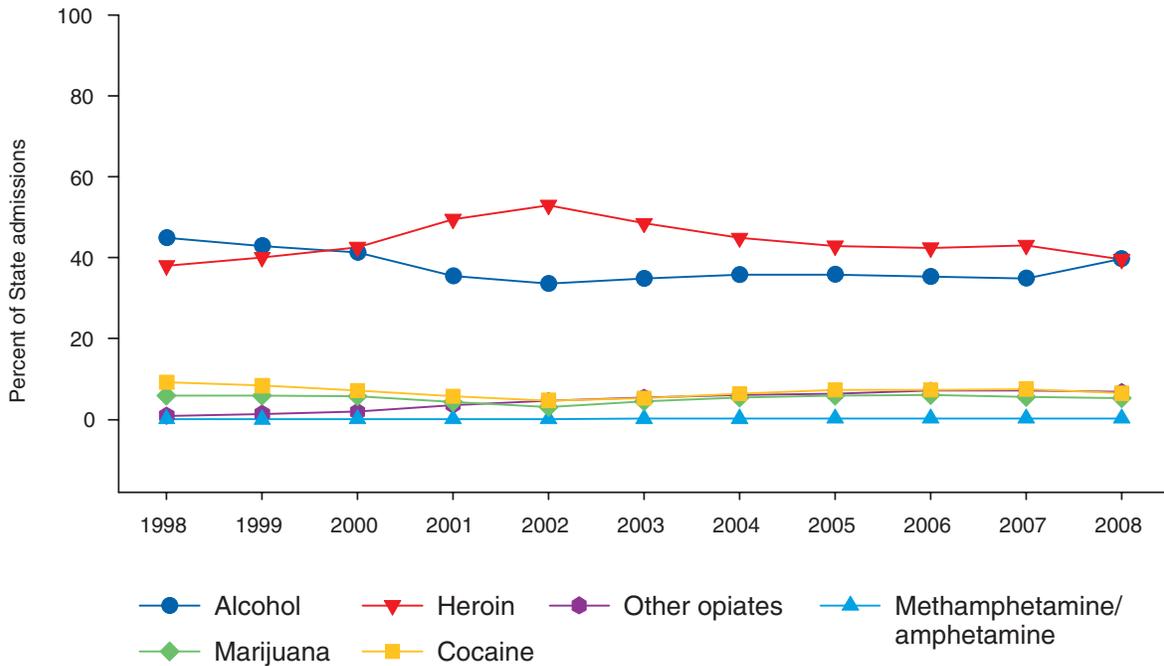


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 28**  
**Maryland: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

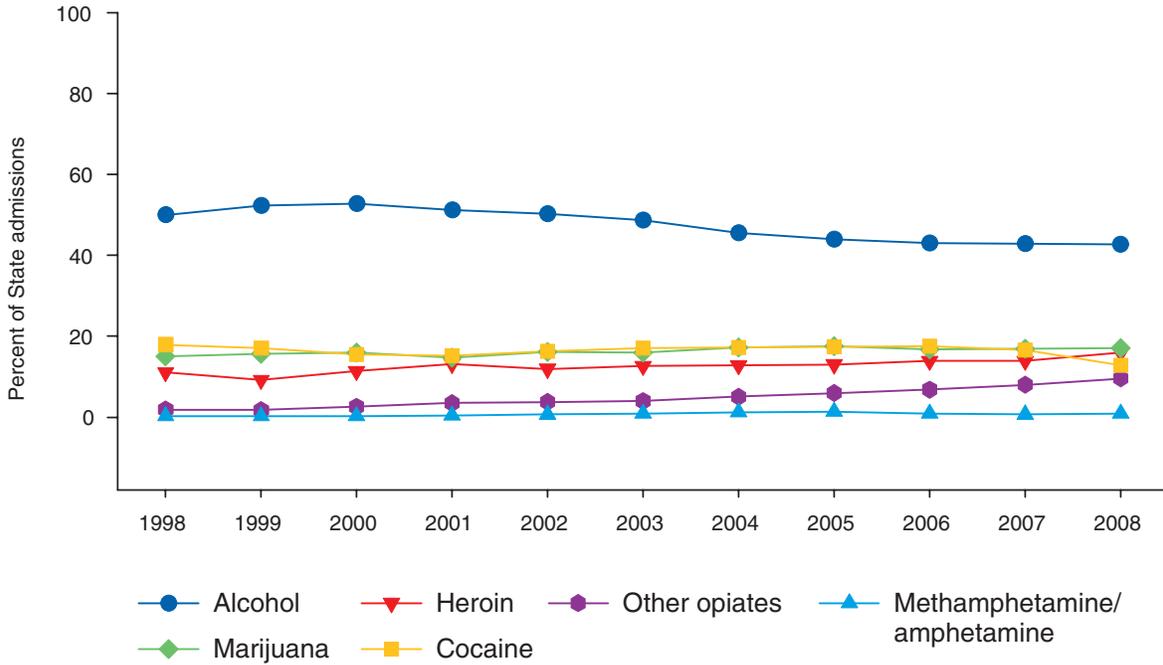


**Figure 29**  
**Massachusetts: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

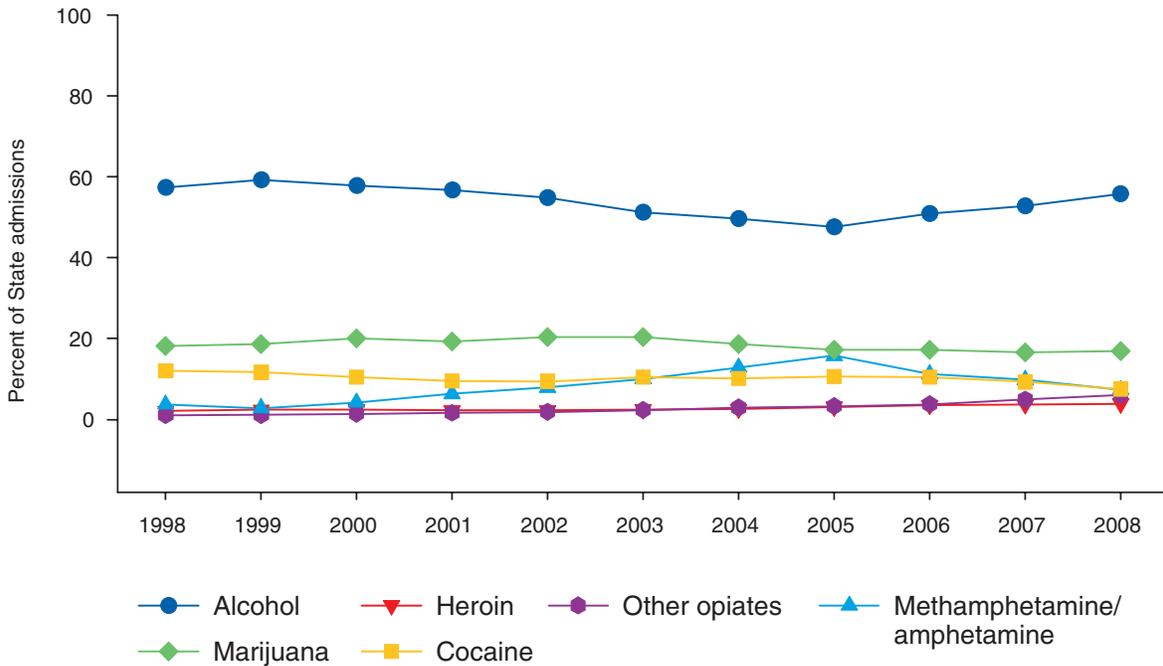


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 30**  
**Michigan: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

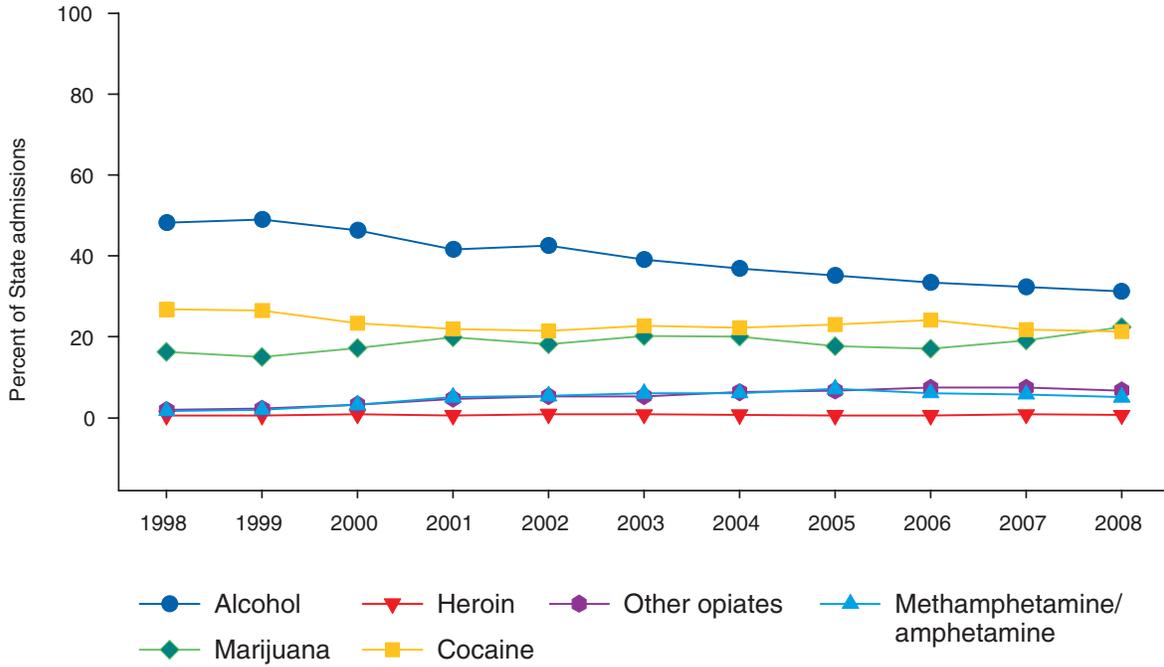


**Figure 31**  
**Minnesota: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

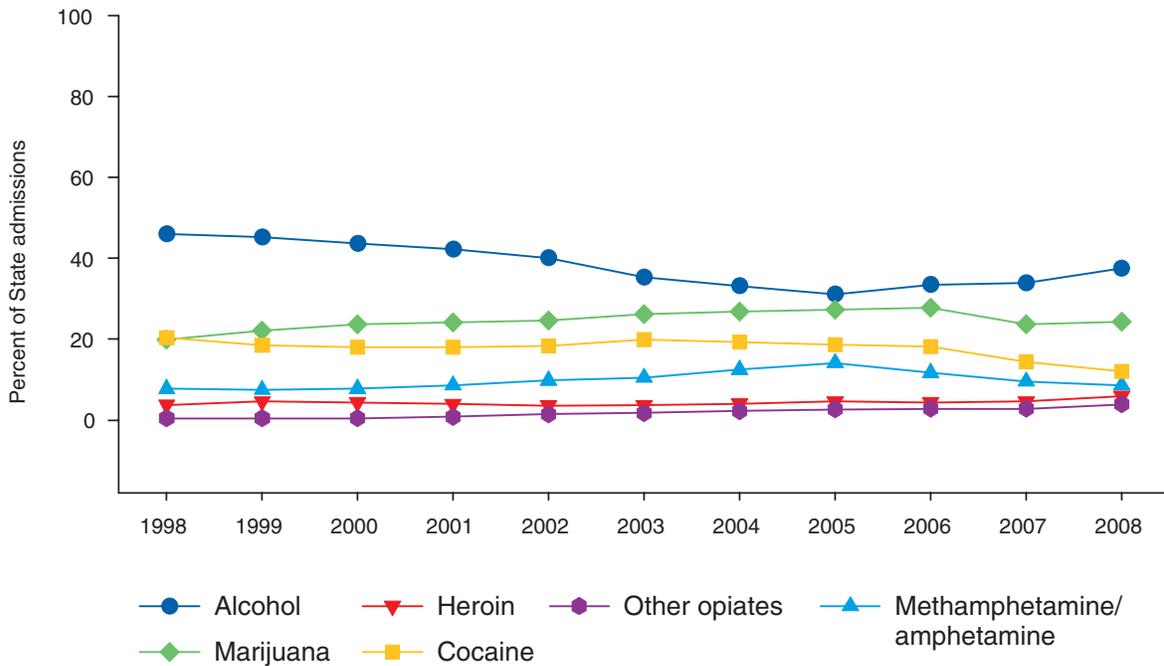


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 32**  
**Mississippi: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

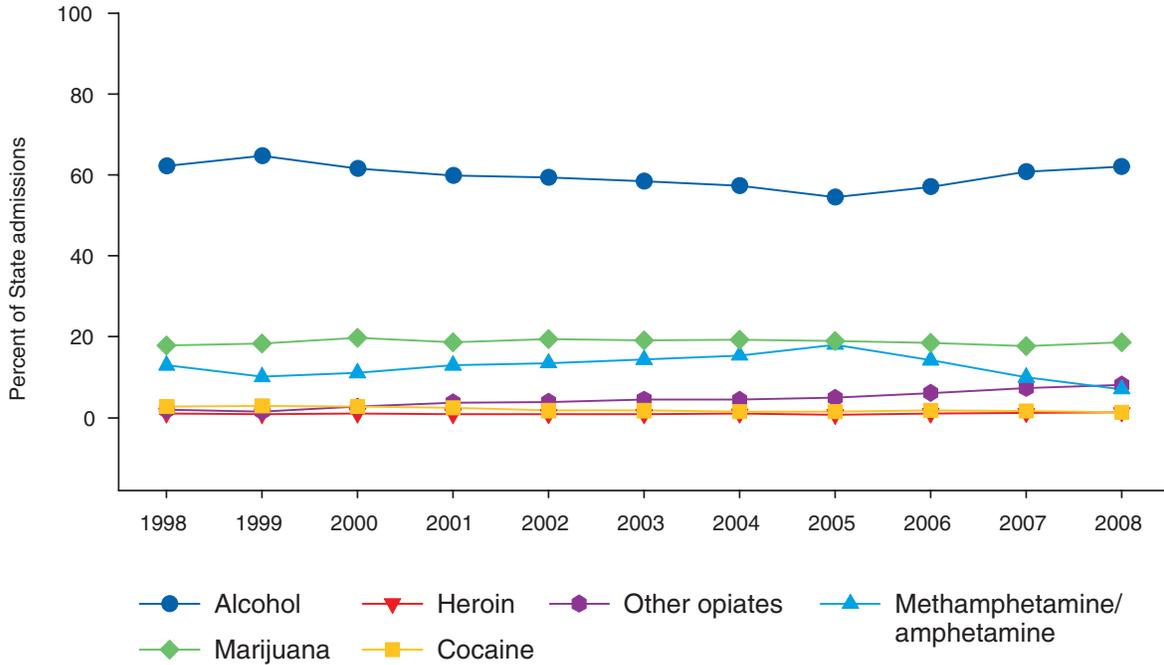


**Figure 33**  
**Missouri: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

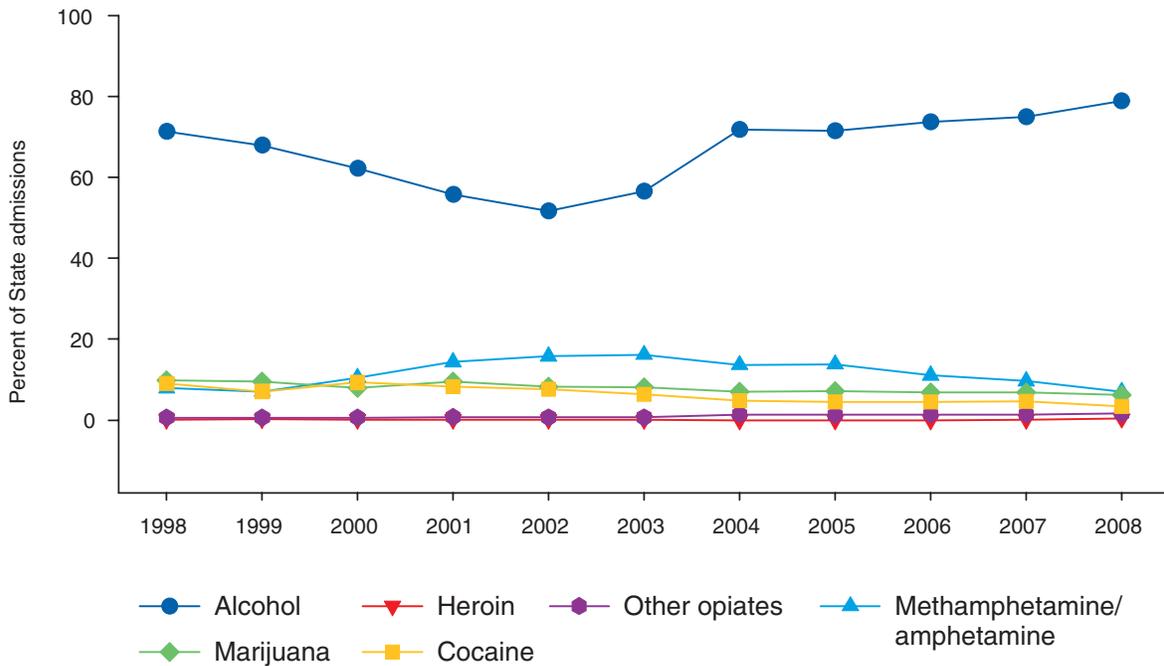


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 34**  
**Montana: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

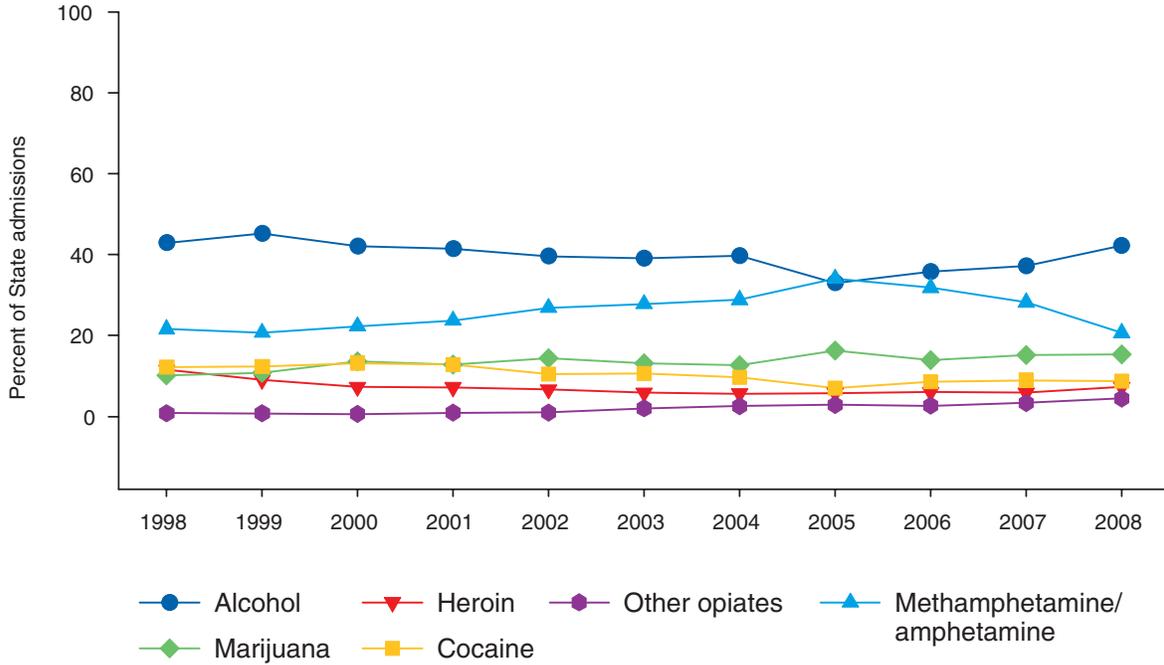


**Figure 35**  
**Nebraska: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

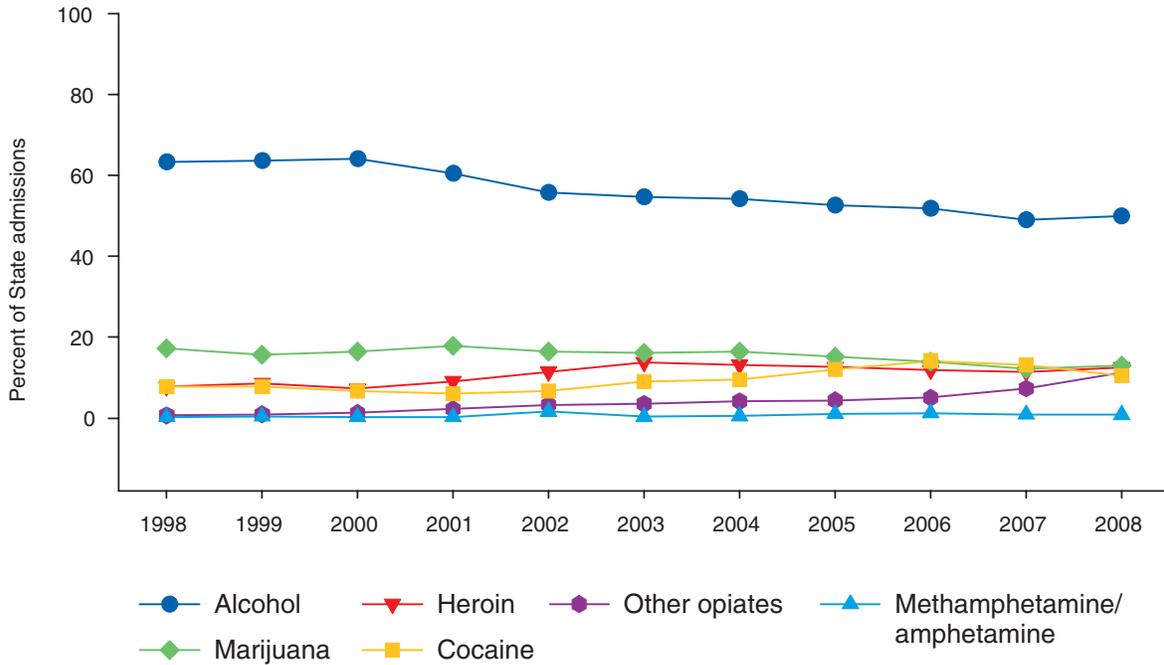


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 36**  
**Nevada: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

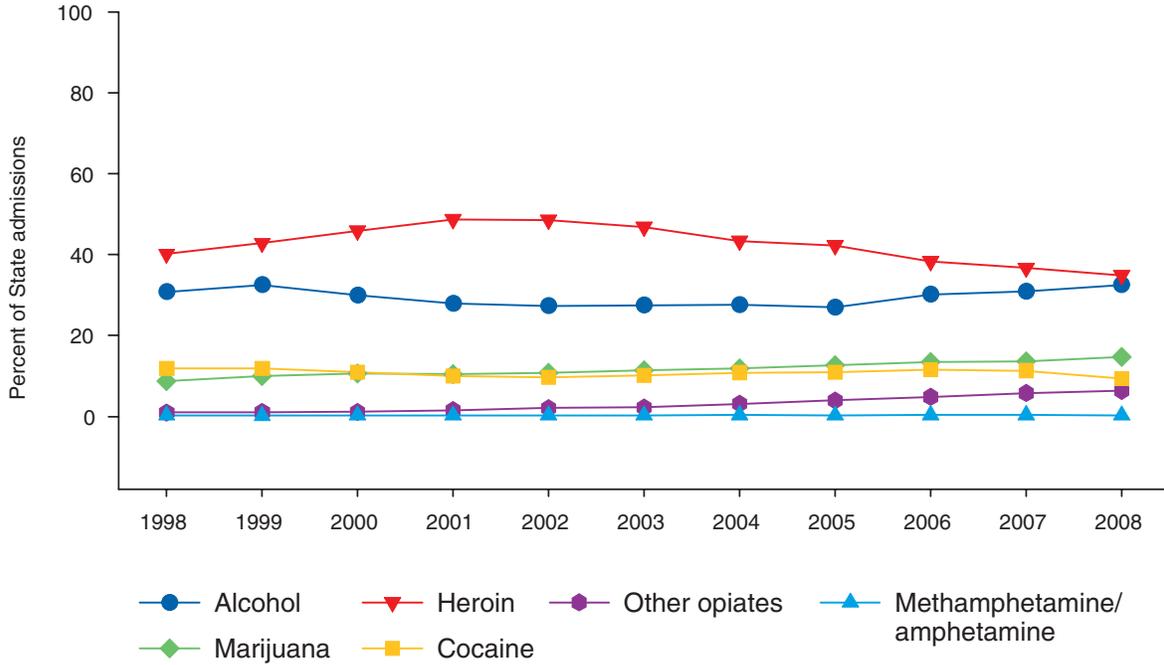


**Figure 37**  
**New Hampshire: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

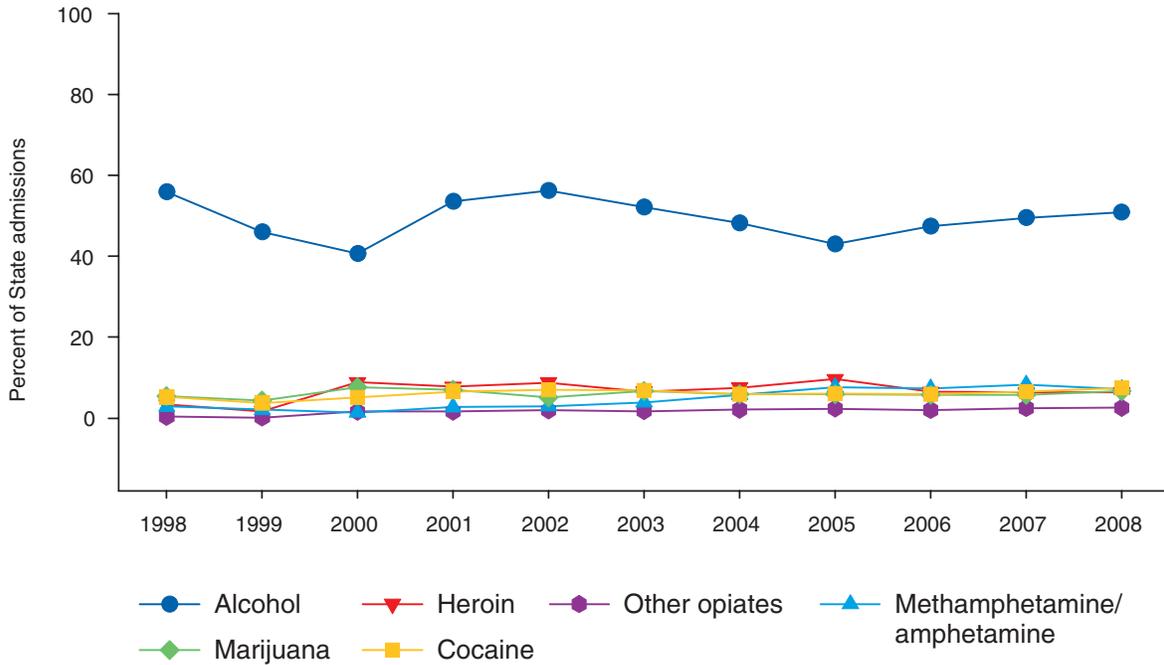


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 38**  
**New Jersey: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

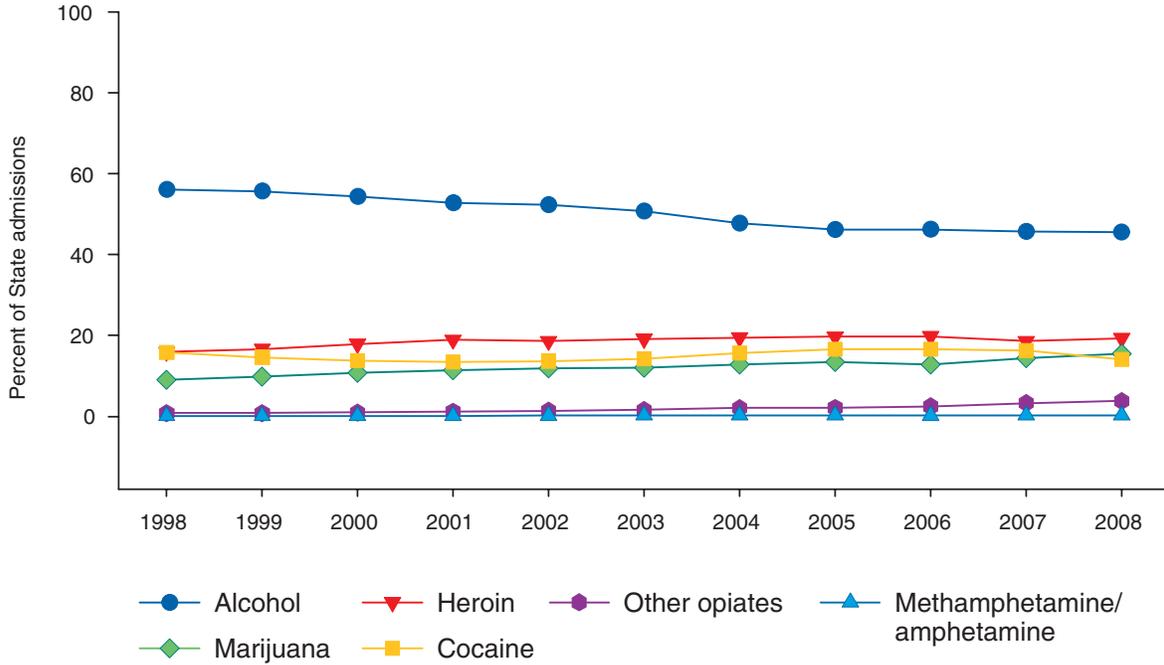


**Figure 39**  
**New Mexico: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

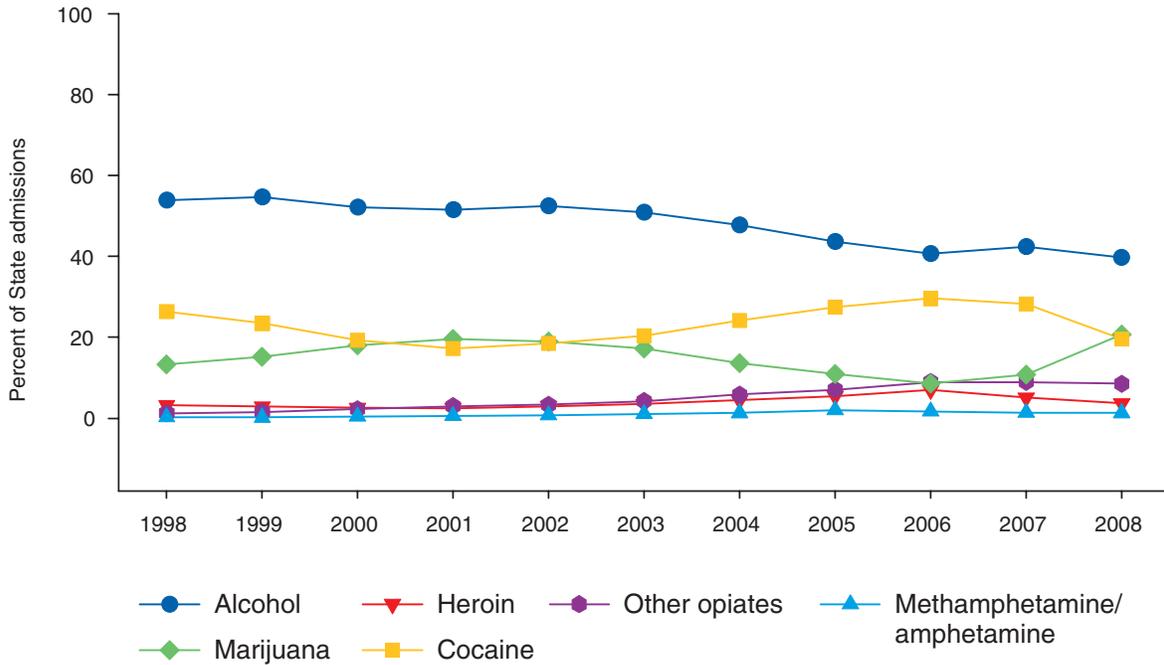


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 40**  
**New York: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

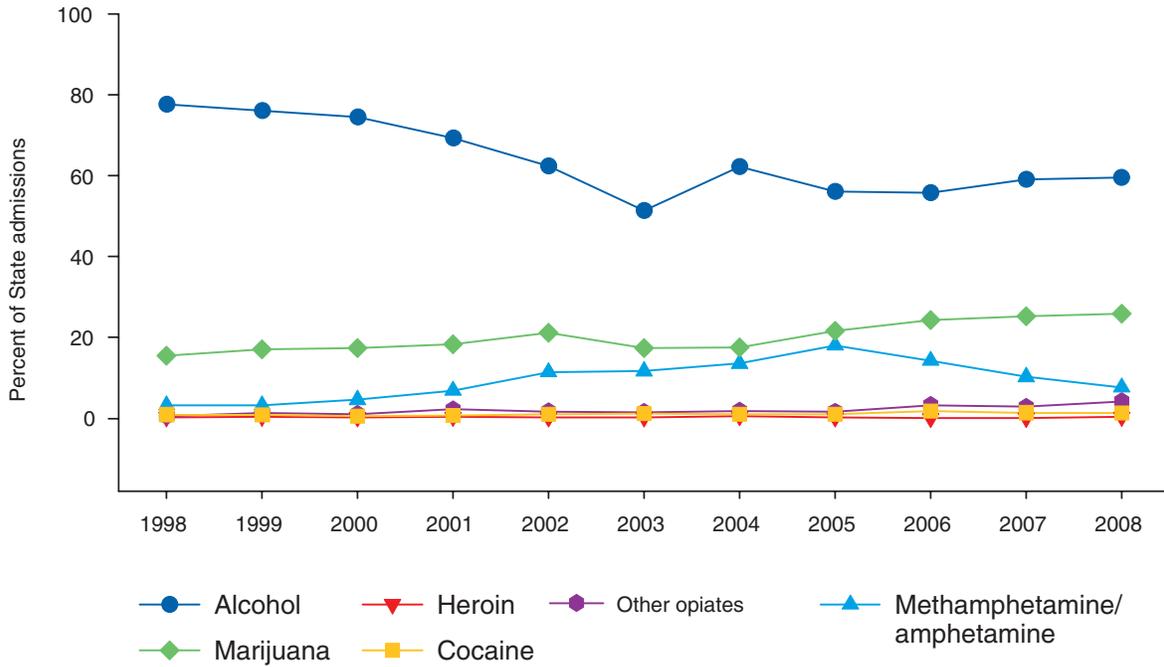


**Figure 41**  
**North Carolina: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

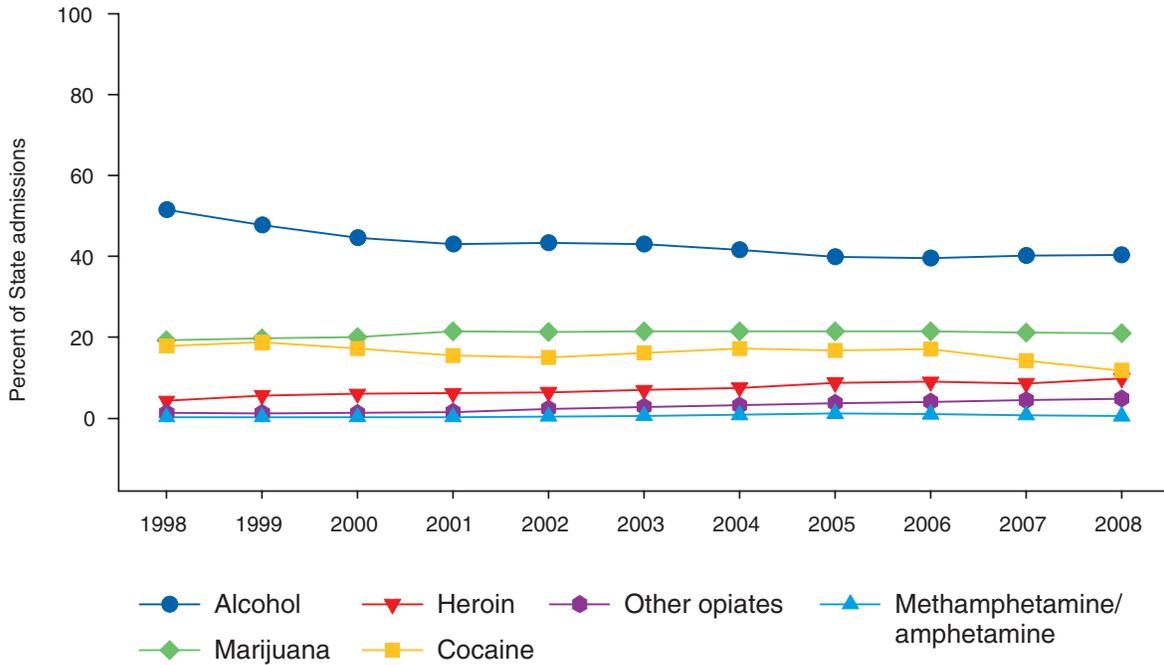


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 42**  
**North Dakota: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

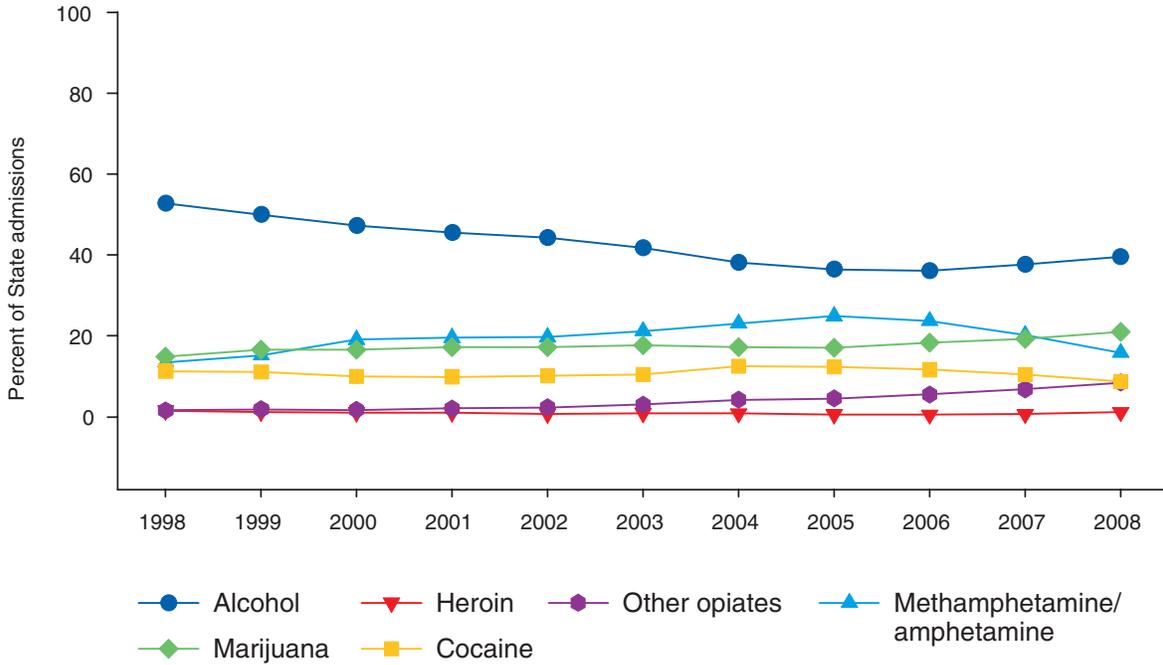


**Figure 43**  
**Ohio: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

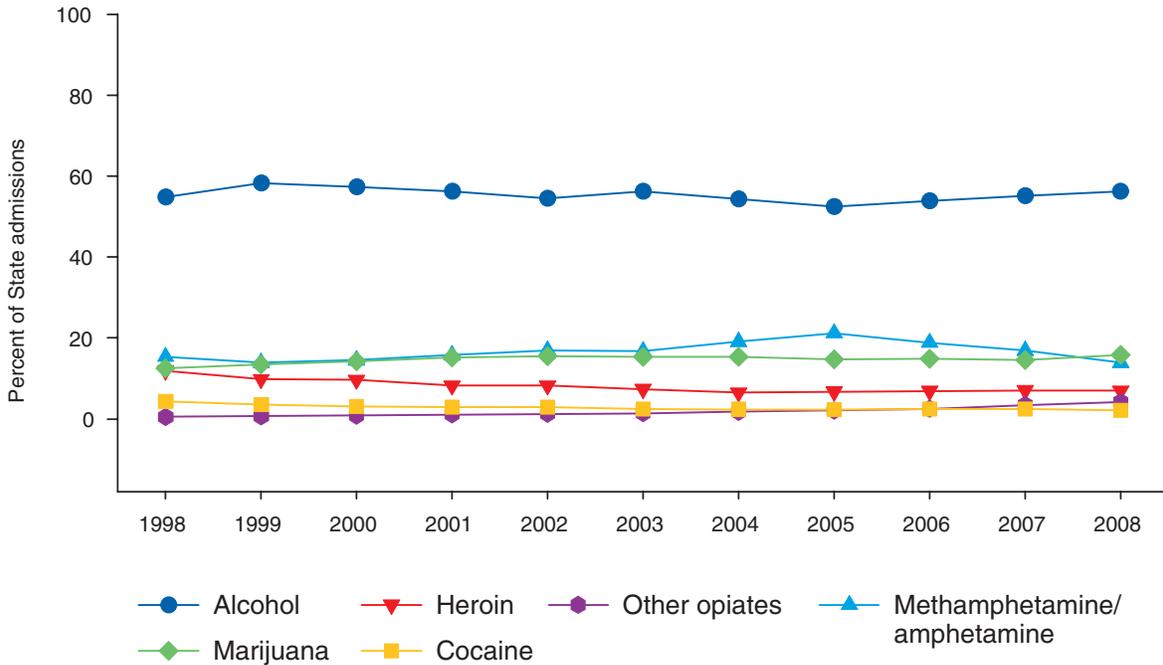


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 44**  
**Oklahoma: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

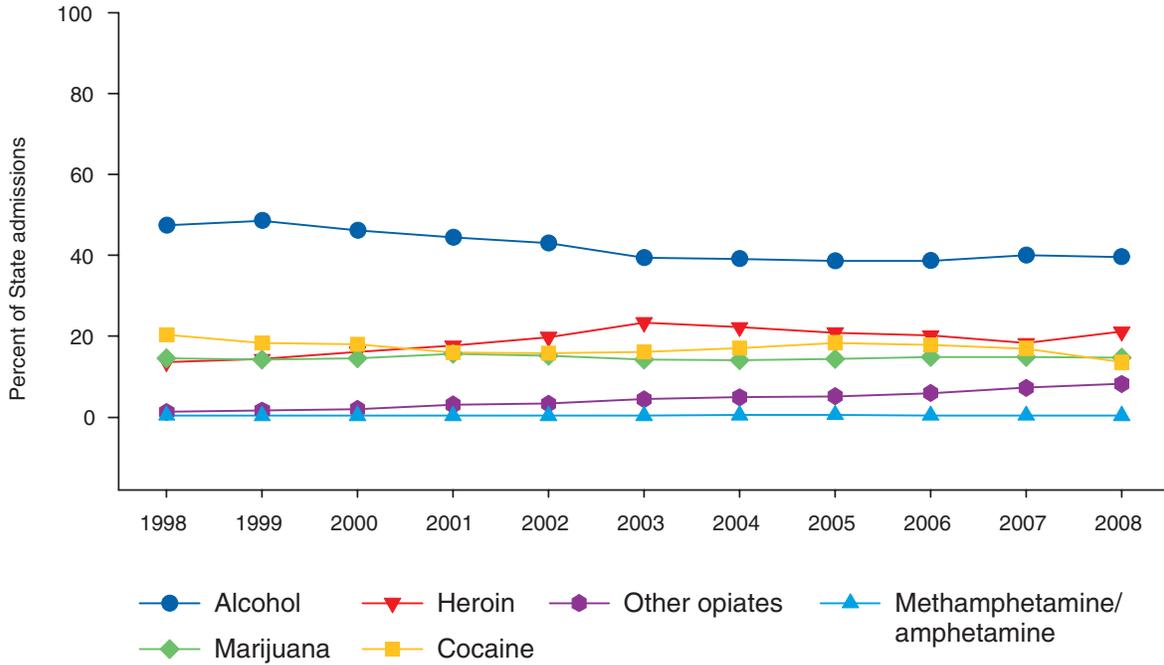


**Figure 45**  
**Oregon: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

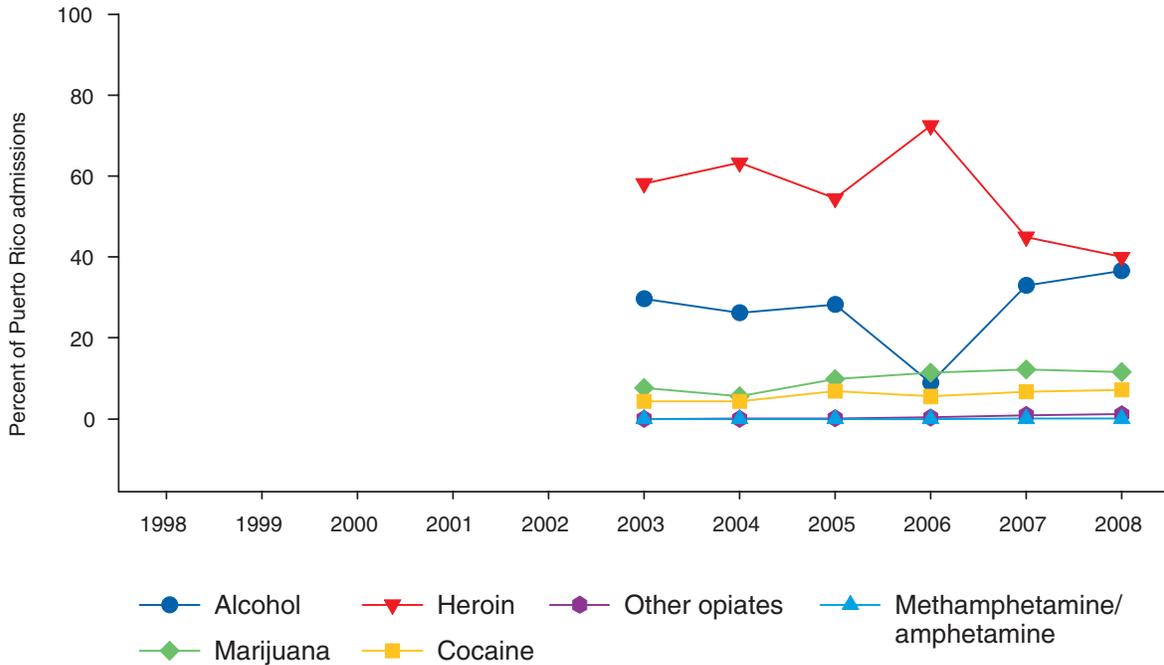


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 46**  
**Pennsylvania: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

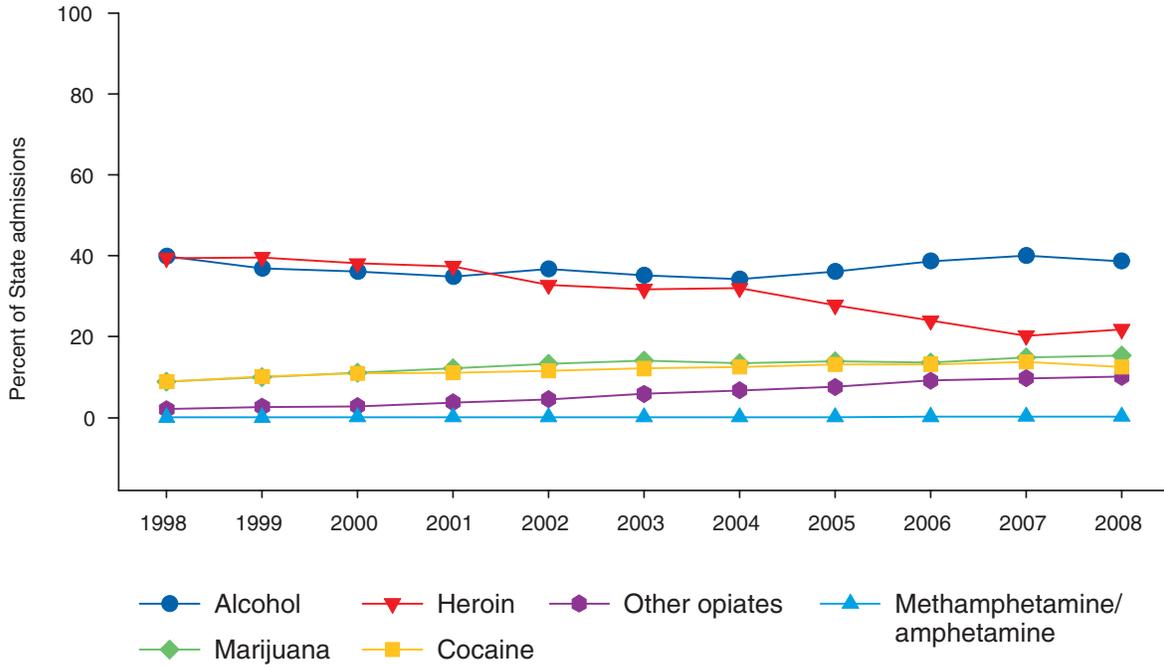


**Figure 47**  
**Puerto Rico: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

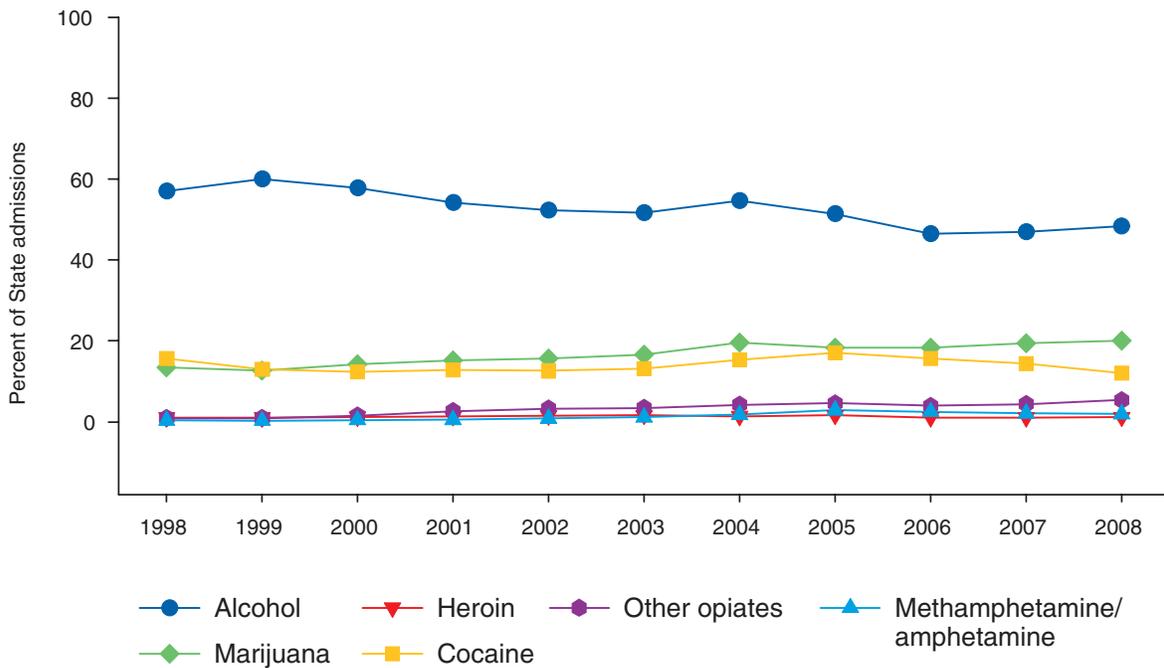


NOTE: Data were not submitted for Puerto Rico for 1998 to 2002 because of changes to the data collection system.  
 SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 48**  
**Rhode Island: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

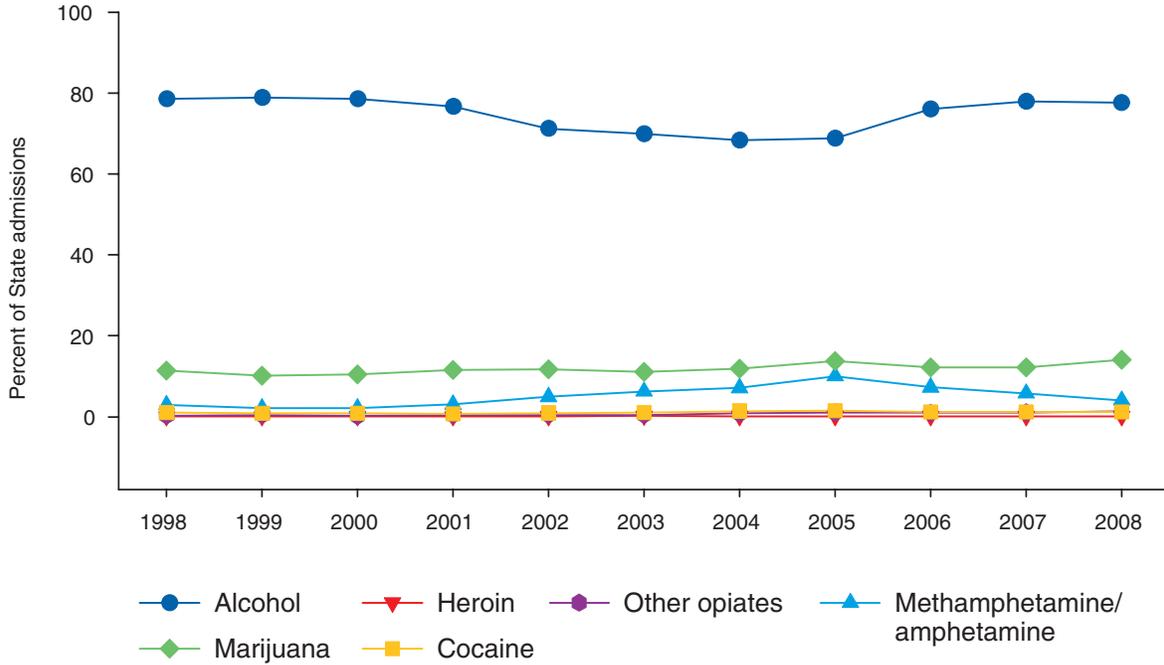


**Figure 49**  
**South Carolina: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

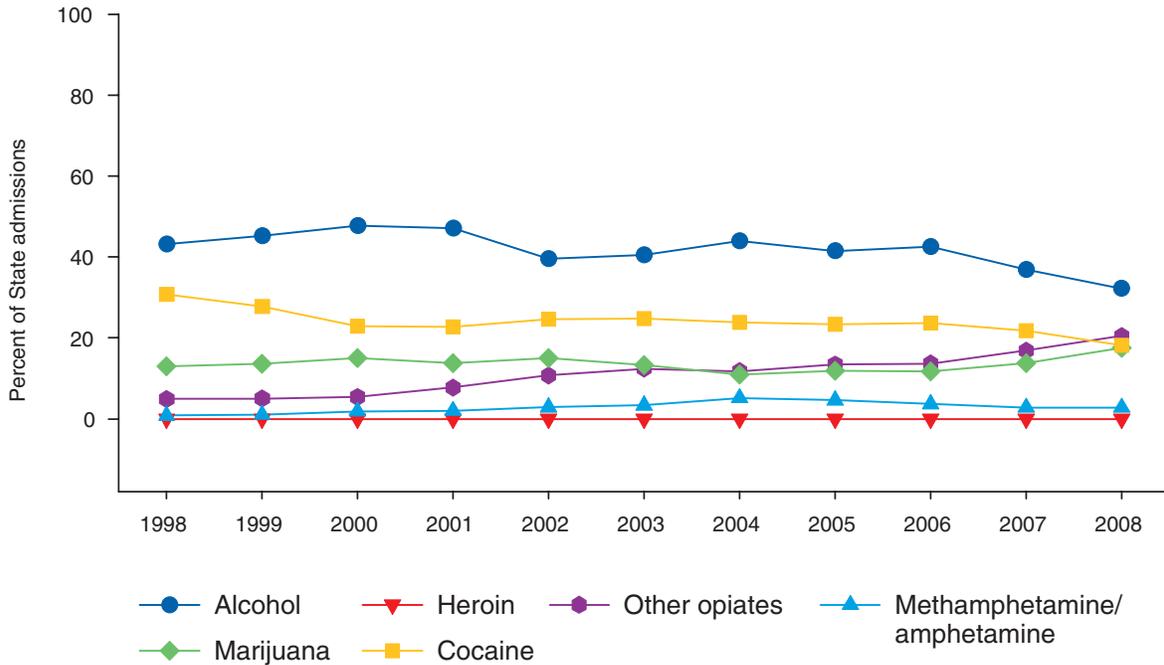


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 50**  
**South Dakota: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

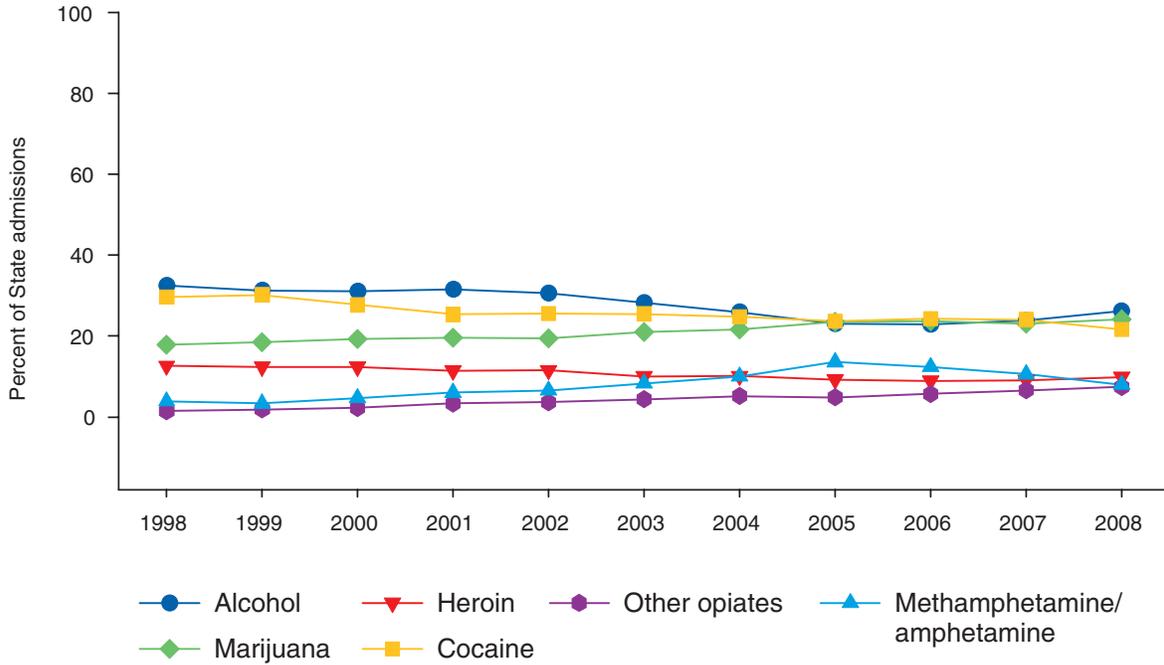


**Figure 51**  
**Tennessee: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

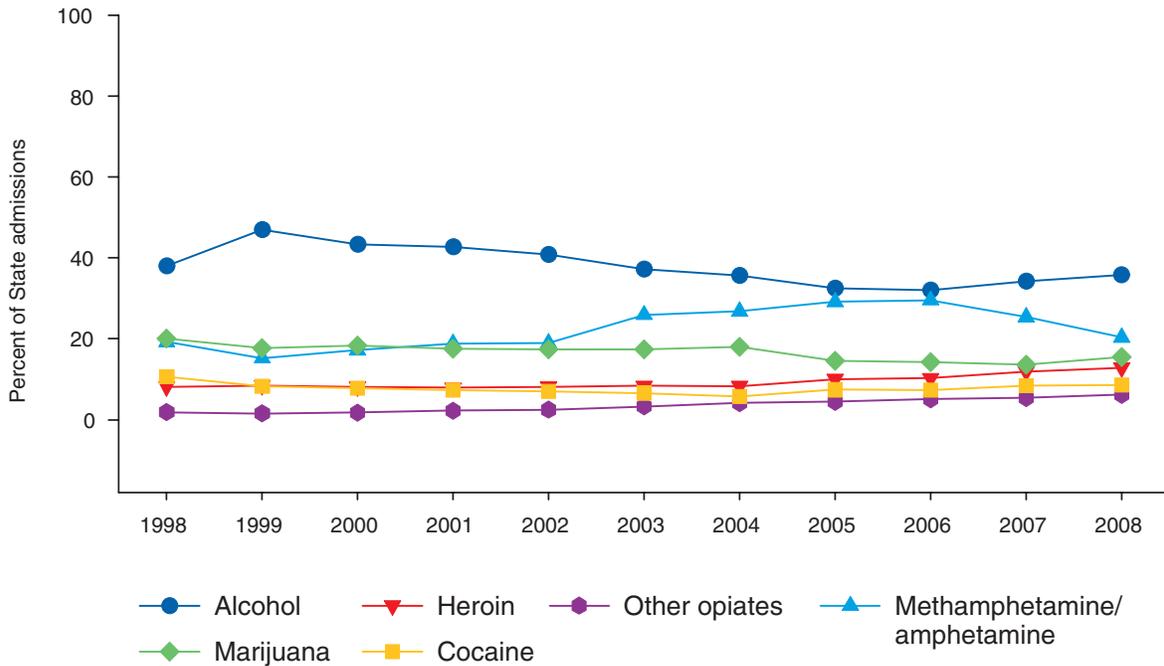


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 52**  
**Texas: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

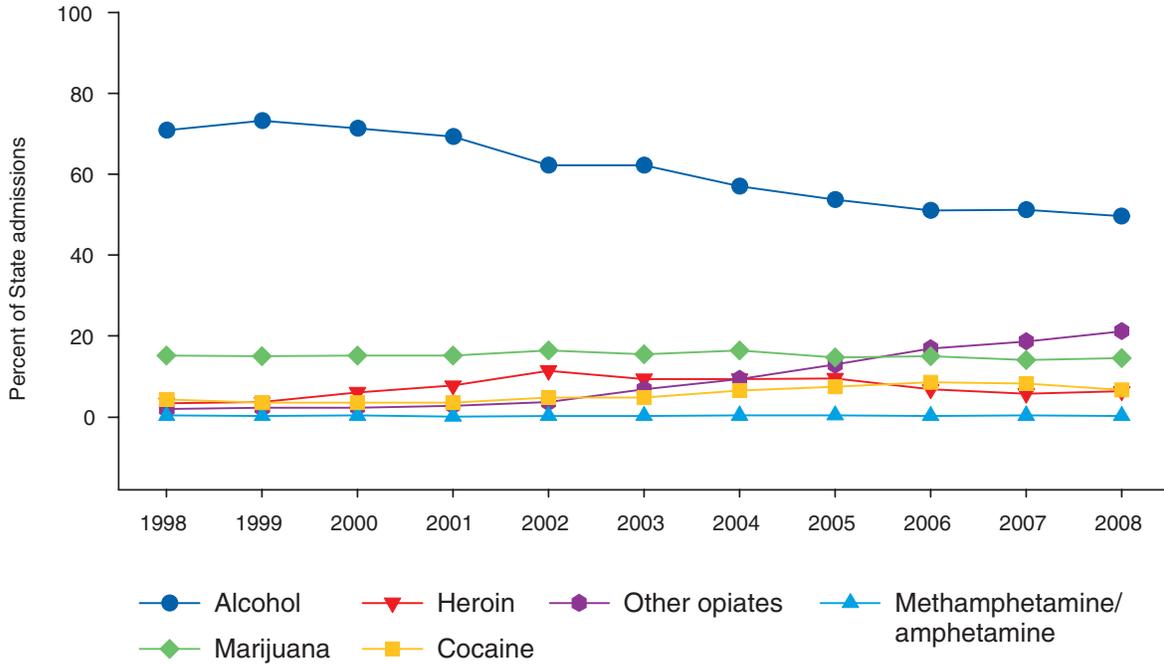


**Figure 53**  
**Utah: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

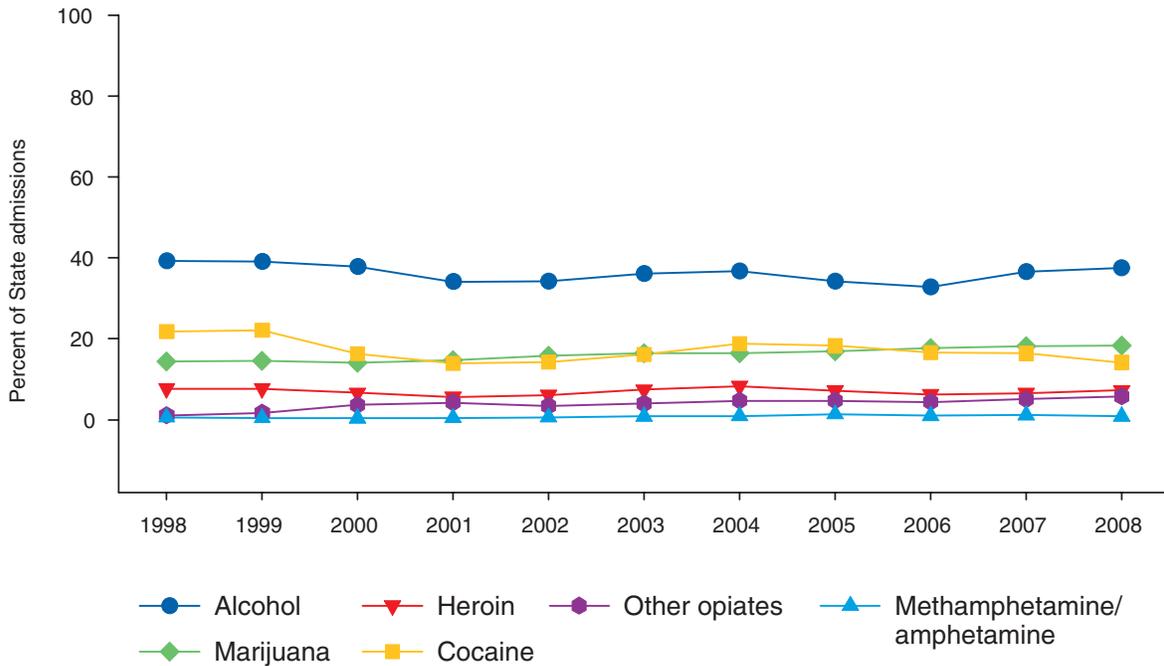


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 54**  
**Vermont: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

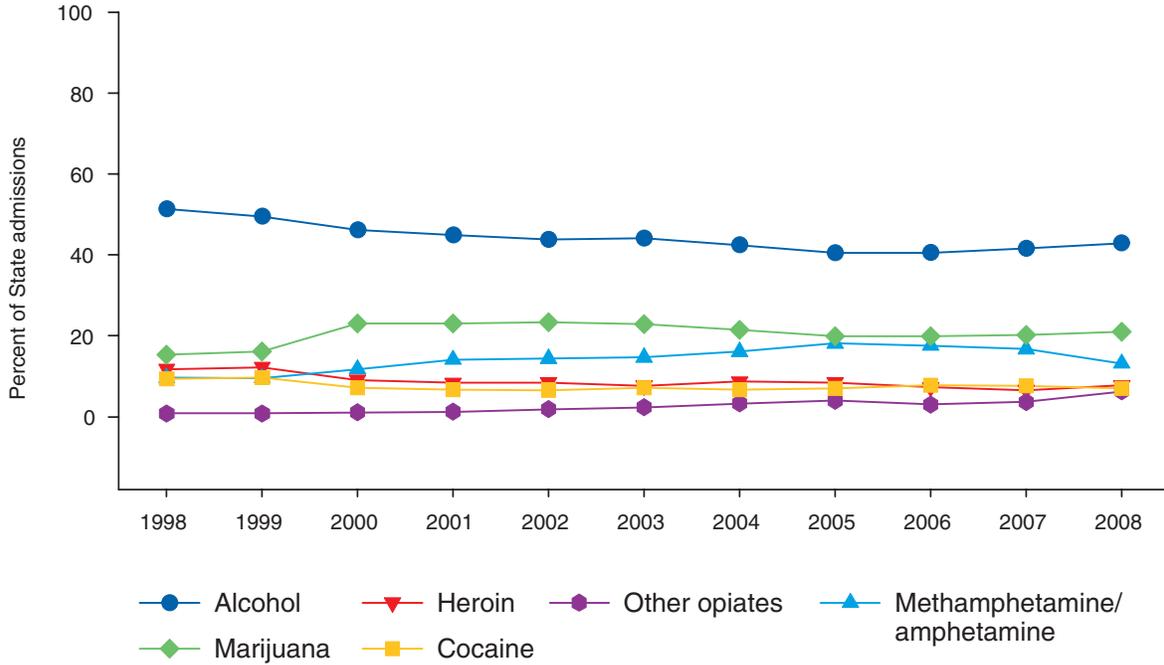


**Figure 55**  
**Virginia: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

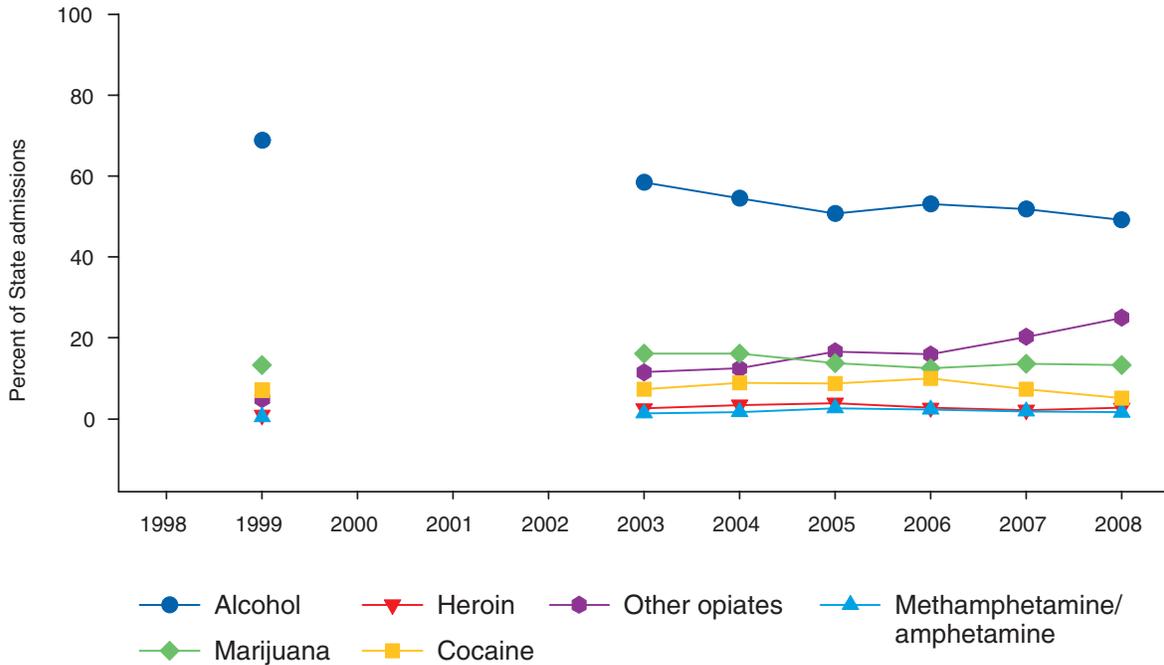


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 56**  
**Washington: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

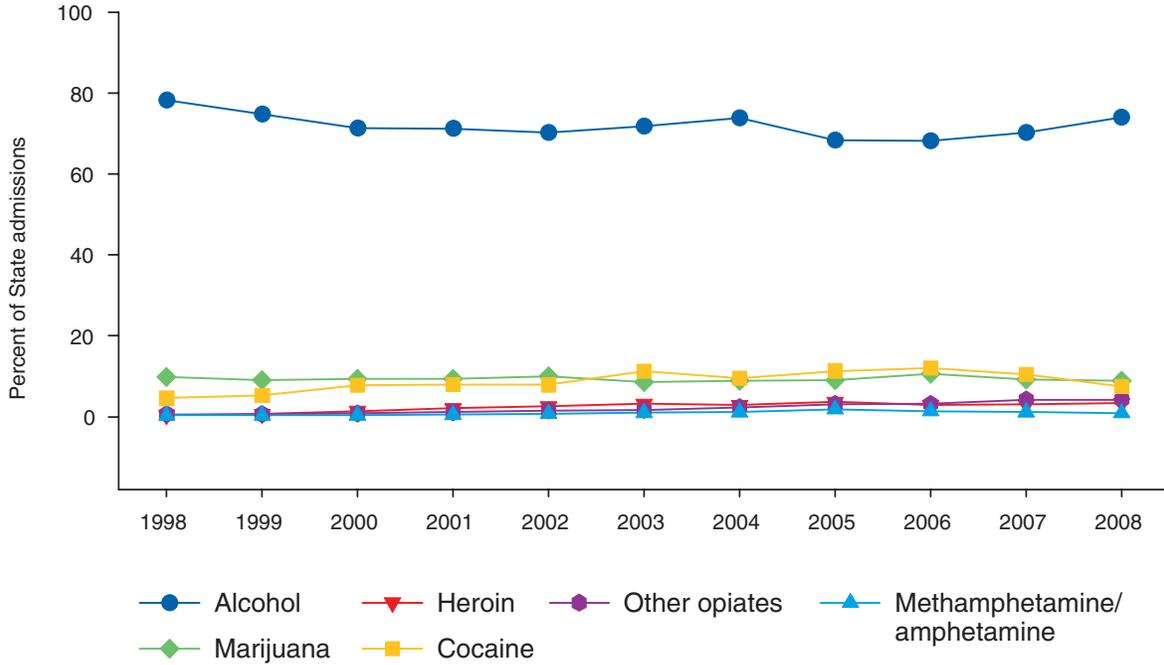


**Figure 57**  
**West Virginia: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**

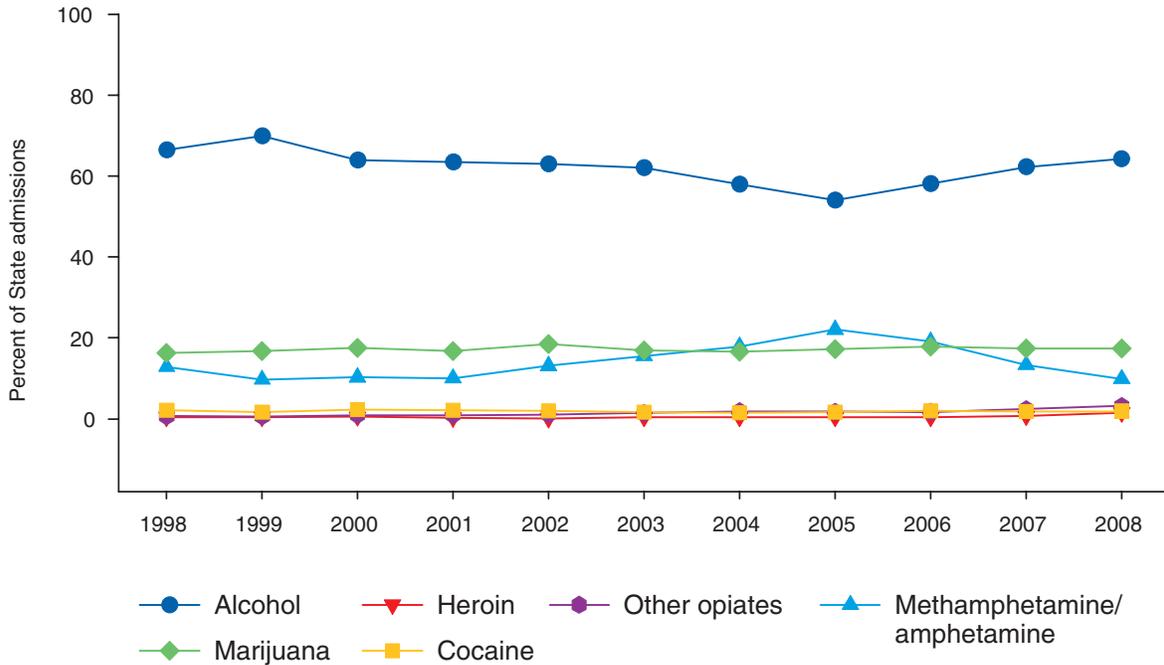


NOTE: Data were not submitted for West Virginia for 1998 or 2000 to 2002 because of changes to the data collection system.  
 SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Figure 58**  
**Wisconsin: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**



**Figure 59**  
**Wyoming: Primary substance of abuse at admission**  
**TEDS 1998-2008**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.



# TABLES

**Table 1.1**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older**  
**by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 and older</i>											
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
<b>Total</b>	1,704,606	1,715,336	1,750,426	1,767,430	1,885,044	1,861,305	1,818,357	1,886,466	1,920,147	1,870,351	1,893,640	
<b>Census division</b>												
New England	157,138	155,158	157,004	160,439	151,651	136,645	141,064	144,786	149,596	150,574	171,235	
Middle Atlantic	394,429	393,798	417,342	416,986	427,985	428,997	426,113	445,889	470,088	438,046	452,327	
East North Central	257,225	209,825	227,893	233,364	261,853	258,844	255,598	272,355	288,058	281,930	275,263	
West North Central	137,716	140,477	144,196	147,516	145,195	143,193	156,158	163,868	167,689	171,930	172,384	
East South Central	55,490	51,262	53,199	62,991	66,870	73,390	60,920	62,757	63,264	41,765	51,033	
South Atlantic	226,414	263,089	265,011	272,334	294,878	307,599	260,746	265,153	234,799	207,454	215,199	
West South Central	76,691	73,712	84,241	87,221	95,572	93,528	96,429	98,628	95,597	100,235	102,285	
Mountain	126,641	128,375	123,035	112,159	132,045	127,352	152,873	158,065	159,512	177,179	156,805	
Pacific	272,862	299,640	278,505	274,420	308,995	288,041	266,076	272,709	289,653	297,624	294,016	
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>												
Alabama	19,918	19,121	17,520	17,399	19,485	21,038	19,756	19,799	19,888	‡	14,927	
Alaska	7,722	6,498	5,142	3,593	5,133	3,998	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	
Arizona	13,941	13,530	13,549	14,120	18,508	15,847	34,611	30,614	26,913	44,403	21,328	
Arkansas	11,920	13,735	13,389	12,141	13,838	13,608	13,632	13,735	13,663	14,471	14,235	
California	157,562	181,289	183,460	178,790	213,507	203,252	183,567	182,969	197,040	200,812	196,495	
Colorado	63,256	59,000	55,012	42,863	67,673	63,361	69,069	76,848	78,395	79,288	78,717	
Connecticut	51,600	50,062	50,863	47,674	46,699	45,260	46,307	47,116	46,451	44,757	45,964	
Delaware	6,140	7,009	6,727	6,895	6,954	7,495	7,831	8,197	8,169	8,424	7,935	
Dist. of Columbia	3,618	6,049	6,019	5,754	5,652	4,831	‡	‡	‡	‡	4,536	
Florida	63,045	83,852	79,516	67,212	87,095	81,304	39,129	46,567	49,659	51,506	49,071	
Georgia	14,010	18,870	30,226	36,707	34,080	36,039	31,036	44,860	21,575	‡	‡	
Hawaii	5,745	5,786	6,649	6,548	6,447	6,213	5,810	6,778	6,498	6,969	7,185	
Idaho	8,179	9,793	5,891	8,429	4,956	3,116	6,162	6,356	7,260	4,337	5,683	
Illinois	36,885	41,763	63,102	73,294	80,261	85,692	81,667	78,544	79,403	59,231	66,316	
Indiana	20,528	26,011	38,231	28,377	30,410	31,628	37,624	37,378	36,979	29,021	19,084	
Iowa	25,049	26,374	25,956	27,055	27,091	27,212	28,218	28,428	28,479	25,490	23,289	
Kansas	14,156	12,985	14,320	14,229	14,450	14,172	15,478	15,771	12,961	14,965	16,662	
Kentucky	15,450	16,107	18,471	25,333	26,238	30,660	20,319	22,705	24,677	24,076	22,148	
Louisiana	18,246	13,134	27,926	27,346	28,634	27,441	28,367	24,935	22,274	24,425	25,286	
Maine	9,821	9,339	10,453	11,323	11,891	13,073	13,196	13,879	14,452	15,889	15,363	
Maryland	57,335	56,207	55,679	64,474	68,271	70,842	72,393	71,037	66,076	56,023	46,919	
Massachusetts	73,400	71,864	70,137	75,424	67,533	52,202	57,135	57,771	62,259	64,698	83,975	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 1.1 (continued)**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older**  
**by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Michigan	90,453	57,893	57,325	52,392	63,654	60,890	60,181	57,299	66,377	65,339	63,344
Minnesota	41,466	40,998	40,014	42,568	40,911	42,549	45,782	45,105	47,503	49,534	49,642
Mississippi	6,799	8,812	9,564	10,444	11,372	10,691	9,982	8,534	7,515	7,410	4,148
Missouri	36,112	41,760	44,305	45,734	41,176	37,620	39,459	43,642	45,375	47,254	49,061
Montana	6,732	6,587	7,026	6,924	6,956	7,746	7,701	8,169	7,860	9,191	9,128
Nebraska	8,736	7,187	8,504	8,979	9,265	10,501	15,106	15,170	14,942	16,509	16,252
Nevada	8,811	10,488	10,792	10,810	10,512	11,696	11,570	10,018	10,010	9,852	9,699
New Hampshire	6,016	5,697	5,777	5,426	4,557	4,975	5,830	5,142	6,012	5,616	6,136
New Jersey	58,192	53,680	52,852	54,658	54,495	55,558	54,117	55,197	55,855	60,233	64,901
New Mexico	9,815	6,589	7,138	7,155	6,697	6,844	5,479	7,933	10,839	10,675	10,892
New York	285,360	285,720	300,518	301,169	312,600	308,919	285,213	314,198	342,763	308,453	313,508
North Carolina	45,829	32,474	35,085	33,846	30,049	27,103	25,222	24,278	17,879	23,339	36,578
North Dakota	2,657	2,113	1,954	2,213	3,282	2,039	2,754	2,303	2,633	2,415	2,456
Ohio	92,037	67,318	48,881	59,147	67,022	56,789	53,308	73,575	73,740	98,519	97,414
Oklahoma	14,267	12,160	13,592	16,988	17,564	16,803	17,380	16,934	15,810	16,761	16,993
Oregon	48,051	49,784	52,595	55,448	55,732	45,078	44,713	47,348	48,803	51,770	50,700
Pennsylvania	50,877	54,398	63,972	61,159	60,890	64,520	86,783	76,494	71,470	69,360	73,918
Puerto Rico	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	3,716	2,380	2,256	1,891	3,614	3,093
Rhode Island	11,164	12,288	12,634	13,526	13,320	13,659	12,926	12,506	12,103	11,479	11,357
South Carolina	26,359	30,202	28,268	30,846	28,564	25,212	23,554	27,074	28,758	29,514	29,895
South Dakota	9,540	9,060	9,143	6,738	9,020	9,100	9,361	13,449	15,796	15,763	15,022
Tennessee	13,323	7,222	7,644	9,815	9,775	11,001	10,863	11,719	11,184	10,279	9,810
Texas	32,258	34,683	29,334	30,746	35,536	35,676	37,050	43,024	43,850	44,578	45,771
Utah	11,452	18,280	19,375	15,910	11,458	12,752	12,614	12,248	13,680	14,350	15,091
Vermont	5,137	5,908	7,140	7,066	7,651	7,476	5,670	8,372	8,319	8,135	8,440
Virginia	10,078	18,314	23,491	26,600	34,213	50,625	57,037	36,646	34,950	31,470	33,338
Washington	53,782	56,283	30,659	30,041	28,176	29,500	31,986	35,614	37,312	38,073	39,636
West Virginia	‡	10,112	‡	‡	‡	4,148	4,544	6,494	7,733	7,178	6,927
Wisconsin	17,322	16,840	20,354	20,154	20,506	23,845	22,818	25,559	31,559	29,820	29,105
Wyoming	4,455	4,108	4,252	5,948	5,285	5,990	5,667	5,879	4,555	5,083	6,267

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 1.2**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older**  
**by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total</b>	768	759	753	751	791	767	744	764	770	778	767
<b>Census division<sup>1</sup></b>											
New England	1,394	1,370	1,339	1,355	1,269	1,135	1,167	1,194	1,228	1,232	1,395
Middle Atlantic	1,234	1,227	1,255	1,245	1,269	1,264	1,249	1,302	1,367	1,268	1,305
East North Central	700	569	608	618	689	677	665	705	742	724	704
West North Central	886	897	899	913	892	875	947	988	1,003	1,022	1,018
East South Central	404	370	374	440	464	506	416	425	424	374	336
South Atlantic	576	635	631	638	678	673	567	567	494	514	521
West South Central	315	299	327	334	361	349	355	358	343	353	355
Mountain	926	921	822	732	843	798	936	945	929	1,008	876
Pacific	771	833	752	729	808	743	687	697	732	745	727
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	547	522	472	467	521	559	522	519	515	‡	381
Alaska	1,585	1,325	1,021	703	984	753	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	368	350	320	325	414	345	732	625	530	851	400
Arkansas	566	648	600	541	613	598	594	592	582	612	597
California	595	673	662	634	745	699	624	616	657	664	642
Colorado	1,928	1,758	1,531	1,164	1,806	1,672	1,799	1,973	1,975	1,961	1,910
Connecticut	1,893	1,836	1,788	1,663	1,614	1,551	1,579	1,600	1,570	1,509	1,542
Delaware	986	1,111	1,025	1,038	1,032	1,095	1,126	1,159	1,139	1,158	1,077
Dist. of Columbia	805	1,344	1,226	1,160	1,134	969	‡	‡	‡	‡	879
Florida	503	659	583	484	614	562	265	308	322	331	313
Georgia	223	295	447	531	482	501	423	599	281	‡	‡
Hawaii	581	586	655	639	622	593	548	631	599	641	655
Idaho	813	954	556	782	452	279	541	545	607	355	457
Illinois	372	418	615	709	771	818	775	741	745	552	614
Indiana	418	527	758	559	595	615	727	717	704	548	358
Iowa	1,043	1,094	1,058	1,100	1,099	1,101	1,136	1,140	1,136	1,012	919
Kansas	647	589	643	636	641	626	681	690	564	647	714
Kentucky	468	484	545	743	764	887	583	646	697	673	615
Louisiana	508	365	759	743	775	740	762	667	627	669	688
Maine	923	871	962	1,032	1,072	1,166	1,169	1,224	1,270	1,393	1,344
Maryland	1,346	1,309	1,264	1,442	1,504	1,540	1,558	1,515	1,400	1,181	986
Massachusetts	1,423	1,385	1,309	1,395	1,239	954	1,042	1,051	1,129	1,167	1,506

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 1.2 (continued)**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older**  
**by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older</i>										
	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2004</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>
Michigan	1,110	707	696	632	762	724	711	675	780	769	748
Minnesota	1,059	1,035	977	1,026	976	1,006	1,074	1,051	1,098	1,136	1,130
Mississippi	301	387	409	445	483	452	419	356	313	307	171
Missouri	798	916	948	971	867	786	817	896	924	955	986
Montana	910	884	925	906	903	995	977	1,025	975	1,127	1,107
Nebraska	635	520	598	629	645	727	1,041	1,039	1,019	1,120	1,095
Nevada	620	713	649	627	589	634	602	505	488	467	452
New Hampshire	607	567	556	514	425	458	531	464	537	499	543
New Jersey	864	792	753	772	762	772	747	759	766	824	884
New Mexico	698	466	479	476	439	443	350	499	673	654	661
New York	1,890	1,884	1,895	1,884	1,940	1,904	1,746	1,914	2,080	1,862	1,884
North Carolina	733	512	520	494	432	385	353	334	241	308	474
North Dakota	495	396	361	411	609	378	507	424	484	443	448
Ohio	981	716	517	622	702	592	554	762	763	1,016	1,003
Oklahoma	515	436	473	589	605	576	592	574	531	557	561
Oregon	1,749	1,792	1,830	1,902	1,880	1,503	1,476	1,541	1,562	1,632	1,575
Pennsylvania	502	536	616	588	582	614	824	724	673	651	692
Puerto Rico	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,167	741	696	578	1,094	928
Rhode Island	1,347	1,480	1,427	1,513	1,474	1,499	1,415	1,373	1,331	1,267	1,256
South Carolina	822	928	843	909	831	725	667	756	789	795	792
South Dakota	1,579	1,491	1,458	1,068	1,419	1,420	1,445	2,061	2,395	2,367	2,234
Tennessee	293	157	160	204	201	224	218	233	219	198	187
Texas	203	214	173	178	201	199	203	232	231	230	232
Utah	701	1,104	1,099	883	623	680	657	622	674	686	705
Vermont	1,024	1,166	1,382	1,356	1,453	1,410	1,063	1,562	1,545	1,506	1,560
Virginia	177	318	395	442	560	817	909	576	543	484	508
Washington	1,139	1,177	624	602	556	575	615	675	695	699	716
West Virginia	‡	652	‡	‡	‡	267	293	418	497	460	443
Wisconsin	397	383	453	445	448	517	490	545	669	628	610
Wyoming	1,110	1,022	1,026	1,434	1,262	1,422	1,333	1,374	1,052	1,154	1,402

<sup>1</sup> Rates in italics indicate that one or more States or jurisdictions did not submit data. In those years, the populations of these States have been excluded from the rate calculation for the Census division.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09. Population: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Population Estimates for Counties by Age and Sex: Annual Time Series July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (rel. Aug. 2000). Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008 (rel. May 2009). Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single-Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009 (rel. Jun. 2010).

**Table 1.3**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity,**  
**by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions (excl. Puerto Rico). Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity<sup>1</sup></i>										
	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2004</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>
<b>Total</b>	780	780	748	750	793	769	758	777	792	813	795
<b>Census division<sup>2</sup></b>											
New England	1,690	1,648	1,481	1,482	1,405	1,189	1,236	1,281	1,299	1,323	1,476
Middle Atlantic	1,222	1,236	1,227	1,214	1,253	1,239	1,215	1,234	1,286	1,209	1,255
East North Central	761	647	636	636	696	681	676	691	754	712	654
West North Central	1,123	1,133	1,067	1,057	1,028	1,018	1,112	1,179	1,236	1,254	1,253
East South Central	630	503	329	392	486	587	364	375	382	349	306
South Atlantic	526	594	562	575	608	617	544	549	481	516	524
West South Central	302	284	326	346	374	359	365	368	355	369	368
Mountain	830	933	877	830	998	873	977	969	982	1,029	887
Pacific	965	1,059	914	873	967	889	832	851	896	919	913
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	380	368	366	368	414	447	420	424	431	‡	313
Alaska	1,001	863	646	456	660	482	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	372	621	640	686	890	547	839	653	557	943	434
Arkansas	512	586	565	501	576	576	569	572	569	604	588
California	699	820	777	730	874	821	714	706	761	766	748
Colorado	1,750	1,659	1,482	1,214	2,003	1,849	1,984	2,165	2,151	2,163	2,087
Connecticut	1,566	1,500	1,639	1,496	1,539	1,368	1,364	1,265	1,264	1,397	1,496
Delaware	889	928	872	942	972	1,032	1,143	1,143	1,136	1,172	1,142
Dist. of Columbia	493	909	652	530	470	460	‡	‡	‡	‡	250
Florida	550	740	618	520	639	600	308	358	381	392	374
Georgia	170	206	332	384	359	404	358	531	249	‡	‡
Hawaii	612	596	912	820	773	717	668	742	731	791	821
Idaho	774	855	552	759	445	273	464	560	672	398	464
Illinois	411	473	636	738	787	809	780	751	749	589	630
Indiana	435	723	904	555	578	615	725	538	727	559	376
Iowa	1,515	1,588	1,394	1,416	1,379	1,376	1,420	1,408	1,420	1,330	1,176
Kansas	778	699	755	749	737	719	779	796	657	729	795
Kentucky	523	544	513	693	1,056	1,457	535	626	672	651	594
Louisiana	426	376	611	630	674	659	684	607	584	605	623
Maine	1,282	1,233	1,217	1,348	1,352	1,443	1,433	1,521	1,515	1,703	1,604
Maryland	1,145	1,115	1,092	1,252	1,312	1,342	1,376	1,348	1,272	1,067	881
Massachusetts	1,906	1,866	1,511	1,614	1,467	1,013	1,159	1,261	1,299	1,290	1,549

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 1.3 (continued)**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity,**  
**by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions (excl. Puerto Rico). Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity<sup>1</sup></i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Michigan	1,168	909	686	634	727	700	700	660	760	752	737
Minnesota	1,494	1,513	1,301	1,317	1,223	1,294	1,355	1,326	1,407	1,438	1,442
Mississippi	2,261	1,557	446	463	458	423	387	344	311	301	163
Missouri	868	997	944	955	853	778	801	869	899	918	954
Montana	953	893	1,042	986	1,081	1,090	1,064	1,087	1,043	1,272	1,175
Nebraska	1,122	777	836	820	833	995	1,580	1,558	1,583	1,571	1,485
Nevada	767	760	740	715	686	756	742	606	604	545	522
New Hampshire	791	716	627	592	469	561	613	536	624	534	583
New Jersey	807	801	846	879	868	874	774	759	792	853	925
New Mexico	497	328	336	322	314	368	281	409	517	531	542
New York	1,790	1,794	1,725	1,704	1,776	1,741	1,586	1,714	1,846	1,677	1,715
North Carolina	579	425	437	433	377	343	326	317	232	298	451
North Dakota	478	456	344	385	585	340	454	379	460	447	461
Ohio	1,230	793	498	603	677	571	541	742	734	871	698
Oklahoma	497	427	471	585	609	579	607	591	543	575	576
Oregon	2,113	2,106	2,201	2,304	2,273	1,799	1,786	1,879	1,942	2,047	2,000
Pennsylvania	551	601	657	622	623	637	879	749	691	672	712
Rhode Island	1,608	1,827	1,589	1,673	1,622	1,673	1,563	1,538	1,479	1,445	1,459
South Carolina	813	951	744	813	762	669	615	707	735	753	756
South Dakota	1,401	1,353	1,334	1,019	1,389	1,366	1,433	2,088	2,486	2,422	2,265
Tennessee	244	151	141	184	179	200	201	211	201	184	173
Texas	189	196	160	166	183	182	185	215	215	220	215
Utah	844	1,479	1,428	1,186	816	878	840	1,096	2,375	893	908
Vermont	1,371	1,376	1,639	1,636	1,664	1,591	1,135	1,920	1,823	1,751	1,793
Virginia	161	287	339	382	486	728	823	516	481	430	449
Washington	1,367	1,429	739	704	638	677	729	811	836	853	883
West Virginia	‡	1,015	‡	‡	‡	295	320	445	546	492	454
Wisconsin	399	394	505	498	505	582	538	625	759	695	676
Wyoming	1,125	1,016	1,127	1,485	1,316	1,471	1,364	1,454	1,100	1,163	1,344

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity to the 2000 U.S. resident population.

<sup>2</sup> Rates in italics indicate that one or more States or jurisdictions did not submit data. In those years, the populations of these States have been excluded from the rate calculation for the Census division.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09. Population: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Population Estimates for Counties by Age and Sex: Annual Time Series July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (rel. Aug. 2000). Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008 (rel. May 2009). Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single-Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009 (rel. Jun. 2010).

**Table 1.4a**  
**Primary alcohol admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 and older</i>										
	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2004</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>
<b>Total</b>	826,853	823,059	811,313	784,048	810,851	774,703	732,835	742,627	766,695	754,104	784,262
<b>Census division</b>											
New England	75,787	72,988	72,666	65,689	59,368	54,675	54,177	54,847	56,383	57,549	68,833
Middle Atlantic	202,134	203,043	208,807	201,560	204,656	197,360	185,065	189,579	203,121	187,528	193,148
East North Central	134,319	108,041	112,556	109,755	120,265	115,784	111,203	115,298	120,847	121,252	117,154
West North Central	77,467	78,531	77,586	76,202	72,353	67,549	74,806	76,054	82,720	87,423	92,155
East South Central	23,048	21,902	22,150	25,159	25,652	27,419	21,527	23,166	23,061	15,644	18,218
South Atlantic	101,456	121,586	116,059	113,592	116,696	117,445	99,319	96,472	84,175	75,432	76,026
West South Central	30,757	28,108	31,148	32,273	34,253	30,602	29,286	27,523	26,700	29,133	31,973
Mountain	79,298	76,894	72,373	66,426	80,948	75,599	80,918	84,125	86,758	90,359	92,383
Pacific	102,587	111,966	97,968	93,392	96,660	87,166	75,910	74,925	82,762	88,592	93,242
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	8,513	8,359	7,237	6,510	6,951	6,849	5,990	5,862	5,992	‡	5,189
Alaska	6,120	5,317	4,167	2,852	4,190	3,258	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	3,652	4,637	4,271	5,071	3,940	3,480	7,488	6,205	5,751	7,658	6,487
Arkansas	5,741	6,267	5,691	4,964	5,132	4,415	4,457	4,306	4,663	5,612	5,653
California	40,201	47,598	46,974	43,523	47,626	43,917	36,414	33,648	39,288	41,910	44,906
Colorado	50,846	44,044	42,241	34,062	54,613	49,563	51,722	57,220	58,079	58,732	59,054
Connecticut	23,473	22,794	22,995	18,592	17,314	16,385	15,483	14,705	14,803	15,409	16,551
Delaware	2,016	2,528	2,319	2,307	2,230	2,337	2,334	2,123	1,973	2,230	1,960
District of Columbia	596	1,232	1,269	1,109	1,037	882	‡	‡	‡	‡	724
Florida	23,511	34,645	33,461	27,313	32,661	28,109	12,111	13,317	13,593	14,761	13,803
Georgia	6,666	9,362	13,246	14,698	13,234	13,612	11,114	15,813	8,099	‡	‡
Hawaii	2,233	2,172	2,528	2,291	2,060	1,621	1,599	1,964	2,014	2,341	2,776
Idaho	4,016	4,695	2,971	4,268	2,323	1,430	2,285	2,360	2,692	1,335	2,110
Illinois	16,659	18,221	25,216	27,629	29,003	28,386	26,330	25,784	24,355	18,725	20,265
Indiana	11,346	14,730	20,769	15,455	15,834	16,171	18,425	17,566	17,201	13,983	9,022
Iowa	13,862	15,065	14,255	14,159	13,436	12,838	13,244	13,109	13,649	13,095	12,795
Kansas	7,400	6,680	6,918	6,846	6,667	6,279	6,756	6,484	5,194	6,100	7,330
Kentucky	5,505	5,967	6,835	9,678	9,992	11,937	7,070	9,433	9,790	9,451	8,571
Louisiana	6,996	4,900	9,933	9,897	10,487	9,081	8,588	7,137	6,321	6,581	7,632
Maine	7,441	6,817	7,363	7,485	7,193	7,898	7,454	7,685	7,533	8,025	7,249
Maryland	24,988	23,800	22,248	24,944	25,074	24,956	25,432	24,843	24,282	19,466	14,612
Massachusetts	32,965	30,886	28,948	26,727	22,670	18,216	20,421	20,734	21,992	22,602	33,375

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 1.4a (continued)**  
**Primary alcohol admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Michigan	45,249	30,314	30,215	26,798	31,979	29,622	27,402	25,170	28,607	28,022	27,026
Minnesota	23,792	24,282	23,156	24,174	22,469	21,771	22,727	21,469	24,170	26,143	27,707
Mississippi	3,278	4,313	4,430	4,344	4,842	4,181	3,682	3,002	2,510	2,398	1,296
Missouri	16,613	18,859	19,332	19,319	16,513	13,304	13,105	13,601	15,206	15,989	18,388
Montana	4,188	4,266	4,328	4,144	4,130	4,525	4,413	4,453	4,489	5,590	5,661
Nebraska	6,237	4,886	5,285	5,006	4,793	5,943	10,861	10,843	11,014	12,379	12,816
Nevada	3,787	4,748	4,540	4,481	4,167	4,573	4,592	3,311	3,579	3,668	4,095
New Hampshire	3,808	3,623	3,703	3,280	2,543	2,718	3,162	2,707	3,118	2,754	3,065
New Jersey	17,948	17,478	15,853	15,248	14,921	15,283	14,945	14,898	16,883	18,586	21,150
New Mexico	5,496	3,037	2,905	3,832	3,773	3,572	2,646	3,416	5,145	5,293	5,542
New York	160,028	159,105	163,396	159,098	163,481	156,648	136,106	145,182	158,571	141,161	142,699
North Carolina	24,710	17,749	18,307	17,425	15,774	13,784	12,060	10,608	7,286	9,886	14,537
North Dakota	2,064	1,607	1,456	1,533	2,046	1,048	1,714	1,291	1,468	1,428	1,462
Ohio	47,506	32,174	21,823	25,503	29,034	24,478	22,175	29,300	29,163	39,571	39,291
Oklahoma	7,532	6,082	6,424	7,730	7,787	7,019	6,622	6,176	5,704	6,312	6,714
Oregon	26,385	28,990	30,150	31,216	30,422	25,338	24,308	24,868	26,313	28,510	28,534
Pennsylvania	24,158	26,460	29,558	27,214	26,254	25,429	34,014	29,499	27,667	27,781	29,299
Puerto Rico	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,104	624	638	168	1,192	1,130
Rhode Island	4,457	4,543	4,557	4,704	4,892	4,803	4,424	4,518	4,686	4,589	4,398
South Carolina	15,017	18,155	16,329	16,719	14,952	13,046	12,876	13,934	13,354	13,869	14,485
South Dakota	7,499	7,152	7,184	5,165	6,429	6,366	6,399	9,257	12,019	12,289	11,657
Tennessee	5,752	3,263	3,648	4,627	3,867	4,452	4,785	4,869	4,769	3,795	3,162
Texas	10,488	10,859	9,100	9,682	10,847	10,087	9,619	9,904	10,012	10,628	11,974
Utah	4,350	8,596	8,400	6,792	4,673	4,736	4,489	3,985	4,375	4,915	5,404
Vermont	3,643	4,325	5,100	4,901	4,756	4,655	3,233	4,498	4,251	4,170	4,195
Virginia	3,952	7,154	8,880	9,077	11,734	18,293	20,913	12,538	11,478	11,504	12,497
Washington	27,648	27,889	14,149	13,510	12,362	13,032	13,589	14,445	15,147	15,831	17,026
West Virginia	‡	6,961	‡	‡	‡	2,426	2,479	3,296	4,110	3,716	3,408
Wisconsin	13,559	12,602	14,533	14,370	14,415	17,127	16,871	17,478	21,521	20,951	21,550
Wyoming	2,963	2,871	2,717	3,776	3,329	3,720	3,283	3,175	2,648	3,168	4,030

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 1.4b**  
**Primary alcohol admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older</i>											
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
<b>Total</b>	372	364	349	333	340	319	300	301	307	314	318	
<b>Census division<sup>1</sup></b>												
New England	672	644	620	555	497	454	448	452	463	471	561	
Middle Atlantic	632	633	628	602	607	582	543	553	591	543	557	
East North Central	366	293	300	291	316	303	289	298	311	311	300	
West North Central	498	501	484	472	445	413	454	458	495	519	544	
East South Central	168	158	156	176	178	189	147	157	155	140	120	
South Atlantic	258	294	276	266	268	257	216	206	177	187	184	
West South Central	126	114	121	124	129	114	108	100	96	103	111	
Mountain	580	552	483	434	517	474	495	503	505	514	516	
Pacific	290	311	265	248	253	225	196	191	209	222	231	
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>												
Alabama	234	228	195	175	186	182	158	154	155	‡	132	
Alaska	1,256	1,084	827	558	803	613	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	
Arizona	97	120	101	117	88	76	158	127	113	147	122	
Arkansas	272	296	255	221	227	194	194	186	199	237	237	
California	152	177	170	154	166	151	124	113	131	139	147	
Colorado	1,550	1,312	1,176	925	1,457	1,308	1,347	1,469	1,464	1,453	1,433	
Connecticut	861	836	808	649	598	561	528	499	500	519	555	
Delaware	324	401	353	347	331	341	336	300	275	307	266	
District of Columbia	133	274	258	224	208	177	‡	‡	‡	‡	140	
Florida	188	272	245	196	230	194	82	88	88	95	88	
Georgia	106	146	196	212	187	189	151	211	106	‡	‡	
Hawaii	226	220	249	224	199	155	151	183	186	215	253	
Idaho	399	457	281	396	212	128	201	202	225	109	170	
Illinois	168	183	246	267	279	271	250	243	228	174	188	
Indiana	231	299	412	304	310	314	356	337	327	264	169	
Iowa	577	625	581	576	545	519	533	526	545	520	505	
Kansas	338	303	311	306	296	277	297	284	226	264	314	
Kentucky	167	179	202	284	291	345	203	269	276	264	238	
Louisiana <sup>1</sup>	195	136	270	269	284	245	231	191	178	180	208	
Maine	699	636	677	682	648	704	661	678	662	704	634	
Maryland	587	554	505	558	552	543	547	530	514	410	307	
Massachusetts	639	595	540	494	416	333	372	377	399	408	599	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 1.4b (continued)**  
**Primary alcohol admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Michigan	555	370	367	323	383	352	324	296	336	330	319
Minnesota	608	613	565	583	536	515	533	500	559	600	631
Mississippi	145	190	189	185	205	177	154	125	105	99	53
Missouri	367	414	414	410	348	278	271	279	310	323	369
Montana	566	573	570	542	536	581	560	559	557	685	686
Nebraska	453	354	372	351	334	412	748	743	751	840	864
Nevada	266	323	273	260	233	248	239	167	174	174	191
New Hampshire	384	360	357	311	237	250	288	244	279	245	271
New Jersey	267	258	226	215	209	212	206	205	232	254	288
New Mexico	391	215	195	255	247	231	169	215	319	324	336
New York	1,060	1,049	1,030	995	1,015	965	833	884	962	852	858
North Carolina	395	280	271	254	227	196	169	146	98	131	189
North Dakota	385	301	269	284	380	194	315	238	270	262	267
Ohio	507	342	231	268	304	255	230	304	302	408	405
Oklahoma	272	218	224	268	268	241	226	209	191	210	221
Oregon	960	1,044	1,049	1,071	1,026	845	803	809	842	899	887
Pennsylvania	238	261	285	261	251	242	323	279	261	261	274
Puerto Rico	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	347	194	197	51	361	339
Rhode Island	538	547	515	526	541	527	484	496	515	507	486
South Carolina	468	558	487	493	435	375	365	389	366	374	384
South Dakota	1,242	1,177	1,146	818	1,011	993	988	1,418	1,822	1,846	1,733
Tennessee	127	71	76	96	79	91	96	97	93	73	60
Texas	66	67	54	56	61	56	53	53	53	55	61
Utah	266	519	476	377	254	253	234	202	216	235	253
Vermont	726	853	987	940	903	878	606	839	789	772	775
Virginia	70	124	149	151	192	295	333	197	178	177	191
Washington	586	583	288	271	244	254	261	274	282	291	308
West Virginia	‡	449	‡	‡	‡	156	160	212	264	238	218
Wisconsin	311	287	324	317	315	371	363	373	456	441	452
Wyoming	738	714	656	910	795	883	772	742	612	719	902

<sup>1</sup> Rates in italics indicate that one or more States or jurisdictions did not submit data. In those years, the populations of these States have been excluded from the rate calculation for the Census division.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09. Population: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Population Estimates for Counties by Age and Sex: Annual Time Series July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (rel. Aug. 2000). Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008 (rel. May 2009). Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single-Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009 (rel. Jun. 2010).

**Table 1.5a**  
**Primary marijuana admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total</b>	219,429	231,224	249,539	264,113	288,034	290,961	287,581	302,000	304,741	299,758	321,648
<b>Census division</b>											
New England	11,520	12,113	12,657	12,203	11,660	11,209	11,917	12,031	12,690	12,800	14,313
Middle Atlantic	38,416	41,037	47,254	49,591	52,267	52,631	55,089	60,095	62,145	62,934	69,321
East North Central	43,205	36,860	40,482	44,339	52,543	51,792	53,861	56,671	56,711	53,772	52,671
West North Central	25,620	27,345	29,892	31,208	31,009	30,588	32,172	33,939	34,975	33,468	34,299
East South Central	8,799	8,780	9,783	11,888	12,763	14,448	11,858	12,623	12,626	7,059	10,647
South Atlantic	35,169	40,676	42,589	45,065	50,991	55,339	46,421	47,359	43,373	40,946	46,301
West South Central	13,918	14,372	16,797	17,787	18,626	19,052	20,229	21,109	20,648	21,653	23,147
Mountain	12,841	15,457	14,901	13,205	12,825	12,734	16,100	15,630	15,860	17,143	17,796
Pacific	29,941	34,584	35,184	38,827	45,350	42,883	39,800	42,320	45,496	49,542	52,793
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	4,437	4,728	4,755	4,997	5,483	6,217	5,514	5,469	5,641	‡	4,171
Alaska	723	525	473	357	459	362	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	633	757	790	1,003	1,006	1,013	2,668	2,098	2,034	3,085	2,327
Arkansas	2,229	2,681	2,637	2,757	3,046	2,836	2,935	2,614	2,602	2,706	2,786
California	13,734	17,042	18,797	21,710	28,232	27,472	24,827	26,666	29,180	32,509	34,561
Colorado	4,629	6,114	5,088	3,314	4,513	4,282	5,583	5,819	5,972	6,455	6,405
Connecticut	3,170	3,646	3,896	3,748	3,999	3,272	3,385	3,425	3,873	4,223	4,753
Delaware	680	853	1,131	1,367	1,391	1,512	1,509	1,954	1,809	1,716	1,590
District of Columbia	549	749	484	367	273	336	‡	‡	‡	‡	73
Florida	13,700	16,958	15,748	14,254	19,194	19,954	11,347	13,629	14,033	14,907	15,235
Georgia	2,146	2,458	3,802	4,719	4,726	5,418	4,916	6,909	3,577	‡	‡
Hawaii	1,240	1,258	1,341	1,423	1,421	1,388	1,209	1,563	1,614	1,775	1,875
Idaho	1,918	2,033	1,339	1,912	1,130	722	1,368	1,278	1,615	1,015	1,712
Illinois	6,891	8,165	11,770	14,994	18,400	20,024	20,714	19,645	17,420	12,216	14,064
Indiana	3,202	4,776	7,774	7,025	7,529	7,828	9,250	8,883	8,937	6,899	4,712
Iowa	5,540	5,755	6,027	6,352	6,379	6,442	6,552	6,729	7,126	6,424	5,750
Kansas	2,993	2,759	3,392	3,506	3,621	3,449	3,851	4,119	3,499	3,965	4,459
Kentucky	1,532	1,746	2,218	3,462	3,740	4,598	3,164	4,243	4,399	4,229	3,831
Louisiana	3,823	3,248	6,236	6,094	5,661	5,768	6,296	5,489	4,754	5,407	5,710
Maine	1,221	1,185	1,327	1,469	1,781	1,713	1,756	1,469	1,345	1,443	1,356
Maryland	7,010	6,863	7,723	9,143	9,783	10,280	10,458	10,157	9,988	9,345	8,790
Massachusetts	4,305	4,264	3,999	3,300	2,106	2,331	3,144	3,372	3,732	3,600	4,430

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 1.5a (continued)**  
**Primary marijuana admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Michigan	13,647	9,059	9,193	7,736	10,301	9,697	10,375	10,035	11,159	11,099	10,840
Minnesota	7,511	7,656	8,022	8,229	8,339	8,649	8,541	7,774	8,171	8,204	8,418
Mississippi	1,104	1,324	1,655	2,078	2,073	2,172	1,997	1,509	1,283	1,418	928
Missouri	7,210	9,212	10,470	11,077	10,160	9,837	10,581	11,881	12,573	11,211	11,900
Montana	1,204	1,214	1,382	1,294	1,354	1,476	1,481	1,548	1,457	1,628	1,702
Nebraska	864	684	679	854	765	848	1,053	1,079	1,023	1,136	1,023
Nevada	894	1,128	1,475	1,385	1,513	1,548	1,461	1,635	1,399	1,504	1,494
New Hampshire	1,037	897	952	969	751	800	961	780	841	682	801
New Jersey	5,065	5,361	5,637	5,697	5,857	6,314	6,471	7,051	7,534	8,153	9,559
New Mexico	535	291	544	496	345	455	326	465	623	617	735
New York	25,914	27,887	32,278	34,314	37,115	37,124	36,456	42,070	44,021	44,486	48,853
North Carolina	6,095	4,925	6,347	6,617	5,720	4,683	3,425	2,652	1,529	2,511	7,605
North Dakota	413	361	341	408	694	353	483	498	641	609	634
Ohio	17,765	13,342	9,825	12,713	14,256	12,193	11,481	15,790	15,825	20,812	20,440
Oklahoma	2,126	2,016	2,258	2,924	3,023	2,975	3,007	2,887	2,912	3,242	3,572
Oregon	6,013	6,701	7,491	8,423	8,657	6,923	6,893	6,974	7,279	7,553	8,028
Pennsylvania	7,437	7,789	9,339	9,580	9,295	9,193	12,162	10,974	10,590	10,295	10,909
Puerto Rico	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	285	134	223	217	441	360
Rhode Island	1,004	1,232	1,400	1,639	1,771	1,934	1,741	1,749	1,643	1,708	1,746
South Carolina	3,542	3,835	4,021	4,690	4,489	4,194	4,604	4,976	5,292	5,754	5,978
South Dakota	1,089	918	961	782	1,051	1,010	1,111	1,859	1,942	1,919	2,115
Tennessee	1,726	982	1,155	1,351	1,467	1,461	1,183	1,402	1,303	1,412	1,717
Texas	5,740	6,427	5,666	6,012	6,896	7,473	7,991	10,119	10,380	10,298	11,079
Utah	2,302	3,230	3,537	2,805	1,984	2,219	2,273	1,777	1,949	1,950	2,331
Vermont	783	889	1,083	1,078	1,252	1,159	930	1,236	1,256	1,144	1,227
Virginia	1,447	2,683	3,333	3,908	5,415	8,293	9,428	6,182	6,173	5,729	6,112
Washington	8,231	9,058	7,082	6,914	6,581	6,738	6,871	7,117	7,423	7,705	8,329
West Virginia	‡	1,352	‡	‡	‡	669	734	900	972	984	918
Wisconsin	1,700	1,518	1,920	1,871	2,057	2,050	2,041	2,318	3,370	2,746	2,615
Wyoming	726	690	746	996	980	1,019	940	1,010	811	889	1,090

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 1.5b**  
**Primary marijuana admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older</i>											
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
<b>Total</b>	99	102	107	112	121	120	118	122	122	125	130	
<b>Census division<sup>1</sup></b>												
New England	102	107	108	103	98	93	99	99	104	105	117	
Middle Atlantic	120	128	142	148	155	155	161	175	181	182	200	
East North Central	118	100	108	117	138	135	140	147	146	138	135	
West North Central	165	175	186	193	191	187	195	205	209	199	202	
East South Central	64	63	69	83	89	100	81	85	85	63	70	
South Atlantic	90	98	101	105	117	121	101	101	91	101	112	
West South Central	57	58	65	68	70	71	74	77	74	76	80	
Mountain	94	111	100	86	82	80	99	93	92	98	99	
Pacific	85	96	95	103	119	111	103	108	115	124	131	
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>												
Alabama	122	129	128	134	147	165	146	143	146	‡	106	
Alaska	148	107	94	70	88	68	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	
Arizona	17	20	19	23	22	22	56	43	40	59	44	
Arkansas	106	127	118	123	135	125	128	113	111	114	117	
California	52	63	68	77	99	95	84	90	97	107	113	
Colorado	141	182	142	90	120	113	145	149	150	160	155	
Connecticut	116	134	137	131	138	112	115	116	131	142	159	
Delaware	109	135	172	206	206	221	217	276	252	236	216	
District of Columbia	122	166	99	74	55	67	‡	‡	‡	‡	14	
Florida	109	133	116	103	135	138	77	90	91	96	97	
Georgia	34	38	56	68	67	75	67	92	47	‡	‡	
Hawaii	125	127	132	139	137	133	114	146	149	163	171	
Idaho	191	198	126	177	103	65	120	110	135	83	138	
Illinois	69	82	115	145	177	191	196	185	163	114	130	
Indiana	65	97	154	138	147	152	179	170	170	130	88	
Iowa	231	239	246	258	259	261	264	270	284	255	227	
Kansas	137	125	152	157	161	152	169	180	152	171	191	
Kentucky	46	52	65	102	109	133	91	121	124	118	106	
Louisiana	107	90	170	166	153	156	169	147	134	148	155	
Maine	115	110	122	134	160	153	156	130	118	126	119	
Maryland	165	160	175	204	215	223	225	217	212	197	185	
Massachusetts	83	82	75	61	39	43	57	61	68	65	79	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 1.5b (continued)**  
**Primary marijuana admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older</i>										
	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2004</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>
Michigan	167	111	112	93	123	115	123	118	131	131	128
Minnesota	192	193	196	198	199	205	200	181	189	188	192
Mississippi	49	58	71	89	88	92	84	63	53	59	38
Missouri	159	202	224	235	214	205	219	244	256	227	239
Montana	163	163	182	169	176	190	188	194	181	200	206
Nebraska	63	49	48	60	53	59	73	74	70	77	69
Nevada	63	77	89	80	85	84	76	82	68	71	70
New Hampshire	105	89	92	92	70	74	87	70	75	61	71
New Jersey	75	79	80	80	82	88	89	97	103	111	130
New Mexico	38	21	36	33	23	29	21	29	39	38	45
New York	172	184	203	215	230	229	223	256	267	268	294
North Carolina	97	78	94	97	82	66	48	37	21	33	99
North Dakota	77	68	63	76	129	65	89	92	118	112	116
Ohio	189	142	104	134	149	127	119	164	164	215	211
Oklahoma	77	72	79	101	104	102	102	98	98	108	118
Oregon	219	241	261	289	292	231	228	227	233	238	249
Pennsylvania	73	77	90	92	89	88	115	104	100	97	102
Puerto Rico	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	90	42	69	66	134	108
Rhode Island	121	148	158	183	196	212	191	192	181	189	193
South Carolina	110	118	120	138	131	121	130	139	145	155	158
South Dakota	180	151	153	124	165	158	172	285	294	288	315
Tennessee	38	21	24	28	30	30	24	28	25	27	33
Texas	36	40	33	35	39	42	44	55	55	53	56
Utah	141	195	201	156	108	118	118	90	96	93	109
Vermont	156	175	210	207	238	219	174	231	233	212	227
Virginia	25	47	56	65	89	134	150	97	96	88	93
Washington	174	189	144	138	130	131	132	135	138	141	150
West Virginia	‡	87	‡	‡	‡	43	47	58	62	63	59
Wisconsin	39	35	43	41	45	44	44	49	71	58	55
Wyoming	181	172	180	240	234	242	221	236	187	202	244

<sup>1</sup> Rates in italics indicate that one or more States or jurisdictions did not submit data. In those years, the populations of these States have been excluded from the rate calculation for the Census division.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09. Population: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Population Estimates for Counties by Age and Sex: Annual Time Series July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (rel. Aug. 2000). Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008 (rel. May 2009). Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single-Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009 (rel. Jun. 2010).

**Table 1.6a**  
**Primary heroin admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total</b>	246,788	257,208	269,967	277,242	284,200	273,567	261,312	259,630	265,962	248,061	267,335
<b>Census division</b>											
New England	50,152	51,136	53,153	61,953	60,581	49,506	49,763	48,184	48,444	48,045	53,590
Middle Atlantic	75,694	78,346	88,379	94,396	96,780	100,288	98,401	101,175	103,793	92,138	98,817
East North Central	19,194	15,186	20,731	22,496	25,287	28,330	26,440	28,271	36,093	33,511	38,634
West North Central	2,534	3,213	3,229	3,106	2,769	2,783	3,116	3,717	3,971	4,319	5,245
East South Central	251	354	377	436	496	557	471	691	626	574	822
South Atlantic	23,111	26,773	27,946	30,588	34,234	36,365	32,845	30,182	25,242	21,118	20,681
West South Central	4,684	4,741	4,428	4,356	4,977	4,295	4,370	4,363	4,303	4,609	5,419
Mountain	4,863	5,237	5,373	4,705	4,498	4,801	4,482	5,714	5,737	6,771	7,037
Pacific	66,305	72,222	66,351	55,206	54,578	44,479	39,917	36,104	36,382	35,352	35,853
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	127	213	187	203	173	174	199	183	67	‡	101
Alaska	56	50	27	14	20	16	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	837	294	380	812	498	605	602	1,269	1,075	1,938	1,625
Arkansas	77	64	59	31	52	65	44	25	40	40	52
California	53,760	60,037	58,092	47,908	47,317	38,700	34,063	29,756	30,148	29,063	29,096
Colorado	1,519	1,934	1,809	1,131	1,670	1,871	1,607	1,738	1,772	1,643	1,761
Connecticut	16,800	16,402	17,093	17,702	17,978	17,375	17,472	17,142	16,513	15,526	15,234
Delaware	1,911	2,187	1,949	1,897	1,701	1,910	2,114	2,108	2,044	2,041	1,884
District of Columbia	1,045	1,786	2,118	2,184	2,218	2,023	‡	‡	‡	‡	480
Florida	2,429	4,020	4,175	3,694	5,038	4,003	1,510	1,484	1,815	1,374	1,131
Georgia	188	212	539	733	676	688	559	661	320	‡	‡
Hawaii	436	374	371	199	221	181	156	163	160	148	138
Idaho	137	327	96	84	37	26	66	50	76	79	82
Illinois	4,149	4,850	9,527	11,009	12,279	15,392	13,214	12,515	18,453	14,403	17,411
Indiana	1,016	1,065	1,439	502	578	553	825	888	839	589	562
Iowa	205	207	218	224	252	240	239	186	186	170	168
Kansas	70	65	85	75	65	77	68	82	79	87	114
Kentucky	89	87	110	168	217	290	197	458	515	510	694
Louisiana	303	239	587	625	676	507	425	258	267	406	640
Maine	360	358	506	755	1,082	1,064	1,193	1,294	1,325	1,235	1,269
Maryland	15,029	15,826	16,354	19,324	21,191	22,489	22,303	21,271	17,090	13,963	12,878
Massachusetts	27,940	28,804	29,880	37,393	35,758	25,339	25,656	24,812	26,422	27,845	33,299

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 1.6a (continued)**  
**Primary heroin admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

Census division and State or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 and older										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Michigan	9,984	5,326	6,537	6,901	7,608	7,669	7,708	7,479	9,245	9,089	10,070
Minnesota	887	987	977	973	937	1,053	1,200	1,418	1,682	1,817	1,941
Mississippi	35	54	80	65	106	93	75	50	44	64	27
Missouri	1,342	1,923	1,924	1,811	1,482	1,378	1,582	2,003	1,999	2,200	2,932
Montana	73	63	76	67	59	62	78	64	81	106	122
Nebraska	15	18	11	11	13	8	--	--	--	16	62
Nevada	1,015	945	789	782	699	693	648	578	607	576	712
New Hampshire	468	491	423	494	520	689	769	648	713	641	772
New Jersey	23,377	22,977	24,276	26,624	26,477	26,039	23,508	23,353	21,401	22,091	22,652
New Mexico	329	113	629	553	589	453	414	763	703	681	697
New York	45,405	47,541	53,727	56,959	58,241	59,152	55,592	61,808	67,952	57,351	60,519
North Carolina	1,455	936	898	853	889	957	1,133	1,327	1,245	1,190	1,353
North Dakota	8	9	6	9	7	6	14	5	1	4	9
Ohio	3,977	3,827	2,941	3,667	4,302	3,945	4,037	6,457	6,647	8,513	9,608
Oklahoma	216	140	140	185	136	154	138	95	84	120	198
Oregon	5,726	4,869	5,066	4,558	4,619	3,327	2,898	3,169	3,365	3,646	3,550
Pennsylvania	6,912	7,828	10,376	10,813	12,062	15,097	19,301	16,014	14,440	12,696	15,646
Puerto Rico	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,163	1,507	1,229	1,371	1,624	1,237
Rhode Island	4,406	4,865	4,817	5,057	4,366	4,337	4,139	3,485	2,905	2,327	2,482
South Carolina	276	315	348	408	432	417	319	435	314	315	350
South Dakota	7	4	8	3	13	21	13	23	24	25	19
Tennessee	n/c	n/c	n/c	n/c	n/c	n/c	n/c	n/c	n/c	n/c	n/c
Texas	4,088	4,298	3,642	3,515	4,113	3,569	3,763	3,985	3,912	4,043	4,529
Utah	934	1,544	1,571	1,258	937	1,070	1,048	1,230	1,407	1,713	1,940
Vermont	178	216	434	552	877	702	534	803	566	471	534
Virginia	778	1,402	1,565	1,495	2,089	3,772	4,753	2,643	2,201	2,080	2,418
Washington	6,327	6,892	2,795	2,527	2,401	2,255	2,800	3,016	2,709	2,495	3,069
West Virginia	‡	89	‡	‡	‡	106	154	253	213	155	187
Wisconsin	68	118	287	417	520	771	656	932	909	917	983
Wyoming	19	17	23	18	9	21	19	22	16	35	98

n/c Not collected. Tennessee includes *Heroin* admissions in *Other opiates*.

-- Quantity is zero.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 1.6b**  
**Primary heroin admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older</i>											
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
<b>Total</b>	113	116	119	120	122	114	109	107	108	105	110	
<b>Census division<sup>1</sup></b>												
New England	445	451	453	523	507	411	412	397	398	393	437	
Middle Atlantic	237	244	266	282	287	296	288	295	302	267	285	
East North Central	52	41	55	60	67	74	69	73	93	86	99	
West North Central	16	21	20	19	17	17	21	25	26	26	31	
East South Central	3	4	4	5	5	6	5	7	6	10	8	
South Atlantic	59	65	67	72	79	80	71	65	53	52	50	
West South Central	19	19	17	17	19	16	16	16	15	16	19	
Mountain	36	38	36	31	29	30	27	34	33	39	39	
Pacific	187	201	179	147	143	115	103	92	92	88	89	
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>												
Alabama	3	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	2	‡	3	
Alaska	11	10	5	3	4	3	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	
Arizona	22	8	9	19	11	13	13	26	21	37	30	
Arkansas	4	3	3	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	
California	203	223	210	170	165	133	116	100	101	96	95	
Colorado	46	58	50	31	45	49	42	45	45	41	43	
Connecticut	616	602	601	618	621	595	596	582	558	523	511	
Delaware	307	347	297	285	252	279	304	298	285	281	256	
District of Columbia	232	397	431	440	445	406	‡	‡	‡	‡	93	
Florida	19	32	31	27	35	28	10	10	12	9	7	
Georgia	3	3	8	11	10	10	8	9	4	‡	‡	
Hawaii	44	38	37	19	21	17	15	15	15	14	13	
Idaho	14	32	9	8	3	2	6	4	6	6	7	
Illinois	42	49	93	106	118	147	125	118	173	134	161	
Indiana	21	22	29	10	11	11	16	17	16	11	11	
Iowa	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	7	7	7	7	
Kansas	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	5	
Kentucky	3	3	3	5	6	8	6	13	15	14	19	
Louisiana	8	7	16	17	18	14	11	7	8	11	17	
Maine	34	33	47	69	98	95	106	114	116	108	111	
Maryland	353	369	371	432	467	489	480	454	362	294	271	
Massachusetts	542	555	558	691	656	463	468	451	479	502	597	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 1.6b (continued)**  
**Primary heroin admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Michigan	123	65	79	83	91	91	91	88	109	107	119
Minnesota	23	25	24	23	22	25	28	33	39	42	44
Mississippi	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	2	2	3	1
Missouri	30	42	41	38	31	29	33	41	41	44	59
Montana	10	8	10	9	8	8	10	8	10	13	15
Nebraska	1	1	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	1	4
Nevada	71	64	47	45	39	38	34	29	30	27	33
New Hampshire	47	49	41	47	49	63	70	58	64	57	68
New Jersey	347	339	346	376	370	362	325	321	294	302	308
New Mexico	23	8	42	37	39	29	26	48	44	42	42
New York	301	313	339	356	361	365	340	377	412	346	364
North Carolina	23	15	13	12	13	14	16	18	17	16	18
North Dakota	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	--	1	2
Ohio	42	41	31	39	45	41	42	67	69	88	99
Oklahoma	8	5	5	6	5	5	5	3	3	4	7
Oregon	208	175	176	156	156	111	96	103	108	115	110
Pennsylvania	68	77	100	104	115	144	183	152	136	119	146
Puerto Rico	†	†	†	†	†	679	469	379	419	492	371
Rhode Island	532	586	544	566	483	476	453	383	320	257	274
South Carolina	9	10	10	12	13	12	9	12	9	8	9
South Dakota	1	1	1	†	2	3	2	4	4	4	3
Tennessee	<i>n/c</i>	<i>n/c</i>	<i>n/c</i>	<i>n/c</i>	<i>n/c</i>	<i>n/c</i>	<i>n/c</i>	<i>n/c</i>	<i>n/c</i>	<i>n/c</i>	<i>n/c</i>
Texas	26	27	21	20	23	20	21	21	21	21	23
Utah	57	93	89	70	51	57	55	62	69	82	91
Vermont	35	43	84	106	167	132	100	150	105	87	99
Virginia	14	24	26	25	34	61	76	42	34	32	37
Washington	134	144	57	51	47	44	54	57	50	46	55
West Virginia	†	6	†	†	†	7	10	16	14	10	12
Wisconsin	2	3	6	9	11	17	14	20	19	19	21
Wyoming	5	4	6	4	2	5	4	5	4	8	22

<sup>1</sup> Rates in italics indicate that one or more States or jurisdictions did not submit data. In those years, the populations of these States have been excluded from the rate calculation for the Census division.

*n/c* Not collected. Tennessee includes *Heroin* admissions in *Other opiates*.

† Less than 1 per 100,000.

-- Quantity is zero.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09. Population: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Population Estimates for Counties by Age and Sex: Annual Time Series July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (rel. Aug. 2000). Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008 (rel. May 2009). Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single-Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009 (rel. Jun. 2010).

**Table 1.7a**  
**Primary cocaine admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 and older</i>										
	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2004</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>
<b>Total</b>	253,839	241,602	238,159	230,126	245,008	254,128	249,957	267,212	269,986	243,287	213,971
<b>Census division</b>											
New England	15,725	14,472	12,950	12,195	11,060	11,465	12,299	13,452	14,817	14,762	14,365
Middle Atlantic	62,526	58,111	58,653	55,932	57,823	60,301	65,358	72,586	76,188	68,807	60,381
East North Central	44,219	35,120	37,543	38,486	42,323	43,455	42,518	45,457	47,278	42,602	34,415
West North Central	17,827	17,611	17,327	16,993	16,125	17,022	17,560	18,170	18,547	16,502	13,980
East South Central	12,126	9,949	9,000	9,728	11,109	12,670	10,941	12,923	13,352	7,648	5,514
South Atlantic	49,678	51,607	49,883	47,041	51,055	54,318	47,957	52,461	45,154	38,021	33,530
West South Central	19,013	17,548	20,066	18,859	20,785	20,831	20,899	21,096	20,825	20,830	18,676
Mountain	6,948	7,424	6,913	6,097	6,236	6,442	7,502	8,011	9,087	9,656	9,028
Pacific	25,777	29,760	25,824	24,795	28,492	27,464	24,819	22,902	24,633	24,218	23,859
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	5,028	4,411	3,759	3,561	4,060	4,408	4,322	4,323	4,530	‡	n/c
Alaska	608	378	307	223	222	141	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	446	474	554	721	622	660	1,088	1,483	1,469	1,909	1,601
Arkansas	1,897	1,962	1,957	1,652	2,022	2,473	2,105	2,121	2,174	1,837	1,631
California	17,605	21,784	21,328	20,532	24,439	23,780	21,327	19,100	20,225	19,776	19,741
Colorado	3,193	3,301	2,642	1,920	2,966	2,960	3,982	4,153	4,787	4,646	4,152
Connecticut	7,050	6,323	5,643	5,495	5,260	5,629	5,455	5,579	6,178	5,831	5,478
Delaware	1,404	1,284	1,136	1,114	1,279	1,324	1,301	1,389	1,359	1,274	996
District of Columbia	1,401	2,227	2,071	1,923	1,884	1,377	‡	‡	‡	‡	500
Florida	16,738	19,733	17,465	13,310	17,281	16,520	8,468	11,081	11,787	11,441	9,321
Georgia	3,613	4,463	7,919	9,201	7,676	8,537	7,492	11,271	5,786	‡	‡
Hawaii	476	452	416	360	338	316	279	222	302	245	246
Idaho	222	329	127	131	64	32	66	66	83	60	86
Illinois	7,659	8,305	13,507	16,678	17,000	17,594	16,482	15,766	14,698	11,198	10,849
Indiana	3,044	3,372	5,188	3,118	3,288	3,632	4,356	4,513	4,560	3,400	1,766
Iowa	2,072	2,061	1,659	1,572	1,571	1,800	1,886	1,876	2,194	1,779	1,411
Kansas	2,467	2,433	2,619	2,292	2,303	2,494	2,502	2,472	2,207	2,331	2,109
Kentucky	1,185	1,197	1,252	1,639	2,199	3,102	1,813	3,885	4,352	3,796	2,852
Louisiana	5,930	3,755	8,609	7,728	7,891	7,509	7,428	6,685	6,169	6,506	5,661
Maine	265	253	276	284	385	575	661	761	911	1,034	802
Maryland	8,135	7,578	7,205	7,982	8,908	9,280	9,862	10,151	9,823	8,776	6,891
Massachusetts	6,723	6,000	5,014	4,333	3,194	2,791	3,643	4,223	4,556	4,904	5,445

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 1.7a (continued)**  
**Primary cocaine admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Michigan	16,247	9,930	8,866	7,931	10,325	10,374	10,360	9,950	11,669	10,877	8,098
Minnesota	5,018	4,781	4,179	4,045	3,869	4,432	4,675	4,790	4,968	4,598	3,757
Mississippi	1,821	2,335	2,234	2,294	2,445	2,427	2,220	1,971	1,817	1,617	883
Missouri	7,358	7,729	7,989	8,280	7,558	7,512	7,602	8,118	8,274	6,812	5,928
Montana	189	191	197	175	121	136	115	121	143	156	124
Nebraska	790	509	791	745	704	672	734	686	665	771	555
Nevada	1,074	1,302	1,429	1,392	1,097	1,238	1,116	704	863	883	845
New Hampshire	468	447	384	329	307	451	554	617	853	737	647
New Jersey	6,960	6,357	5,764	5,482	5,307	5,675	5,882	6,072	6,424	6,828	6,073
New Mexico	511	248	366	473	464	472	324	484	642	700	813
New York	45,174	41,778	41,334	40,700	42,846	44,226	44,601	52,432	57,008	50,173	44,307
North Carolina	12,067	7,617	6,753	5,813	5,553	5,526	6,102	6,667	5,296	6,600	7,167
North Dakota	25	19	12	15	35	23	29	24	49	34	33
Ohio	16,475	12,625	8,400	9,164	10,093	9,162	9,157	12,333	12,566	14,018	11,510
Oklahoma	1,615	1,349	1,369	1,682	1,773	1,752	2,165	2,095	1,847	1,747	1,497
Oregon	2,065	1,735	1,587	1,659	1,630	1,125	1,050	1,079	1,175	1,271	1,095
Pennsylvania	10,392	9,976	11,555	9,750	9,670	10,400	14,875	14,082	12,756	11,806	10,001
Puerto Rico	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	160	104	154	105	241	223
Rhode Island	998	1,240	1,381	1,503	1,542	1,660	1,617	1,648	1,601	1,584	1,424
South Carolina	4,127	3,937	3,497	3,981	3,603	3,305	3,605	4,643	4,513	4,247	3,583
South Dakota	97	79	78	44	85	89	132	204	190	177	187
Tennessee	4,092	2,006	1,755	2,234	2,405	2,733	2,586	2,744	2,653	2,235	1,779
Texas	9,571	10,482	8,131	7,797	9,099	9,097	9,201	10,195	10,635	10,740	9,887
Utah	1,216	1,509	1,502	1,161	797	844	727	906	1,010	1,207	1,287
Vermont	221	209	252	251	372	359	369	624	718	672	569
Virginia	2,193	4,051	3,837	3,717	4,871	8,145	10,724	6,695	5,814	5,154	4,720
Washington	5,023	5,411	2,186	2,021	1,863	2,102	2,163	2,501	2,931	2,926	2,777
West Virginia	‡	717	‡	‡	‡	304	403	564	776	529	352
Wisconsin	794	888	1,582	1,595	1,617	2,693	2,163	2,895	3,785	3,109	2,192
Wyoming	97	70	96	124	105	100	84	94	90	95	120

n/c Not collected.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 1.7b**  
**Primary cocaine admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older</i>											
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
<b>Total</b>	114	107	102	98	103	105	102	108	108	101	88	
<b>Census division<sup>1</sup></b>												
New England	140	128	110	103	93	95	102	111	122	121	117	
Middle Atlantic	196	181	176	167	171	178	192	212	222	199	174	
East North Central	120	95	100	102	111	114	111	118	122	109	88	
West North Central	115	112	108	105	99	104	106	110	111	98	83	
East South Central	88	72	63	68	77	87	75	88	90	68	49	
South Atlantic	126	125	119	110	117	119	104	112	95	94	81	
West South Central	78	71	78	72	78	78	77	77	75	73	65	
Mountain	51	53	46	40	40	40	46	48	53	55	50	
Pacific	73	83	70	66	75	71	64	59	62	61	59	
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>												
Alabama	138	120	101	96	109	117	114	113	117	‡	n/c	
Alaska	125	77	61	44	43	27	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	
Arizona	12	12	13	17	14	14	23	30	29	37	30	
Arkansas	90	93	88	74	90	109	92	91	93	78	68	
California	67	81	77	73	85	82	72	64	67	65	65	
Colorado	97	98	74	52	79	78	104	107	121	115	101	
Connecticut	259	232	198	192	182	193	186	189	209	197	184	
Delaware	225	204	173	168	190	193	187	196	189	175	135	
District of Columbia	312	495	422	388	378	276	‡	‡	‡	‡	97	
Florida	134	155	128	96	122	114	57	73	77	74	59	
Georgia	58	70	117	133	109	119	102	150	75	‡	‡	
Hawaii	48	46	41	35	33	30	26	21	28	23	22	
Idaho	22	32	12	12	6	3	6	6	7	5	7	
Illinois	77	83	132	161	163	168	156	149	138	104	100	
Indiana	62	68	103	61	64	71	84	87	87	64	33	
Iowa	86	85	68	64	64	73	76	75	88	71	56	
Kansas	113	110	118	102	102	110	110	108	96	101	90	
Kentucky	36	36	37	48	64	90	52	111	123	106	79	
Louisiana	165	104	234	210	214	203	199	179	174	178	154	
Maine	25	24	25	26	35	51	59	67	80	91	70	
Maryland	191	176	164	179	196	202	212	216	208	185	145	
Massachusetts	130	116	94	80	59	51	66	77	83	88	98	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 1.7b (continued)**  
**Primary cocaine admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Michigan	199	121	108	96	124	123	122	117	137	128	96
Minnesota	128	121	102	98	92	105	110	112	115	105	86
Mississippi	81	103	96	98	104	103	93	82	76	67	36
Missouri	163	170	171	176	159	157	157	167	168	138	119
Montana	26	26	26	23	16	17	15	15	18	19	15
Nebraska	57	37	56	52	49	47	51	47	45	52	37
Nevada	76	88	86	81	61	67	58	35	42	42	39
New Hampshire	47	44	37	31	29	42	50	56	76	65	57
New Jersey	103	94	82	77	74	79	81	84	88	93	83
New Mexico	36	18	25	31	30	31	21	30	40	43	49
New York	299	275	261	255	266	273	273	319	346	303	266
North Carolina	193	120	100	85	80	78	85	92	71	87	93
North Dakota	5	4	2	3	6	4	5	4	9	6	6
Ohio	176	134	89	96	106	96	95	128	130	145	119
Oklahoma	58	48	48	58	61	60	74	71	62	58	49
Oregon	75	62	55	57	55	37	35	35	38	40	34
Pennsylvania	103	98	111	94	92	99	141	133	120	111	94
Puerto Rico	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	50	32	47	32	73	67
Rhode Island	120	149	156	168	171	182	177	181	176	175	157
South Carolina	129	121	104	117	105	95	102	130	124	114	95
South Dakota	16	13	12	7	13	14	20	31	29	27	28
Tennessee	90	44	37	46	49	56	52	54	52	43	34
Texas	60	65	48	45	52	51	50	55	56	55	50
Utah	74	91	85	64	43	45	38	46	50	58	60
Vermont	44	41	49	48	71	68	69	116	133	124	105
Virginia	39	70	65	62	80	132	171	105	90	79	72
Washington	106	113	44	40	37	41	42	47	55	54	50
West Virginia	‡	46	‡	‡	‡	20	26	36	50	34	23
Wisconsin	18	20	35	35	35	58	46	62	80	66	46
Wyoming	24	17	23	30	25	24	20	22	21	22	27

<sup>1</sup> Rates in italics indicate that one or more States or jurisdictions did not submit data. In those years, the populations of these States have been excluded from the rate calculation for the Census division.

*n/c* Not collected.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09. Population: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Population Estimates for Counties by Age and Sex: Annual Time Series July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (rel. Aug. 2000). Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008 (rel. May 2009). Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single-Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009 (rel. Jun. 2010).

**Table 1.8a**  
**Primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 and older</i>										
	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2004</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>
<b>Total</b>	70,401	72,598	79,941	95,718	122,833	133,710	145,615	171,793	160,596	145,828	121,485
<b>Census division</b>											
New England	161	153	208	288	335	313	341	450	461	435	541
Middle Atlantic	694	686	722	809	913	1,092	1,327	1,308	1,160	1,279	1,146
East North Central	1,017	1,018	1,585	2,284	3,625	4,692	5,999	6,983	6,235	4,042	3,219
West North Central	9,454	8,755	10,705	13,625	15,790	17,525	21,277	25,105	19,893	17,328	13,988
East South Central	579	665	1,183	2,098	2,681	3,416	3,672	4,396	3,838	1,758	2,256
South Atlantic	1,080	1,169	1,509	2,062	3,142	5,061	5,136	9,035	4,831	2,586	2,372
West South Central	4,860	5,319	6,779	7,708	9,310	10,336	11,880	14,724	13,065	11,645	9,246
Mountain	9,891	10,493	10,677	11,817	11,960	14,633	19,562	23,619	22,291	20,820	16,659
Pacific	42,665	44,340	46,573	55,027	75,077	76,642	76,421	86,173	88,822	85,933	72,057
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	248	278	489	916	1,335	1,708	1,976	1,939	1,714	‡	928
Alaska	49	49	49	48	80	70	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	810	591	614	1,267	1,277	1,618	3,285	4,533	3,684	4,314	3,068
Arkansas	1,547	2,183	2,461	2,138	2,812	3,015	3,075	3,464	2,940	2,548	2,158
California	28,814	30,552	33,418	39,907	59,248	62,127	60,332	67,044	70,903	68,657	57,909
Colorado	1,682	1,591	1,775	1,538	2,557	3,316	4,872	6,379	6,068	5,926	5,086
Connecticut	27	32	41	127	110	114	95	110	90	85	123
Delaware	7	13	10	5	12	15	18	32	37	24	22
District of Columbia	--	5	14	33	17	10	‡	‡	‡	‡	8
Florida	494	552	419	461	736	1,014	672	1,157	1,116	953	766
Georgia	319	260	627	982	1,572	2,796	2,868	5,685	1,924	‡	‡
Hawaii	1,243	1,418	1,831	2,088	2,239	2,567	2,382	2,623	2,179	2,182	1,874
Idaho	1,560	2,135	1,238	1,763	1,295	814	2,173	2,347	2,530	1,675	1,395
Illinois	169	240	557	986	1,547	2,156	2,605	2,566	2,242	1,061	869
Indiana	263	403	671	757	1,164	1,415	1,961	2,311	2,203	1,454	993
Iowa	2,995	2,865	3,381	4,183	4,841	5,335	5,563	5,780	4,508	3,267	2,334
Kansas	995	800	1,003	1,177	1,396	1,440	1,807	2,188	1,567	1,953	1,810
Kentucky	102	131	250	454	451	691	529	1,306	1,248	1,044	843
Louisiana	119	110	355	404	680	790	1,051	1,225	942	970	718
Maine	32	25	39	38	39	51	62	79	104	80	70
Maryland	1	58	72	104	130	173	203	210	217	186	103
Massachusetts	60	53	70	80	69	101	119	152	148	159	246

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 1.8a (continued)**  
**Primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Michigan	276	151	179	248	428	567	754	797	604	449	562
Minnesota	1,575	1,169	1,688	2,692	3,237	4,270	5,893	7,127	5,333	4,846	3,658
Mississippi	116	181	301	534	615	649	609	610	462	427	210
Missouri	2,823	3,150	3,456	3,928	4,028	3,968	4,914	6,154	5,294	4,513	4,239
Montana	875	665	776	895	938	1,116	1,186	1,476	1,118	918	642
Nebraska	694	505	893	1,287	1,465	1,699	2,059	2,094	1,658	1,591	1,147
Nevada	1,903	2,181	2,408	2,560	2,829	3,256	3,338	3,419	3,185	2,776	2,000
New Hampshire	16	26	17	17	74	17	32	56	75	53	50
New Jersey	128	100	116	131	138	137	192	173	189	203	189
New Mexico	282	141	103	197	197	268	315	605	794	887	776
New York	348	392	361	459	547	698	673	704	622	783	693
North Carolina	111	71	164	187	227	283	333	487	302	319	492
North Dakota	88	69	90	153	377	239	374	417	377	249	188
Ohio	241	159	108	184	326	316	420	826	743	723	520
Oklahoma	1,928	1,855	2,597	3,322	3,469	3,562	4,018	4,211	3,752	3,403	2,693
Oregon	7,386	6,926	7,662	8,743	9,454	7,548	8,560	10,042	9,189	8,716	7,045
Pennsylvania	218	194	245	219	228	257	462	431	349	293	264
Puerto Rico	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	--	--	--	--	2	1
Rhode Island	6	4	15	16	21	11	14	16	25	28	33
South Carolina	92	67	117	163	228	300	421	778	704	610	587
South Dakota	284	197	194	205	446	574	667	1,345	1,156	909	612
Tennessee	113	75	143	194	280	368	558	541	414	287	275
Texas	1,266	1,171	1,366	1,844	2,349	2,969	3,736	5,824	5,431	4,724	3,677
Utah	2,207	2,789	3,326	3,002	2,172	3,313	3,377	3,565	4,040	3,644	3,074
Vermont	20	13	26	10	22	19	19	37	19	30	19
Virginia	56	88	86	127	220	413	544	514	350	362	280
Washington	5,173	5,395	3,613	4,241	4,056	4,330	5,147	6,464	6,551	6,378	5,229
West Virginia	‡	55	‡	‡	‡	57	77	172	181	132	114
Wisconsin	68	65	70	109	160	238	259	483	443	355	275
Wyoming	572	400	437	595	695	932	1,016	1,295	872	680	618

-- Quantity is zero.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 1.8b**  
**Primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total</b>	32	32	34	41	52	55	60	70	64	61	49
<b>Census division<sup>1</sup></b>											
New England	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
Middle Atlantic	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	3
East North Central	3	3	4	6	10	12	16	18	16	10	8
West North Central	61	56	67	84	97	107	129	151	119	103	83
East South Central	4	5	8	15	19	24	25	30	26	16	15
South Atlantic	3	3	4	5	7	11	11	19	10	6	6
West South Central	20	22	26	30	35	39	44	53	47	41	32
Mountain	72	75	71	77	76	92	120	141	130	118	93
Pacific	120	123	126	146	196	198	197	220	225	215	178
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	7	8	13	25	36	45	52	51	44	‡	24
Alaska	10	10	10	9	15	13	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	21	15	15	29	29	35	69	92	73	83	58
Arkansas	73	103	110	95	124	133	134	149	125	108	90
California	109	113	121	141	207	214	205	226	237	227	189
Colorado	51	47	49	42	68	88	127	164	153	147	123
Connecticut	1	1	1	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	4
Delaware	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	5	5	3	3
District of Columbia	--	1	3	7	3	2	‡	‡	‡	‡	2
Florida	4	4	3	3	5	7	5	8	7	6	5
Georgia	5	4	9	14	22	39	39	76	25	‡	‡
Hawaii	126	144	180	204	216	245	225	244	201	201	171
Idaho	155	208	117	164	118	73	191	201	212	137	112
Illinois	2	2	5	10	15	21	25	24	21	10	8
Indiana	5	8	13	15	23	28	38	44	42	27	19
Iowa	125	119	138	170	196	216	224	232	180	130	92
Kansas	45	36	45	53	62	64	79	96	68	84	78
Kentucky	3	4	7	13	13	20	15	37	35	29	23
Louisiana <sup>1</sup>	3	3	10	11	18	21	28	33	27	27	20
Maine	3	2	4	3	4	5	5	7	9	7	6
Maryland	--	1	2	2	3	4	4	4	5	4	2
Massachusetts	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 1.8b (continued)**  
**Primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Michigan	3	2	2	3	5	7	9	9	7	5	7
Minnesota	40	30	41	65	77	101	138	166	123	111	83
Mississippi	5	8	13	23	26	27	26	25	19	18	9
Missouri	62	69	74	83	85	83	102	126	108	91	85
Montana	118	89	102	117	122	143	150	185	139	113	78
Nebraska	50	37	63	90	102	118	142	143	113	108	77
Nevada	134	148	145	148	158	176	174	172	155	132	93
New Hampshire	2	3	2	2	7	2	3	5	7	5	4
New Jersey	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3
New Mexico	20	10	7	13	13	17	20	38	49	54	47
New York	2	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	4
North Carolina	2	1	2	3	3	4	5	7	4	4	6
North Dakota	16	13	17	28	70	44	69	77	69	46	34
Ohio	3	2	1	2	3	3	4	9	8	7	5
Oklahoma	70	67	90	115	119	122	137	143	126	113	89
Oregon	269	249	267	300	319	252	283	327	294	275	219
Pennsylvania	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	3	2
Puerto Rico	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	--	--	--	--	†	†
Rhode Island	1	--	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	3	4
South Carolina	3	2	3	5	7	9	12	22	19	16	16
South Dakota	47	32	31	32	70	90	103	206	175	137	91
Tennessee	2	2	3	4	6	7	11	11	8	6	5
Texas	8	7	8	11	13	17	20	31	29	24	19
Utah	135	168	189	167	118	177	176	181	199	174	144
Vermont	4	3	5	2	4	4	4	7	4	6	4
Virginia	1	2	1	2	4	7	9	8	5	6	4
Washington	110	113	74	85	80	84	99	123	122	117	94
West Virginia	‡	4	‡	‡	‡	4	5	11	12	8	7
Wisconsin	2	1	2	2	3	5	6	10	9	7	6
Wyoming	143	99	105	143	166	221	239	303	201	154	138

<sup>1</sup> Rates in italics indicate that one or more States or jurisdictions did not submit data. In those years, the populations of these States have been excluded from the rate calculation for the Census division.

† Less than 1 per 100,000.

-- Quantity is zero.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09. Population: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Population Estimates for Counties by Age and Sex: Annual Time Series July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (rel. Aug. 2000). Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008 (rel. May 2009). Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single-Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009 (rel. Jun. 2010).

**Table 1.9a**  
**Primary non-heroin opiates/synthetics admissions<sup>1</sup> by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total</b>	19,870	22,509	28,334	37,616	45,816	52,596	61,323	70,475	81,587	93,619	111,251
<b>Census division</b>											
New England	1,920	2,515	3,391	5,497	6,365	7,115	8,567	10,099	12,137	13,578	16,089
Middle Atlantic	3,542	3,951	4,817	6,330	7,506	9,183	12,002	12,825	15,315	18,766	22,184
East North Central	3,952	3,123	4,142	4,584	6,004	6,479	7,706	9,643	11,910	13,980	14,976
West North Central	910	1,033	1,124	1,608	2,006	2,310	3,333	3,699	4,233	5,084	6,643
East South Central	1,760	1,680	1,994	3,131	3,892	4,805	4,621	5,908	6,581	5,914	7,998
South Atlantic	3,104	4,706	6,141	8,505	10,012	11,220	11,521	13,941	14,496	14,853	17,201
West South Central	1,271	1,511	2,186	3,063	3,923	4,516	5,751	5,899	6,165	7,893	9,124
Mountain	841	992	1,281	1,447	1,594	1,957	2,387	2,673	3,267	4,062	4,891
Pacific	2,570	2,998	3,258	3,451	4,514	5,011	5,434	5,786	7,477	9,456	12,110
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	723	820	773	932	1,120	1,235	1,354	1,575	1,549	‡	1,409
Alaska	47	69	58	47	114	104	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	21	33	50	139	161	71	110	157	271	560	524
Arkansas	232	352	364	376	513	528	621	762	778	1,183	1,438
California	1,756	2,082	2,371	2,324	3,088	3,499	3,446	3,213	4,980	6,145	7,323
Colorado	294	384	417	335	523	626	750	856	1,048	1,204	1,533
Connecticut	544	459	664	889	1,030	1,222	1,606	1,722	1,790	2,050	2,311
Delaware	37	41	87	86	135	173	232	312	568	820	1,101
District of Columbia	9	21	15	24	15	13	‡	‡	‡	‡	2
Florida	1,291	2,149	2,727	3,192	4,216	3,448	2,093	2,499	3,614	4,285	4,924
Georgia	96	151	350	671	748	975	802	2,177	1,124	‡	‡
Hawaii	66	40	68	106	102	104	113	155	133	173	185
Idaho	40	71	60	90	60	48	147	129	204	132	250
Illinois	104	217	593	665	715	802	892	899	1,325	1,261	1,446
Indiana	913	960	1,238	929	967	1,217	1,514	1,765	2,023	1,806	1,480
Iowa	176	187	182	268	359	298	467	438	499	473	571
Kansas	35	70	95	106	136	179	268	255	249	340	580
Kentucky	252	296	494	947	1,116	1,635	1,346	2,183	2,946	3,626	4,298
Louisiana	344	285	930	1,294	1,689	1,906	2,479	2,269	2,004	2,620	2,845
Maine	302	540	769	1,078	1,212	1,561	1,885	2,420	3,072	3,856	4,416
Maryland	759	738	885	1,584	1,792	2,087	2,669	3,187	3,676	3,305	2,795
Massachusetts	699	1,003	1,356	2,708	3,090	2,837	3,430	3,697	4,445	4,621	5,730

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 1.9a (continued)**  
**Primary non-heroin opiates/synthetics admissions<sup>1</sup> by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

Census division and State or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 and older										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Michigan	1,653	1,015	1,499	1,844	2,415	2,460	3,048	3,410	4,555	5,224	6,061
Minnesota	448	464	564	698	751	1,016	1,350	1,466	1,769	2,463	2,986
Mississippi	131	202	311	491	609	569	639	572	557	548	280
Missouri	157	202	194	388	599	670	900	1,158	1,263	1,346	1,931
Montana	131	102	190	261	272	349	343	402	484	674	743
Nebraska	51	44	47	70	65	73	217	205	208	224	260
Nevada	70	81	62	97	107	233	297	289	266	333	430
New Hampshire	42	51	76	122	150	176	242	225	307	412	688
New Jersey	578	558	592	847	1,123	1,255	1,690	2,202	2,689	3,469	4,118
New Mexico	38	10	116	115	130	118	117	184	217	264	280
New York	2,301	2,497	2,943	3,599	4,325	5,050	5,993	6,691	8,359	10,250	11,942
North Carolina	559	507	774	1,008	1,012	1,136	1,477	1,717	1,601	2,088	3,127
North Dakota	17	28	21	50	56	31	52	38	86	70	105
Ohio	1,178	832	639	914	1,596	1,592	1,713	2,788	2,992	4,436	4,764
Oklahoma	227	231	231	357	418	509	735	770	873	1,148	1,433
Oregon	262	323	426	597	681	611	809	1,009	1,226	1,760	2,121
Pennsylvania	663	896	1,282	1,884	2,058	2,878	4,319	3,932	4,267	5,047	6,124
Puerto Rico	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	--	1	2	6	33	35
Rhode Island	234	327	358	504	604	806	871	950	1,109	1,116	1,155
South Carolina	242	292	448	812	931	876	990	1,240	1,148	1,299	1,606
South Dakota	26	38	21	28	40	43	79	139	159	168	210
Tennessee <sup>2</sup>	654	362	416	761	1,047	1,366	1,282	1,578	1,529	1,740	2,011
Texas	468	643	661	1,036	1,303	1,573	1,916	2,098	2,510	2,942	3,408
Utah	217	287	348	357	283	425	518	550	700	772	932
Vermont	99	135	168	196	279	513	533	1,085	1,414	1,523	1,789
Virginia	111	312	855	1,128	1,163	2,034	2,692	1,730	1,530	1,600	1,916
Washington	439	484	335	377	529	693	1,066	1,409	1,138	1,378	2,481
West Virginia	‡	495	‡	‡	‡	478	566	1,079	1,235	1,456	1,730
Wisconsin	104	99	173	232	311	408	539	781	1,015	1,253	1,225
Wyoming	30	24	38	53	58	87	105	106	77	123	199

<sup>1</sup> These drugs include codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects. Non-prescription use of methadone is not included.

<sup>2</sup> Tennessee includes *Heroin* admissions in *Other opiates*.

-- Quantity is zero.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 1.9b**  
**Primary non-heroin opiates/synthetics admissions<sup>1</sup> by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total</b>	9	10	12	16	19	22	25	29	33	39	45
<b>Census division<sup>2</sup></b>											
New England	17	22	29	46	53	59	71	83	100	111	131
Middle Atlantic	11	12	14	19	22	27	35	37	45	54	64
East North Central	11	8	11	12	16	17	20	25	31	36	38
West North Central	6	7	7	10	12	14	20	22	25	30	39
East South Central	19	18	21	33	41	50	48	61	67	99	80
South Atlantic	8	11	15	20	23	25	25	30	30	37	42
West South Central	5	6	8	12	15	17	21	21	22	28	32
Mountain	6	7	9	9	10	12	15	16	19	23	27
Pacific	7	8	9	9	12	13	14	15	19	24	30
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>											
Alabama	20	22	21	25	30	33	36	41	40	‡	36
Alaska	10	14	12	9	22	20	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	1	1	1	3	4	2	2	3	5	11	10
Arkansas	11	17	16	17	23	23	27	33	33	50	60
California	7	8	9	8	11	12	12	11	17	20	24
Colorado	9	11	12	9	14	17	20	22	26	30	37
Connecticut	20	17	23	31	36	42	55	58	60	69	78
Delaware	6	6	13	13	20	25	33	44	79	113	149
District of Columbia	2	5	3	5	3	3	‡	‡	‡	‡	--
Florida	10	17	20	23	30	24	14	17	23	28	31
Georgia	2	2	5	10	11	14	11	29	15	‡	‡
Hawaii	7	4	7	10	10	10	11	14	12	16	17
Idaho	4	7	6	8	5	4	13	11	17	11	20
Illinois	1	2	6	6	7	8	8	8	12	12	13
Indiana	19	19	25	18	19	24	29	34	38	34	28
Iowa	7	8	7	11	15	12	19	18	20	19	23
Kansas	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	11	11	15	25
Kentucky	8	9	15	28	33	47	39	62	83	101	119
Louisiana	10	8	25	35	46	51	67	61	56	72	77
Maine	28	50	71	98	109	139	167	213	270	338	386
Maryland	18	17	20	35	39	45	57	68	78	70	59
Massachusetts	14	19	25	50	57	52	63	67	81	83	103

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 1.9b (continued)**  
**Primary non-heroin opiates/synthetics admissions<sup>1</sup> by Census division and State or jurisdiction: TEDS 1998-2008**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older</i>										
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Michigan	20	12	18	22	29	29	36	40	54	61	72
Minnesota	11	12	14	17	18	24	32	34	41	56	68
Mississippi	6	9	13	21	26	24	27	24	23	23	12
Missouri	3	4	4	8	13	14	19	24	26	27	39
Montana	18	14	25	34	35	45	44	50	60	83	90
Nebraska	4	3	3	5	5	5	15	14	14	15	18
Nevada	5	6	4	6	6	13	15	15	13	16	20
New Hampshire	4	5	7	12	14	16	22	20	27	37	61
New Jersey	9	8	8	12	16	17	23	30	37	47	56
New Mexico	3	1	8	8	9	8	7	12	13	16	17
New York	15	16	19	23	27	31	37	41	51	62	72
North Carolina	9	8	11	15	15	16	21	24	22	28	41
North Dakota	3	5	4	9	10	6	10	7	16	13	19
Ohio	13	9	7	10	17	17	18	29	31	46	49
Oklahoma	8	8	8	12	14	17	25	26	29	38	47
Oregon	10	12	15	20	23	20	27	33	39	55	66
Pennsylvania	7	9	12	18	20	27	41	37	40	47	57
Puerto Rico	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	--	†	†	2	10	11
Rhode Island	28	39	40	56	67	88	95	104	122	123	128
South Carolina	8	9	13	24	27	25	28	35	31	35	43
South Dakota	4	6	3	4	6	7	12	21	24	25	31
Tennessee <sup>3</sup>	14	8	9	16	22	28	26	31	30	34	38
Texas	3	4	4	6	7	9	11	11	13	15	17
Utah	13	17	20	20	15	23	27	28	34	37	44
Vermont	20	27	33	38	53	97	100	202	263	282	331
Virginia	2	5	14	19	19	33	43	27	24	25	29
Washington	9	10	7	8	10	14	21	27	21	25	45
West Virginia	‡	32	‡	‡	‡	31	36	69	79	93	111
Wisconsin	2	2	4	5	7	9	12	17	22	26	26
Wyoming	7	6	9	13	14	21	25	25	18	28	45

<sup>1</sup> These drugs include codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects. Non-prescription use of methadone is not included.

<sup>2</sup> Rates in italics indicate that one or more States or jurisdictions did not submit data. In those years, the populations of these States have been excluded from the rate calculation for the Census division.

<sup>3</sup> Tennessee reported heroin admissions as *Other opiates*. These combined data are not shown in Figure 7.

† Less than 1 per 100,000.

-- Quantity is zero.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09. Population: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Population Estimates for Counties by Age and Sex: Annual Time Series July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (rel. Aug. 2000). Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008 (rel. May 2009). Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single-Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009 (rel. Jun. 2010).

**Table 2.1**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by Census division and State or jurisdiction, according to type of service: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

Census division and State or jurisdiction	Total	Type of service											Total
		Outpatient		Detoxification			Residential			Opioid Treatment Program			
		Regular	Intensive	Free-standing residential	Hospital	Ambulatory	Short-term	Long-term	Hospital	Out-patient	Detoxification	Residential	
<b>Total</b>	1,893,640	46.0	11.3	15.2	3.8	0.7	9.7	7.7	0.3	4.3	0.7	0.2	100.0
<b>Census division</b>													
New England	171,235	10.5	32.0	30.7	2.3	0.9	5.5	8.0	0.9	8.3	0.5	0.2	100.0
Middle Atlantic	452,327	6.0	42.4	12.1	13.0	0.4	12.9	7.5	*	5.2	0.1	0.2	100.0
East North Central	275,263	9.1	61.5	11.4	1.3	0.4	6.0	4.4	0.1	4.9	0.5	0.3	100.0
West North Central	172,384	28.5	27.6	11.9	0.4	2.5	18.8	7.1	1.3	1.5	*	0.4	100.0
East South Central	51,033	25.8	36.0	13.5	1.0	--	15.2	4.7	--	2.6	0.3	0.7	100.0
South Atlantic	215,199	10.3	62.1	8.6	0.1	0.7	6.3	8.1	0.4	3.1	0.2	*	100.0
West South Central	102,285	19.5	25.4	17.5	2.9	1.4	26.4	4.3	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	100.0
Mountain	156,805	7.9	41.2	37.6	1.1	0.5	6.3	3.5	0.2	1.6	*	*	100.0
Pacific	294,016	8.9	55.8	9.1	--	0.3	3.4	14.6	--	4.9	3.0	*	100.0
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>													
Alabama	14,927	68.5	--	2.8	--	--	16.6	6.3	--	3.9	*	1.8	100.0
Alaska	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	21,328	0.2	88.1	1.8	*	--	9.1	*	0.7	--	--	--	100.0
Arkansas	14,235	--	--	27.7	17.2	--	48.9	--	1.8	--	3.5	1.0	100.0
California	196,495	5.5	54.5	10.8	--	0.5	1.2	17.9	--	5.1	4.5	*	100.0
Colorado	78,717	4.0	21.0	63.4	0.8	0.3	6.1	2.8	*	1.6	--	--	100.0
Connecticut	45,964	19.0	24.5	18.2	6.5	1.9	6.0	10.0	3.2	10.8	--	--	100.0
Delaware	7,935	7.9	42.3	34.1	--	--	0.5	4.8	--	10.5	--	--	100.0
Dist. of Columbia	4,536	43.3	5.6	20.1	--	0.1	19.2	0.7	--	10.9	*	0.1	100.0
Florida	49,071	4.6	68.8	0.8	--	1.3	1.9	19.6	--	3.0	--	--	100.0
Georgia	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Hawaii	7,185	25.0	40.6	11.1	--	--	--	21.4	--	1.7	*	--	100.0
Idaho	5,683	48.9	40.2	3.2	--	--	5.9	0.3	--	1.1	0.1	0.2	100.0
Illinois	66,316	9.3	50.3	17.0	--	--	12.3	1.4	--	9.4	0.1	0.3	100.0
Indiana	19,084	3.5	84.5	5.2	1.0	--	2.4	0.5	1.3	1.6	--	*	100.0
Iowa	23,289	14.6	65.5	3.0	2.2	--	11.1	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 2.1 (continued)**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by Census division and State or jurisdiction, according to type of service: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

Census division and State or jurisdiction	Total	Type of service											Total
		Outpatient		Detoxification			Residential			Opioid Treatment Program			
		Regular	Intensive	Free-standing residential	Hospital	Ambulatory	Short-term	Long-term	Hospital	Out-patient	Detoxification	Residential	
Kansas	16,662	11.4	56.9	18.5	--	--	12.2	0.9	--	--	--	--	100.0
Kentucky	22,148	3.4	66.5	20.4	--	--	3.9	1.2	--	3.5	0.7	0.4	100.0
Louisiana	25,286	18.6	34.3	12.5	2.2	--	21.6	9.1	--	0.9	0.2	0.7	100.0
Maine	15,363	11.0	39.9	2.7	6.8	*	1.7	6.3	0.1	25.6	3.5	2.4	100.0
Maryland	46,919	19.5	43.4	8.9	--	1.4	10.8	9.3	--	6.0	0.7	--	100.0
Massachusetts	83,975	5.9	28.7	46.4	--	0.8	6.2	7.9	--	4.2	--	--	100.0
Michigan	63,344	8.0	53.9	14.3	--	--	10.6	6.7	--	4.6	1.6	0.3	100.0
Minnesota	49,642	49.0	0.1	--	--	--	23.5	18.3	4.1	3.8	--	1.1	100.0
Mississippi	4,148	3.9	55.1	--	5.0	--	33.4	2.6	--	*	--	--	100.0
Missouri	49,061	26.6	29.5	14.8	0.5	--	27.7	--	--	0.8	*	0.1	100.0
Montana	9,128	11.4	55.8	15.0	11.1	5.6	--	1.2	--	--	--	--	100.0
Nebraska	16,252	3.3	27.5	58.1	--	--	6.0	3.8	--	1.1	0.1	*	100.0
Nevada	9,699	8.3	42.0	33.0	--	--	13.9	1.0	--	1.7	--	--	100.0
New Hampshire	6,136	13.5	45.4	19.5	--	--	11.6	4.0	--	5.3	0.4	0.3	100.0
New Jersey	64,901	22.0	26.7	8.2	12.2	0.5	10.4	6.9	*	11.8	0.9	0.3	100.0
New Mexico	10,892	5.9	77.2	2.0	--	--	6.2	0.9	0.9	6.3	0.2	0.3	100.0
New York	313,508	3.0	43.5	12.9	16.0	0.3	12.9	6.9	--	4.4	*	0.2	100.0
North Carolina	36,578	4.9	68.5	16.0	0.3	0.5	3.3	2.8	2.5	1.2	*	--	100.0
North Dakota	2,456	25.8	51.5	2.1	--	--	12.6	8.0	--	--	--	--	100.0
Ohio	97,414	11.5	72.5	4.4	0.6	1.1	0.1	4.7	*	4.2	0.4	0.4	100.0
Oklahoma	16,993	1.5	53.9	18.5	--	--	21.9	2.2	2.1	--	--	--	100.0
Oregon	50,700	1.1	76.7	9.2	--	*	--	9.5	--	3.3	0.2	0.1	100.0
Pennsylvania	73,918	5.1	51.7	12.3	0.7	0.8	15.3	10.8	0.3	3.0	--	--	100.0
Puerto Rico	3,093	1.2	46.6	--	9.5	0.5	--	5.9	--	33.5	2.6	0.3	100.0
Rhode Island	11,357	10.9	42.2	18.3	--	0.1	1.3	10.7	--	13.8	2.8	--	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 2.1 (continued)**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by Census division and State or jurisdiction, according to type of service: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>Census division and State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Type of service</i>											<i>Total</i>
		<i>Outpatient</i>		<i>Detoxification</i>			<i>Residential</i>			<i>Opioid Treatment Program</i>			
		<i>Regular</i>	<i>Intensive</i>	<i>Free-standing residential</i>	<i>Hospital</i>	<i>Ambulatory</i>	<i>Short-term</i>	<i>Long-term</i>	<i>Hospital</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Detoxification</i>	<i>Residential</i>	
South Carolina	29,895	14.7	70.5	13.3	--	*	0.8	0.6	--	--	--	--	100.0
South Dakota	15,022	34.5	17.5	--	--	28.1	8.0	11.2	--	0.3	0.1	0.1	100.0
Tennessee	9,810	20.7	14.1	20.2	3.1	--	30.7	11.2	--	*	*	--	100.0
Texas	45,771	32.7	17.8	16.8	*	3.2	23.8	3.7	--	2.0	--	--	100.0
Utah	15,091	17.5	43.5	22.8	--	*	3.6	9.6	--	2.7	0.1	0.1	100.0
Vermont	8,440	7.3	67.3	19.2	*	*	4.5	1.7	--	--	--	--	100.0
Virginia	33,338	2.2	74.9	1.4	0.1	*	14.3	5.0	--	2.1	0.1	*	100.0
Washington	39,636	32.7	38.2	--	--	--	19.2	3.6	--	6.3	--	--	100.0
West Virginia	6,927	16.9	70.6	1.3	--	--	7.3	3.9	--	--	--	--	100.0
Wisconsin	29,105	7.1	51.7	20.2	9.4	*	3.4	7.7	0.5	*	--	--	100.0
Wyoming	6,267	21.0	46.8	4.4	0.1	--	2.2	25.3	0.4	--	--	--	100.0

\* Less than 0.05 percent.

-- Quantity is zero.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 2.2**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older by Census division and State or jurisdiction,**  
**according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

Census division and State or jurisdiction	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/		Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	amphetamine						
<b>Total</b>	1,893,640	437,204	347,058	267,335	111,251	152,819	61,152	321,648	121,485	11,234	4,416	1,709	3,853	1,224	51,252
<b>Census division</b>															
New England	171,235	38,995	29,838	53,590	16,089	8,883	5,482	14,313	541	1,276	220	148	500	71	1,289
Middle Atlantic	452,327	88,178	104,970	98,817	22,184	40,293	20,088	69,321	1,146	3,716	717	225	1,115	103	1,454
East North Central	275,263	65,693	51,461	38,634	14,976	27,898	6,517	52,671	3,219	1,125	419	167	204	165	12,114
West North Central	172,384	55,384	36,771	5,245	6,643	10,662	3,318	34,299	13,988	771	211	260	324	228	4,280
East South Central	51,033	9,551	8,667	822	7,998	3,990	1,524	10,647	2,256	860	284	148	4	45	4,237
South Atlantic	215,199	44,093	31,933	20,681	17,201	24,386	9,144	46,301	2,372	1,787	526	219	618	201	15,737
West South Central	102,285	16,392	15,581	5,419	9,124	12,027	6,649	23,147	9,246	860	1,225	126	312	95	2,082
Mountain	156,805	68,456	23,927	7,037	4,891	5,698	3,330	17,796	16,659	370	282	148	30	128	8,053
Pacific	294,016	49,578	43,664	35,853	12,110	18,889	4,970	52,793	72,057	460	527	268	746	188	1,913
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>															
Alabama	14,927	2,896	2,293	101	1,409	n/c	n/c	4,171	928	188	33	5	1	1	2,901
Alaska	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	21,328	4,000	2,487	1,625	524	1,010	591	2,327	3,068	47	26	28	--	12	5,583
Arkansas	14,235	3,385	2,268	52	1,438	1,151	480	2,786	2,158	205	113	14	35	19	131
California	196,495	23,428	21,478	29,096	7,323	15,839	3,902	34,561	57,909	300	260	101	716	147	1,435
Colorado	78,717	48,840	10,214	1,761	1,533	2,652	1,500	6,405	5,086	200	142	47	4	37	296
Connecticut	45,964	8,090	8,461	15,234	2,311	3,642	1,836	4,753	123	247	126	98	405	44	594
Delaware	7,935	856	1,104	1,884	1,101	735	261	1,590	22	21	8	6	19	--	328
District of Columbia	4,536	576	148	480	2	460	40	73	8	1	--	--	69	--	2,679
Florida	49,071	7,996	5,807	1,131	4,924	6,055	3,266	15,235	766	711	109	37	1	35	2,998
Georgia	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Hawaii	7,185	1,442	1,334	138	185	177	69	1,875	1,874	11	11	1	1	7	60
Idaho	5,683	939	1,171	82	250	26	60	1,712	1,395	8	2	12	--	11	15
Illinois	66,316	10,747	9,518	17,411	1,446	8,977	1,872	14,064	869	165	35	42	56	43	1,071
Indiana	19,084	4,539	4,483	562	1,480	1,337	429	4,712	993	240	56	26	--	11	216
Iowa	23,289	7,341	5,454	168	571	1,037	374	5,750	2,334	59	22	18	10	11	140
Kansas	16,662	3,197	4,133	114	580	1,618	491	4,459	1,810	66	23	14	60	29	68
Kentucky	22,148	4,281	4,290	694	4,298	1,945	907	3,831	843	625	25	19	1	27	362
Louisiana	25,286	3,130	4,502	640	2,845	4,361	1,300	5,710	718	341	219	35	30	10	1,445
Maine	15,363	4,559	2,690	1,269	4,416	368	434	1,356	70	85	23	5	3	10	75
Maryland	46,919	8,075	6,537	12,878	2,795	5,655	1,236	8,790	103	241	19	74	405	14	97
Massachusetts	83,975	19,579	13,796	33,299	5,730	3,222	2,223	4,430	246	797	47	31	84	6	485

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 2.2 (continued)**  
**Number of admissions aged 12 and older by Census division and State or jurisdiction,**  
**according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

Census division and State or jurisdiction	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Michigan	63,344	15,330	11,696	10,070	6,061	6,544	1,554	10,840	562	280	142	23	1	23	218
Minnesota	49,642	15,866	11,841	1,941	2,986	2,575	1,182	8,418	3,658	209	68	160	10	48	680
Mississippi	4,148	580	716	27	280	688	195	928	210	47	11	12	2	2	450
Missouri	49,061	10,395	7,993	2,932	1,931	4,915	1,013	11,900	4,239	393	50	44	242	60	2,954
Montana	9,128	2,196	3,465	122	743	27	97	1,702	642	24	14	31	2	26	37
Nebraska	16,252	10,409	2,407	62	260	430	125	1,023	1,147	33	22	11	2	31	290
Nevada	9,699	2,497	1,598	712	430	668	177	1,494	2,000	23	8	10	18	5	59
New Hampshire	6,136	1,733	1,332	772	688	334	313	801	50	29	3	7	1	2	71
New Jersey	64,901	12,245	8,905	22,652	4,118	3,673	2,400	9,559	189	522	33	34	334	13	224
New Mexico	10,892	4,118	1,424	697	280	345	468	735	776	14	23	1	3	7	2,001
New York	313,508	58,738	83,961	60,519	11,942	29,368	14,939	48,853	693	2,646	513	108	607	52	569
North Carolina	36,578	8,064	6,473	1,353	3,127	5,457	1,710	7,605	492	336	171	45	13	102	1,630
North Dakota	2,456	846	616	9	105	14	19	634	188	4	2	4	--	7	8
Ohio	97,414	19,213	20,078	9,608	4,764	9,292	2,218	20,440	520	359	168	64	146	80	10,464
Oklahoma	16,993	3,629	3,085	198	1,433	1,042	455	3,572	2,693	216	129	25	51	26	439
Oregon	50,700	18,056	10,478	3,550	2,121	764	331	8,028	7,045	11	201	41	2	14	58
Pennsylvania	73,918	17,195	12,104	15,646	6,124	7,252	2,749	10,909	264	548	171	83	174	38	661
Puerto Rico	3,093	884	246	1,237	35	93	130	360	1	9	5	--	--	--	93
Rhode Island	11,357	2,624	1,774	2,482	1,155	1,061	363	1,746	33	72	7	2	4	4	30
South Carolina	29,895	9,607	4,878	350	1,606	2,423	1,160	5,978	587	161	120	23	5	21	2,976
South Dakota	15,022	7,330	4,327	19	210	73	114	2,115	612	7	24	9	--	42	140
Tennessee	9,810	1,794	1,368	n/c	2,011	1,357	422	1,717	275	--	215	112	--	15	524
Texas	45,771	6,248	5,726	4,529	3,408	5,473	4,414	11,079	3,677	98	764	52	196	40	67
Utah	15,091	3,555	1,849	1,940	932	921	366	2,331	3,074	44	15	16	2	16	30
Vermont	8,440	2,410	1,785	534	1,789	256	313	1,227	19	46	14	5	3	5	34
Virginia	33,338	5,836	6,661	2,418	1,916	3,514	1,206	6,112	280	202	28	30	105	18	5,012
Washington	39,636	6,652	10,374	3,069	2,481	2,109	668	8,329	5,229	138	55	125	27	20	360
West Virginia	6,927	3,083	325	187	1,730	87	265	918	114	114	71	4	1	11	17
Wisconsin	29,105	15,864	5,686	983	1,225	1,748	444	2,615	275	81	18	12	1	8	145
Wyoming	6,267	2,311	1,719	98	199	49	71	1,090	618	10	52	3	1	14	32

n/c Not Collected. Tennessee includes *Heroin* admissions in *Other opiates*.

-- Quantity is zero.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 2.3**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older by Census division and State or jurisdiction,**  
**according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

Census division and State or jurisdiction	No. of admissions aged 12 and older	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older														
		Total	Primary substance at admission													
			Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
			Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total</b>	1,893,640	767	177	141	108	45	62	25	130	49	5	2	†	2	†	21
<b>Census division<sup>1</sup></b>																
New England	171,235	1,395	318	243	437	131	72	45	117	4	10	2	1	4	†	11
Middle Atlantic	452,327	1,305	254	303	285	64	116	58	200	3	11	2	†	3	†	4
East North Central	275,263	704	168	132	99	38	71	17	135	8	3	1	†	†	†	31
West North Central	172,384	1,018	327	217	31	39	63	20	202	83	5	1	2	2	1	25
East South Central	51,033	336	63	57	5	53	26	10	70	15	6	2	†	†	†	28
South Atlantic	215,199	521	107	77	50	42	59	22	112	6	4	1	†	1	†	38
West South Central	102,285	355	57	54	19	32	42	23	80	32	3	4	†	1	†	7
Mountain	156,805	876	382	134	39	27	32	19	99	93	2	2	†	†	†	45
Pacific	294,016	727	123	108	89	30	47	12	131	178	1	1	†	2	†	5
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>																
Alabama	14,927	381	74	58	3	36	n/c	n/c	106	24	5	†	†	†	†	74
Alaska	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	21,328	400	75	47	30	10	19	11	44	58	†	†	†	--	†	105
Arkansas	14,235	597	142	95	2	60	48	20	117	90	9	5	†	1	†	5
California	196,495	642	77	70	95	24	52	13	113	189	†	†	†	2	†	5
Colorado	78,717	1,910	1,185	248	43	37	64	36	155	123	5	3	1	†	†	7
Connecticut	45,964	1,542	271	284	511	78	122	62	159	4	8	4	3	14	1	20
Delaware	7,935	1,077	116	150	256	149	100	35	216	3	3	1	†	3	--	45
Dist. of Columbia	4,536	879	112	29	93	†	89	8	14	2	†	--	--	13	--	519
Florida	49,071	313	51	37	7	31	39	21	97	5	5	†	†	†	†	19
Georgia	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Hawaii	7,185	655	131	122	13	17	16	6	171	171	1	1	†	†	†	5
Idaho	5,683	457	75	94	7	20	2	5	138	112	†	†	†	--	†	1
Illinois	66,316	614	99	88	161	13	83	17	130	8	2	†	†	†	†	10
Indiana	19,084	358	85	84	11	28	25	8	88	19	5	1	†	--	†	4
Iowa	23,289	919	290	215	7	23	41	15	227	92	2	†	†	†	†	6

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 2.3 (continued)**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older by Census division and State or jurisdiction,**  
**according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

Census division and State or jurisdiction	No. of admissions aged 12 and older	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older														
		Total	Primary substance at admission													
			Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
			Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Kansas	16,662	714	137	177	5	25	69	21	191	78	3	†	†	3	1	3
Kentucky	22,148	615	119	119	19	119	54	25	106	23	17	†	†	†	†	10
Louisiana	25,286	688	85	122	17	77	119	35	155	20	9	6	†	†	†	39
Maine	15,363	1,344	399	235	111	386	32	38	119	6	7	2	†	†	†	7
Maryland	46,919	986	170	137	271	59	119	26	185	2	5	†	2	9	†	2
Massachusetts	83,975	1,506	351	247	597	103	58	40	79	4	14	†	†	2	†	9
Michigan	63,344	748	181	138	119	72	77	18	128	7	3	2	†	†	†	3
Minnesota	49,642	1,130	361	270	44	68	59	27	192	83	5	2	4	†	†	15
Mississippi	4,148	171	24	29	1	12	28	8	38	9	2	†	†	†	†	19
Missouri	49,061	986	209	161	59	39	99	20	239	85	8	1	†	5	1	59
Montana	9,128	1,107	266	420	15	90	3	12	206	78	3	2	4	†	3	4
Nebraska	16,252	1,095	702	162	4	18	29	8	69	77	2	1	†	†	2	20
Nevada	9,699	452	116	74	33	20	31	8	70	93	1	†	†	†	†	3
New Hampshire	6,136	543	153	118	68	61	30	28	71	4	3	†	†	†	†	6
New Jersey	64,901	884	167	121	308	56	50	33	130	3	7	†	†	5	†	3
New Mexico	10,892	661	250	86	42	17	21	28	45	47	†	1	†	†	†	121
New York	313,508	1,884	353	505	364	72	176	90	294	4	16	3	†	4	†	3
North Carolina	36,578	474	105	84	18	41	71	22	99	6	4	2	†	†	1	21
North Dakota	2,456	448	154	112	2	19	3	3	116	34	†	†	†	--	1	1
Ohio	97,414	1,003	198	207	99	49	96	23	211	5	4	2	†	2	†	108
Oklahoma	16,993	561	120	102	7	47	34	15	118	89	7	4	†	2	†	14
Oregon	50,700	1,575	561	326	110	66	24	10	249	219	†	6	1	†	†	2
Pennsylvania	73,918	692	161	113	146	57	68	26	102	2	5	2	†	2	†	6
Puerto Rico	3,093	928	265	74	371	11	28	39	108	†	3	2	--	--	--	28
Rhode Island	11,357	1,256	290	196	274	128	117	40	193	4	8	†	†	†	†	3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 2.3 (continued)**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older by Census division and State or jurisdiction,**  
**according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

Census division and State or jurisdiction	No. of admissions aged 12 and older	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older														
		Total	Primary substance at admission													
			Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamine		Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/nonespecified
			Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish							
South Carolina	29,895	792	255	129	9	43	64	31	158	16	4	3	†	†	†	79
South Dakota	15,022	2,234	1,090	643	3	31	11	17	315	91	1	4	1	--	6	21
Tennessee	9,810	187	34	26	<i>n/c</i>	38	26	8	33	5	--	4	2	--	†	10
Texas	45,771	232	32	29	23	17	28	22	56	19	†	4	†	†	†	†
Utah	15,091	705	166	86	91	44	43	17	109	144	2	†	†	†	†	1
Vermont	8,440	1,560	445	330	99	331	47	58	227	4	9	3	†	†	†	6
Virginia	33,338	508	89	102	37	29	54	18	93	4	3	†	†	2	†	76
Washington	39,636	716	120	187	55	45	38	12	150	94	2	†	2	†	†	7
West Virginia	6,927	443	197	21	12	111	6	17	59	7	7	5	†	†	†	1
Wisconsin	29,105	610	332	119	21	26	37	9	55	6	2	†	†	†	†	3
Wyoming	6,267	1,402	517	385	22	45	11	16	244	138	2	12	†	†	3	7

<sup>1</sup> Rates in italics indicate that one or more States or jurisdictions did not submit data. In those years, the populations of these States have been excluded from the rate calculation for the Census division.

*n/c* Not Collected. Tennessee includes Heroin admissions in Other opiates.

† Less than 1 per 100,000.

-- Quantity is zero.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09. Population: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Population Estimates for Counties by Age and Sex: Annual Time Series July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (rel. Aug. 2000). Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008 (rel. May 2009). Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single-Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009 (rel. Jun. 2010).

**Table 2.4**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, adjusted for gender, age, and race/ethnicity,**  
**by Census division and State or jurisdiction, according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

Census division and State or jurisdiction	No. of admissions aged 12 and over	Admissions per 100,000 aged 12 and older		Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity <sup>1</sup>													
		Total		Primary substance at admission													
		Unadjusted	Adjusted <sup>1</sup>	Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/nonespecified
				Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total</b>	1,893,640	767	795	198	156	96	51	64	23	129	52	5	2	1	1	1	19
<b>Census division<sup>2</sup></b>																	
New England	171,235	1,395	1,477	323	278	415	147	99	47	132	5	11	2	1	5	†	11
Middle Atlantic	452,327	1,305	1,256	253	309	236	74	116	54	189	4	10	2	†	3	†	4
East North Central	275,263	704	655	161	127	92	37	71	16	121	9	3	1	†	†	†	16
West North Central	172,384	1,018	1,253	411	274	40	45	101	24	235	81	4	1	2	4	2	29
East South Central	51,033	336	306	58	53	5	51	23	9	59	15	6	2	†	†	†	24
South Atlantic	215,199	521	523	111	81	45	49	56	22	109	7	5	2	†	†	†	34
West South Central	102,285	355	369	65	61	12	39	42	18	71	42	4	5	†	†	†	8
Mountain	156,805	876	886	373	139	35	26	50	18	105	91	2	1	1	†	†	43
Pacific	294,016	727	913	161	158	96	43	77	14	157	194	2	2	†	2	†	6
<b>State or jurisdiction</b>																	
Alabama	14,927	381	313	61	50	2	36	n/c	n/c	76	25	5	1	†	†	†	56
Alaska	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	21,328	400	434	75	49	30	11	29	9	45	58	†	†	1	--	†	125
Arkansas	14,235	597	588	145	94	2	60	43	20	110	94	8	5	†	1	†	5
California	196,495	642	749	92	91	104	34	77	13	116	210	1	1	†	2	†	6
Colorado	78,717	1,910	2,087	1,311	272	40	34	85	34	173	121	5	3	†	†	†	7
Connecticut	45,964	1,542	1,497	257	285	465	85	138	60	152	4	9	4	3	15	1	18
Delaware	7,935	1,077	1,144	126	157	276	181	92	40	206	3	4	1	†	4	--	53
Dist. of Columbia	4,536	879	250	34	7	28	†	24	5	4	1	†	--	--	4	--	143
Florida	49,071	313	373	61	46	8	43	45	23	111	7	7	†	†	†	†	21
Georgia	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Hawaii	7,185	655	822	221	170	29	35	24	12	176	144	3	†	†	†	†	7
Idaho	5,683	457	464	76	102	5	17	11	5	136	106	†	†	3	--	†	1
Illinois	66,316	614	631	106	99	149	15	85	18	136	10	2	†	†	†	†	10
Indiana	19,084	358	376	91	89	9	25	30	9	95	19	4	†	†	--	†	4
Iowa	23,289	919	1,176	321	290	13	25	96	23	303	94	2	1	†	1	†	5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 2.4 (continued)**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, adjusted for gender, age, and race/ethnicity,**  
**by Census division and State or jurisdiction, according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

Census division and State or jurisdiction	No. of admissions aged 12 and over	Admissions per 100,000 aged 12 and older		Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity <sup>1</sup>													
		Total		Primary substance at admission													
		Unadjusted	Adjusted <sup>1</sup>	Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Hallucinogens		PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
				Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route				Sedatives	Cocaine			
Kansas	16,662	714	795	144	197	5	25	100	24	209	78	3	†	†	5	†	3
Kentucky	22,148	615	593	109	118	18	104	66	27	104	22	14	†	†	†	†	9
Louisiana	25,286	688	623	85	117	15	83	94	33	117	24	10	6	†	†	†	37
Maine	15,363	1,344	1,604	425	303	131	444	57	51	161	8	9	3	1	†	†	10
Maryland	46,919	986	882	173	134	215	73	92	25	152	2	6	†	1	6	†	2
Massachusetts	83,975	1,506	1,549	364	275	573	107	74	44	81	4	15	†	†	2	†	9
Michigan	63,344	748	738	183	142	108	75	75	18	122	7	3	2	†	†	†	2
Minnesota	49,642	1,130	1,442	406	361	67	95	119	35	245	83	5	1	4	†	†	19
Mississippi	4,148	171	161	23	29	1	14	23	8	26	12	2	†	†	†	†	22
Missouri	49,061	986	953	196	157	57	35	109	20	228	78	7	†	†	5	1	58
Montana	9,128	1,107	1,174	267	449	12	87	5	9	241	91	3	1	3	†	3	4
Nebraska	16,252	1,095	1,485	963	217	6	19	69	12	89	77	3	2	1	†	3	24
Nevada	9,699	452	523	130	90	38	24	42	9	75	108	1	†	†	1	†	3
New Hampshire	6,136	543	584	152	129	66	66	39	30	86	5	3	†	†	†	†	8
New Jersey	64,901	884	926	176	129	318	68	52	37	126	3	8	†	†	4	†	3
New Mexico	10,892	661	543	176	75	22	15	28	37	46	51	†	1	†	†	†	91
New York	313,508	1,884	1,714	344	488	263	88	165	78	257	5	15	4	†	3	†	3
North Carolina	36,578	474	450	101	81	16	44	65	21	89	7	5	2	†	†	1	17
North Dakota	2,456	448	460	167	119	1	18	17	7	100	28	†	†	†	--	†	†
Ohio	97,414	1,003	700	130	152	76	35	80	19	148	4	2	1	†	1	†	50
Oklahoma	16,993	561	575	119	105	6	47	46	16	121	87	7	4	†	2	†	14
Oregon	50,700	1,575	2,000	618	437	145	76	100	18	341	253	†	7	2	†	†	2
Pennsylvania	73,918	692	711	163	121	140	60	76	27	105	2	5	2	†	2	†	7
Puerto Rico	3,093	928	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rhode Island	11,357	1,256	1,458	330	250	270	130	187	43	229	3	9	†	†	†	†	5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 2.4 (continued)**  
**Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, adjusted for gender, age, and race/ethnicity,**  
**by Census division and State or jurisdiction, according to primary substance of abuse: TEDS 2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdiction. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

State or jurisdiction	No. of admissions aged 12 and over	Admissions per 100,000 aged 12 and older		Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 and older, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity <sup>1</sup>													
		Total		Primary substance at admission													
		Unad-justed	Ad-justed <sup>1</sup>	Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Metham-phetamine/ amine		Tran-quil-izers	Seda-tives	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Inhal-ants	Other/none specified
				Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Mari-juana/ hashish							
South Carolina	29,895	792	758	256	126	9	48	56	27	137	18	5	4	†	†	†	70
South Dakota	15,022	2,234	2,265	1,028	590	5	37	61	32	380	102	†	3	1	--	6	19
Tennessee	9,810	187	172	33	24	<i>n/c</i>	36	22	7	29	5	--	4	2	--	†	9
Texas	45,771	232	215	33	30	14	22	29	15	40	25	†	4	†	†	†	†
Utah	15,091	705	908	238	113	90	36	156	22	112	136	2	†	†	†	†	†
Vermont	8,440	1,560	1,792	465	414	102	342	75	85	287	5	7	2	†	†	3	5
Virginia	33,338	508	450	76	95	31	30	43	16	80	5	4	†	†	1	†	68
Washington	39,636	716	883	133	236	63	54	73	17	191	100	3	1	3	1	†	7
West Virginia	6,927	443	455	194	23	11	104	8	23	70	7	9	4	†	†	†	†
Wisconsin	29,105	610	677	338	145	21	24	61	12	63	7	2	†	†	†	†	3
Wyoming	6,267	1,402	1,344	490	387	21	46	35	21	200	122	2	12	†	†	2	5

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity to the 2000 U.S. resident population. These numbers may not match those in Table 1.3 due to rounding.

<sup>2</sup> Rates in italics indicate that one or more States or jurisdictions did not submit data. In those years, the populations of these States have been excluded from the rate calculation for the Census division.

*n/a* Population detail required for adjustment was not available.

*n/c Not Collected. Tennessee includes Heroin admissions in Other opiates.*

† Less than 1 per 100,000.

-- Quantity is zero.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09. Population: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Population Estimates for Counties by Age and Sex: Annual Time Series July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (rel. Aug. 2000). Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008 (rel. May 2009). Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single-Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009 (rel. Jun. 2010).

**Table 3.1**  
**Alabama**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens		Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route					PCP	Inhalants		
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	14,927	2,896	2,293	101	1,409	--	--	4,171	928	188	33	5	1	1	2,901
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	68.4	74.7	73.4	60.4	51.7	--	--	77.4	56.5	45.2	39.4	60.0	100.0	100.0	59.3
Female	31.6	25.3	26.6	39.6	48.3	--	--	22.6	43.5	54.8	60.6	40.0	--	--	40.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	14,927	2,896	2,293	101	1,409	--	--	4,171	928	188	33	5	1	1	2,901
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	12.3	5.5	6.4	--	2.8	--	--	31.7	4.8	10.1	12.1	--	--	--	3.3
20 to 24 years	15.2	9.0	13.2	30.7	18.5	--	--	23.7	14.2	25.5	15.2	--	--	--	8.3
25 to 29 years	17.5	11.3	17.0	34.7	29.1	--	--	17.6	23.3	24.5	18.2	80.0	100.0	--	15.4
30 to 34 years	12.8	10.5	12.4	15.8	19.0	--	--	10.5	19.3	12.8	27.3	20.0	--	100.0	13.4
35 to 39 years	11.5	13.1	12.4	8.9	12.2	--	--	6.9	15.6	12.2	3.0	--	--	--	14.6
40 to 44 years	10.6	12.3	14.5	3.0	6.9	--	--	4.4	11.7	5.9	21.2	--	--	--	16.5
45 to 49 years	10.0	15.4	12.8	2.0	5.2	--	--	2.8	7.5	5.9	3.0	--	--	--	16.4
50 to 54 years	6.0	12.5	7.2	3.0	4.0	--	--	1.5	2.3	2.1	--	--	--	--	7.5
55 to 59 years	2.9	7.0	2.8	--	1.7	--	--	0.7	1.1	0.5	--	--	--	--	3.4
60 years and older	1.2	3.6	1.3	2.0	0.6	--	--	0.2	0.1	0.5	--	--	--	--	1.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	14,927	2,896	2,293	101	1,409	--	--	4,171	928	188	33	5	1	1	2,901
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	58.4	63.5	59.9	85.4	89.4	--	--	41.0	97.2	93.4	87.9	60.0	--	100.0	45.7
Black (non-Hispanic)	40.1	34.4	38.1	13.5	9.9	--	--	57.7	1.8	5.5	9.1	40.0	100.0	--	53.1
Hispanic origin	0.8	1.5	1.2	--	0.4	--	--	0.5	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	0.7
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.2	0.2	0.3	--	0.1	--	--	0.2	0.4	0.6	3.0	--	--	--	0.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	--	--	0.2	--	0.6	--	--	--	--	0.1
Other	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.2	--	--	0.4	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	14,169	2,737	2,192	96	1,356	--	--	3,927	894	181	33	5	1	1	2,746

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.2**  
**Arizona**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	21,328	4,000	2,487	1,625	524	1,010	591	2,327	3,068	47	26	28	--	12	5,583
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	64.3	70.0	72.2	67.3	48.7	63.8	67.0	70.6	51.7	44.7	38.5	42.9	--	58.3	61.8
Female	35.7	30.1	27.8	32.7	51.3	36.2	33.0	29.4	48.3	55.3	61.5	57.1	--	41.7	38.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	21,328	4,000	2,487	1,625	524	1,010	591	2,327	3,068	47	26	28	--	12	5,583
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	4.9	2.2	5.1	5.7	3.6	1.6	4.4	14.0	3.0	8.5	3.8	7.1	--	8.3	4.5
20 to 24 years	17.5	11.6	16.3	19.8	21.6	8.6	17.3	30.1	16.6	10.6	11.5	28.6	--	16.7	17.9
25 to 29 years	17.8	12.4	15.8	14.7	23.7	11.4	20.3	21.7	22.6	12.8	26.9	17.9	--	33.3	19.4
30 to 34 years	13.3	12.0	12.5	9.4	12.4	12.1	17.1	11.7	17.6	8.5	19.2	10.7	--	25.0	13.8
35 to 39 years	12.9	13.6	12.9	10.2	11.8	15.0	12.0	8.6	16.7	17.0	15.4	17.9	--	8.3	12.6
40 to 44 years	12.1	13.5	13.7	11.6	8.2	20.6	12.4	6.0	11.9	12.8	11.5	14.3	--	8.3	12.0
45 to 49 years	10.5	14.7	12.9	10.7	9.4	17.7	9.0	3.9	7.3	10.6	3.8	3.6	--	--	9.9
50 to 54 years	6.6	10.5	6.8	10.3	6.3	9.5	4.6	2.3	3.4	12.8	3.8	--	--	--	5.9
55 to 59 years	2.9	5.7	2.7	5.1	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.1	3.8	--	--	--	2.7
60 years and older	1.6	3.9	1.3	2.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	4.3	--	--	--	--	1.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	21,328	4,000	2,487	1,625	524	1,010	591	2,327	3,068	47	26	28	--	12	5,583
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	55.4	51.0	52.6	65.4	75.4	37.5	36.5	47.5	66.2	80.9	80.8	25.0	--	41.7	57.5
Black (non-Hispanic)	7.7	3.2	7.0	3.0	2.1	29.2	7.4	10.1	2.6	--	--	53.6	--	--	10.8
Hispanic origin	26.0	22.5	25.8	25.0	18.7	27.2	49.4	34.9	26.1	14.9	15.4	21.4	--	41.7	23.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	7.7	20.4	11.9	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.4	4.1	2.6	2.1	3.8	--	--	8.3	4.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	0.9
Other	2.6	2.3	2.2	4.1	1.1	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.1	--	--	--	8.3	3.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	21,324	3,998	2,487	1,625	524	1,010	591	2,327	3,067	47	26	28	--	12	5,582

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.3**  
**Arkansas**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	14,235	3,385	2,268	52	1,438	1,151	480	2,786	2,158	205	113	14	35	19	131
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	67.9	76.5	72.3	53.8	50.8	58.7	66.3	76.5	57.1	51.7	55.8	78.6	66	68.4	73.3
Female	32.1	23.5	27.7	46.2	49.2	41.3	33.8	23.5	42.9	48.3	44.2	21.4	34	31.6	26.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	14,235	3,385	2,268	52	1,438	1,151	480	2,786	2,158	205	113	14	35	19	131
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	9.8	3.5	7.5	1.9	5.2	2.2	8.3	28.1	4.9	17.1	11.5	14.3	3	36.8	19.8
20 to 24 years	16.4	14.1	15.3	26.9	20.6	5.9	15.0	22.3	15.3	22.4	13.3	28.6	26	21.1	25.2
25 to 29 years	17.4	12.6	17.3	23.1	25.6	10.4	19.6	18.2	21.4	22.9	15.9	42.9	20	10.5	11.5
30 to 34 years	14.5	11.9	14.6	19.2	18.4	12.8	18.8	12.0	19.1	13.7	18.6	14.3	29	--	9.9
35 to 39 years	12.1	12.5	12.7	7.7	8.3	16.9	11.0	7.4	17.5	8.3	12.4	--	14	15.8	11.5
40 to 44 years	11.0	13.2	12.3	5.8	7.7	20.9	11.5	5.8	10.6	7.8	8.0	--	6	10.5	9.9
45 to 49 years	9.7	14.4	11.7	5.8	7.2	17.3	8.5	3.5	7.0	4.9	10.6	--	--	5.3	7.6
50 to 54 years	5.3	9.2	5.5	3.8	4.2	9.2	5.2	1.7	2.9	1.5	5.3	--	--	--	1.5
55 to 59 years	2.3	4.8	2.4	1.9	1.6	3.3	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.5	2.7	--	--	--	0.8
60 years and older	1.4	3.7	0.7	3.8	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	--	1.8	--	3	--	2.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	14,235	3,385	2,268	52	1,438	1,151	480	2,786	2,158	205	113	14	35	19	131
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	76.6	81.3	79.2	94.2	95.8	39.1	51.7	63.6	94.2	96.1	91.2	71.4	6	84.2	77.1
Black (non-Hispanic)	19.2	11.9	17.0	3.8	2.2	59.4	43.8	32.1	2.0	3.4	8.8	21.4	94	5.3	21.4
Hispanic origin	3.3	5.3	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	0.5	--	7.1	--	10.5	1.5
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.6	0.9	0.7	--	0.5	--	0.4	0.6	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3	0.6	0.2	--	0.1	--	0.6	0.3	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	*	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	14,230	3,383	2,265	52	1,438	1,151	480	2,786	2,158	205	113	14	35	19	131

-- Quantity is zero.

\* Less than 0.05 percent

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.4**  
**California**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	196,495	23,428	21,478	29,096	7,323	15,839	3,902	34,561	57,909	300	260	101	716	147	1,435
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	64.2	65.0	66.1	70.3	55.3	63	75	71.6	57.1	40.3	43.1	79.2	58.9	53.1	49.5
Female	35.8	35.0	33.9	29.7	44.7	37	25	28.4	42.9	59.7	56.9	20.8	41.1	46.9	50.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	196,411	23,416	21,472	29,085	7,318	15,832	3,900	34,548	57,883	300	260	101	716	147	1,433
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	16.1	15.5	16.3	2.1	6.0	2	11	54.8	4.7	7.0	6.2	34.7	2.4	84.4	63.6
20 to 24 years	11.9	5.5	9.3	10.3	20.4	4	17	14.5	15.7	12.3	11.2	23.8	6.7	1.4	3.9
25 to 29 years	13.6	7.8	11.4	11.7	20.2	7	15	10.8	20.5	15.0	10.4	16.8	16.1	3.4	6.6
30 to 34 years	11.0	8.2	10.8	10.1	12.0	8	13	6.6	15.9	10.3	9.6	5.9	13.7	1.4	4.2
35 to 39 years	11.2	10.1	12.0	10.6	9.7	14	11	4.4	15.4	12.0	10.0	6.9	19.8	2.7	4.8
40 to 44 years	12.0	13.3	13.8	14.3	9.2	20	12	3.5	12.9	14.3	11.9	4.0	17.6	2.0	5.2
45 to 49 years	11.3	15.1	13.0	16.2	8.8	22	11	2.8	9.4	15.0	15.0	3.0	16.1	2.7	4.5
50 to 54 years	7.3	11.6	7.9	13.3	7.0	15	6	1.4	4.0	5.3	11.2	3.0	5.7	1.4	4.0
55 to 59 years	3.6	6.9	3.6	8.0	4.1	6	3	0.7	1.2	6.0	7.7	2.0	1.8	0.7	2.0
60 years and older	2.0	6.0	1.8	3.6	2.6	3	1	0.3	0.3	2.7	6.9	--	0.1	--	1.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	196,495	23,428	21,478	29,096	7,323	15,839	3,902	34,561	57,909	300	260	101	716	147	1,435
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	41.3	47.4	46.0	48.4	72.4	16	28	26.5	47.1	70.7	59.2	55.4	7.0	17.0	19.9
Black (non-Hispanic)	15.4	13.4	14.4	9.1	4.7	62	22	21.0	4.3	5.3	10.0	7.9	33.9	4.8	20.7
Hispanic origin	32.0	28.5	28.2	33.9	13.7	15	40	40.3	35.1	16.3	21.2	26.7	48.9	72.8	34.9
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.3	1	1	1.1	1.6	2.0	0.8	2.0	2.4	0.7	6.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.1	2.5	2	2	2.2	3.4	1.3	4.6	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.7
Other	7.5	6.5	7.4	6.2	5.4	4	8	9.0	8.6	4.3	4.2	5.0	6.6	3.4	16.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	196,495	23,428	21,478	29,096	7,323	15,839	3,902	34,561	57,909	300	260	101	716	147	1,435

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.5**  
**Colorado**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	78,717	48,840	10,214	1,761	1,533	2,652	1,500	6,405	5,086	200	142	47	4	37	296
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	75.7	80.4	74.9	67.3	52.4	56.1	65.6	76.7	55.2	53.5	65.5	87.2	75.0	75.7	72.0
Female	24.3	19.6	25.1	32.7	47.6	43.9	34.4	23.3	44.8	46.5	34.5	12.8	25.0	24.3	28.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	78,717	48,840	10,214	1,761	1,533	2,652	1,500	6,405	5,086	200	142	47	4	37	296
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	6.6	3.2	7.8	2.4	4.3	2.2	6.0	36.1	4.3	5.0	7.0	25.5	--	27.0	8.4
20 to 24 years	13.2	11.4	15.1	16.1	17.0	10.0	13.0	21.0	16.3	13.5	8.5	27.7	25.0	5.4	17.9
25 to 29 years	13.1	10.9	13.9	18.5	20.2	12.3	17.5	16.9	23.7	12.5	7.7	14.9	25.0	10.8	18.9
30 to 34 years	10.8	9.6	11.4	14.1	14.5	14.8	15.5	8.9	17.9	15.0	10.6	8.5	50.0	16.2	11.1
35 to 39 years	12.0	11.8	12.7	11.8	12.3	17.9	15.1	6.6	15.2	11.5	14.8	10.6	--	13.5	11.5
40 to 44 years	12.9	14.1	12.9	9.0	9.1	16.6	13.7	4.7	11.4	12.0	16.2	4.3	--	16.2	10.1
45 to 49 years	14.4	17.3	12.6	9.7	9.8	16.2	11.1	3.2	7.5	12.0	12.7	4.3	--	--	11.1
50 to 54 years	9.4	11.6	8.6	9.8	7.0	6.7	6.0	1.5	2.8	9.5	12.0	2.1	--	8.1	4.4
55 to 59 years	4.7	6.1	3.4	6.2	3.3	2.4	1.5	0.8	0.6	4.5	2.8	--	--	--	3.7
60 years and older	2.9	4.1	1.5	2.4	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	4.5	7.7	2.1	--	2.7	2.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	78,717	48,840	10,214	1,761	1,533	2,652	1,500	6,405	5,086	200	142	47	4	37	296
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	58.8	57.6	59.7	73.8	79.8	41.2	51.0	51.2	77.7	81.5	58.5	72.3	75.0	56.8	62.8
Black (non-Hispanic)	7.5	6.5	7.8	4.0	2.3	25.9	10.9	13.1	1.9	3.5	4.2	2.1	--	5.4	7.1
Hispanic origin	26.9	27.9	26.2	18.8	15.1	29.4	35.3	30.8	16.7	13.0	33.8	23.4	25.0	32.4	24.7
American Indian/Alaska Native	5.3	6.6	5.3	2.1	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.7	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.1	--	5.4	2.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.5	--	0.7	--	--	--	1.0
Other	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	--	--	--	1.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	78,717	48,840	10,214	1,761	1,533	2,652	1,500	6,405	5,086	200	142	47	4	37	296

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.6**  
**Connecticut**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	45,964	8,090	8,461	15,234	2,311	3,642	1,836	4,753	123	247	126	98	405	44	594
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	71.0	74.0	73.4	71.5	62.2	56.2	70.8	77.2	74.0	56.3	52.4	68.4	60.7	72.7	75.1
Female	29.0	26.0	26.6	28.5	37.8	43.8	29.2	22.8	26.0	43.7	47.6	31.6	39.3	27.3	24.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	45,948	8,090	8,457	15,229	2,311	3,638	1,835	4,751	123	247	126	98	405	44	594
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	5.3	1.0	3.4	3.7	5.1	0.9	4.4	24.3	13.0	4.5	4.0	18.4	5.4	22.7	6.4
20 to 24 years	14.8	5.0	9.3	19.7	20.6	6.3	11.5	29.1	22.0	16.2	12.7	24.5	29.6	22.7	15.5
25 to 29 years	14.6	7.4	11.6	17.1	21.6	10.2	16.5	21.0	20.3	20.2	11.9	21.4	35.1	13.6	17.0
30 to 34 years	11.4	7.5	10.0	13.0	14.2	12.4	14.4	10.6	14.6	18.2	13.5	14.3	21.5	18.2	11.1
35 to 39 years	13.4	11.2	15.0	14.2	11.6	19.1	18.1	7.2	10.6	8.1	14.3	5.1	7.2	6.8	14.0
40 to 44 years	15.5	19.1	20.2	13.7	10.4	24.9	16.8	3.9	7.3	12.1	17.5	5.1	1.2	4.5	14.0
45 to 49 years	12.8	20.7	17.2	9.9	7.7	16.8	11.8	2.4	8.1	7.7	10.3	7.1	--	6.8	10.6
50 to 54 years	7.7	15.5	8.9	6.0	5.8	6.9	5.1	1.0	0.8	8.5	9.5	3.1	--	2.3	6.6
55 to 59 years	3.1	7.9	3.4	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	2.8	4.8	--	--	2.3	4.0
60 years and older	1.4	4.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	--	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.0	--	--	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	45,964	8,090	8,461	15,234	2,311	3,642	1,836	4,753	123	247	126	98	405	44	594
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	61.3	77.3	61.6	62.3	87.8	45.4	55.7	35.6	60.2	82.1	81.0	46.4	14.3	56.8	52.0
Black (non-Hispanic)	16.8	8.5	21.9	9.8	2.6	36.6	17.7	33.6	8.9	5.3	7.1	27.8	46.2	20.5	20.8
Hispanic origin	18.4	10.6	12.8	24.8	6.4	12.8	23.5	27.4	21.1	9.8	7.1	23.7	33.8	15.9	25.1
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	--	0.4	--	1.0	1.0	--	0.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.6	1.6	--	1.2	--	0.2
Other	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.5	2.4	2.6	8.9	0.8	3.2	1.0	3.5	6.8	1.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	45,835	8,046	8,436	15,217	2,303	3,634	1,834	4,734	123	246	126	97	405	44	590

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.7**  
**Delaware**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	7,935	856	1,104	1,884	1,101	735	261	1,590	22	21	8	6	19	--	328
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	72.6	75.8	77.2	69.1	68.2	63.5	66.3	79.9	72.7	52.4	62.5	66.7	--	--	69.5
Female	27.7	24.2	22.8	30.9	31.8	36.5	33.7	20.1	27.3	47.6	37.5	33.3	--	--	30.5
Total	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	100.0
No. of admissions	7,916	856	1,104	1,884	1,101	735	261	1,590	22	21	8	6	--	--	328
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	6.5	1.4	2.4	1.3	5.1	1.8	3.8	22.1	13.6	4.8	--	33.3	--	--	6.1
20 to 24 years	20.0	4.3	12.8	13.3	28.7	5.3	18.8	41.1	13.6	38.1	12.5	16.7	52.6	--	24.1
25 to 29 years	19.2	9.3	15.6	26.8	24.9	9.3	16.5	18.3	27.3	38.1	37.5	33.3	31.6	--	20.1
30 to 34 years	12.8	9.3	9.6	20.4	15.8	12.5	13.4	6.5	9.1	--	12.5	16.7	5.3	--	11.3
35 to 39 years	12.4	14.6	14.3	15.5	9.1	20.4	16.9	4.7	13.6	14.3	--	--	5.3	--	11.0
40 to 44 years	10.6	16.6	16.1	8.6	6.3	23.9	11.5	3.5	18.2	4.8	12.5	--	--	--	7.9
45 to 49 years	9.8	20.4	16.1	7.7	4.3	17.1	13.8	2.0	--	--	12.5	--	5.3	--	9.8
50 to 54 years	5.4	13.3	8.3	4.0	3.1	7.1	5.0	1.3	4.5	--	12.5	--	--	--	7.0
55 to 59 years	2.1	5.3	3.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.4	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.7
60 years and older	1.1	5.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0
No. of admissions	7,935	856	1,104	1,884	1,101	735	261	1,590	22	21	8	6	19	--	328
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	64.8	79.9	66.2	65.9	89.7	50.3	55.9	48.5	86.4	66.7	100.0	50.0	26.3	--	49.4
Black (non-Hispanic)	28.1	14.5	28.2	23.2	5.5	46.4	35.6	44.7	9.1	23.8	--	--	68.4	--	39.9
Hispanic origin	4.2	2.0	2.5	8.2	2.6	2.2	4.6	3.3	4.5	--	--	33.3	--	--	5.5
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.6	--	--	--	--	5.3	--	2.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	--	0.3	--	4.8	--	--	--	--	--
Other	1.9	2.6	2.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	2.3	2.6	--	4.8	--	16.7	--	--	2.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0
No. of admissions	7,920	854	1,099	1,884	1,099	732	261	1,587	22	21	8	6	19	--	328

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.8**  
**District of Columbia**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission											Other/none specified		
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens		PCP	Inhalants
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	4,536	576	148	480	2	460	40	73	8	1	--	--	69	--	2,679
<b>Gender</b>											--	--		--	
Male	68.4	74.4	75.2	66.9	50.0	57.7	65.0	69.9	85.7	100.0	--	--	53.6	--	69.2
Female	31.6	25.6	24.8	33.1	50.0	42.3	35.0	30.1	14.3	--	--	--	46.4	--	30.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	100.0	--	100.0
No. of admissions	4,513	575	145	480	2	456	40	73	7	1	--	--	69	--	2,665
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	0.6	0.9	--	--	--	0.2	--	5.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7
20 to 24 years	3.9	4.7	4.7	0.2	--	1.5	5.0	27.4	62.5	--	--	--	4.3	--	4.0
25 to 29 years	7.2	8.2	9.5	2.3	50.0	3.7	10.0	24.7	--	100.0	--	--	43.5	--	6.8
30 to 34 years	6.7	6.8	7.4	3.5	--	7.0	7.5	15.1	37.5	--	--	--	20.3	--	6.5
35 to 39 years	10.1	12.0	10.8	6.5	--	9.6	10.0	4.1	--	--	--	--	13.0	--	10.5
40 to 44 years	20.9	21.2	25.7	18.1	--	29.6	15.0	12.3	--	--	--	--	13.0	--	20.2
45 to 49 years	24.3	19.6	16.2	27.9	50.0	27.2	35.0	4.1	--	--	--	--	4.3	--	25.5
50 to 54 years	15.9	15.8	16.2	23.3	--	14.1	15.0	2.7	--	--	--	--	1.4	--	15.7
55 to 59 years	6.9	6.4		12.7	--	4.8	2.5	2.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.7
60 years and older	3.6	4.5	3.4	5.4	--	2.4	--	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5
Total	100.0	100.0	93.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	100.0	--	100.0
No. of admissions	4,536	576	148	480	2	460	40	73	8	1	--	--	69	--	2,679
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	2.7	3.3	0.7	4.4	50.0	1.5	2.5	2.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	2.5
Black (non-Hispanic)	87.3	80.8	87.8	88.9	50.0	93.4	70.0	93.2	62.5	100.0	--	--	98.6	--	87.3
Hispanic origin	9.0	15.0	11.5	6.1	--	4.1	20.0	4.1	--	--	--	--	1.4	--	9.2
American Indian/Alaska Native *		0.2	--	--	--	--	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2	0.2	--	0.2	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3
Other	0.6	0.5	--	0.4	--	0.4	5.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	100.0	--	100.0
No. of admissions	4,521	572	148	479	2	458	40	73	8	1	--	--	69	--	2,671

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.9**  
**Florida**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	49,071	7,996	5,807	1,131	4,924	6,055	3,266	15,235	766	711	109	37	1	35	2,998
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	61.7	66.5	66.6	62.4	47.7	49.8	55.1	71.1	40.6	39.2	47.7	62.2	100.0	42.9	57.4
Female	38.3	33.5	33.4	37.6	52.3	50.2	44.9	28.9	59.4	60.8	52.3	37.8	--	57.1	42.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	49,071	7,996	5,807	1,131	4,924	6,055	3,266	15,235	766	711	109	37	1	35	2,998
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	26.0	4.9	10.3	4.0	6.4	2.3	6.5	60.0	6.9	21.9	15.6	43.2	100.0	48.6	54.7
20 to 24 years	14.1	8.4	12.2	18.5	23.2	9.0	17.1	16.7	15.3	21.2	14.7	16.2	--	5.7	7.9
25 to 29 years	13.6	10.2	14.4	21.6	26.0	13.2	19.6	9.5	24.4	18.8	18.3	21.6	--	17.1	8.6
30 to 34 years	9.9	10.2	10.5	18.6	16.0	12.7	15.9	4.8	20.2	11.4	13.8	2.7	--	8.6	6.0
35 to 39 years	9.6	12.9	12.2	10.7	10.0	16.6	14.2	3.3	17.0	7.6	13.8	5.4	--	11.4	6.3
40 to 44 years	9.3	14.5	14.3	9.0	6.9	18.2	11.5	2.4	7.2	6.5	10.1	8.1	--	2.9	5.7
45 to 49 years	8.4	16.0	13.3	7.0	5.7	14.8	8.8	1.9	5.7	5.9	8.3	--	--	--	4.1
50 to 54 years	5.4	12.0	8.0	6.5	3.6	8.7	4.4	1.0	2.5	4.8	4.6	--	--	5.7	3.1
55 to 59 years	2.4	6.4	3.3	3.1	1.6	3.6	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	--	--	--	2.0
60 years and older	1.3	4.4	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.0	--	2.7	--	--	1.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	49,071	7,996	5,807	1,131	4,924	6,055	3,266	15,235	766	711	109	37	1	35	2,998
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	64.5	74.8	69.4	74.6	93.0	52.3	52.4	54.9	86.2	87.2	89.0	64.9	100.0	71.4	51.9
Black (non-Hispanic)	21.4	11.0	18.3	7.3	1.9	37.2	28.0	27.8	5.2	2.7	3.7	21.6	--	11.4	30.4
Hispanic origin	8.9	8.1	8.0	11.8	2.9	6.5	12.7	11.1	4.8	4.5	3.7	13.5	--	11.4	13.5
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	--	--	--	5.7	0.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	--	--	--	--	0.6
Other	4.4	5.4	3.3	6.1	1.7	3.3	6.1	5.4	2.7	3.8	3.7	--	--	--	3.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	49,070	7,996	5,806	1,131	4,924	6,055	3,266	15,235	766	711	109	37	1	35	2,998

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.10**  
**Hawaii**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	7,185	1,442	1,334	138	185	177	69	1,875	1,874	11	11	1	1	7	60
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	64.7	66.6	65.4	65.9	62.2	71.8	71.0	64.4	63.0	27.3	81.8	100.0	100.0	42.9	43.3
Female	35.3	33.4	34.6	34.1	37.8	28.2	29.0	35.6	37.0	72.7	18.2	--	--	57.1	56.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	7,185	1,442	1,334	138	185	177	69	1,875	1,874	11	11	1	1	7	60
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	36.9	33.8	39.4	2.9	4.3	6.8	24.6	77.4	4.0	9.1	63.6	100.0	--	100.0	90.0
20 to 24 years	8.9	4.2	9.4	9.4	17.3	8.5	15.9	6.7	13.7	9.1	9.1	--	--	--	1.7
25 to 29 years	10.2	5.3	11.3	17.4	9.7	8.5	11.6	5.4	17.8	--	9.1	--	--	--	1.7
30 to 34 years	9.1	5.7	6.2	15.9	14.1	9.6	7.2	3.8	18.1	18.2	9.1	--	--	--	3.3
35 to 39 years	8.8	7.3	7.7	13.8	14.1	13.0	4.3	2.1	16.5	27.3	9.1	--	--	--	1.7
40 to 44 years	8.8	11.6	7.5	10.9	8.1	14.7	14.5	1.7	14.2	9.1	--	--	--	--	--
45 to 49 years	8.6	12.5	9.7	15.2	15.7	17.5	11.6	1.8	9.9	18.2	--	--	100.0	--	--
50 to 54 years	5.1	9.9	5.3	8.7	10.8	15.8	5.8	0.6	4.1	9.1	--	--	--	--	1.7
55 to 59 years	2.5	6.4	2.6	3.6	5.4	5.1	2.9	0.1	1.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
60 years and older	1.1	3.4	0.8	2.2	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	7,185	1,442	1,334	138	185	177	69	1,875	1,874	11	11	1	1	7	60
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	26.5	41.9	28.4	72.8	61.6	26.6	49.3	15.3	17.1	54.5	--	--	100.0	14.3	19.0
Black (non-Hispanic)	2.6	3.6	4.0	1.5	0.5	9.0	1.4	2.1	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	5.2
Hispanic origin	4.1	4.1	3.6	7.4	1.6	7.3	8.7	4.2	3.7	9.1	--	--	--	--	8.6
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.1	2.9	0.7	0.7	9.1	--	--	--	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	63.4	46.8	59.9	15.4	31.4	52.5	37.7	75.0	75.5	27.3	100.0	--	--	85.7	63.8
Other	2.2	1.7	2.3	0.7	2.7	3.4	--	2.7	1.9	--	--	100.0	--	--	3.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	7,138	1,431	1,323	136	185	177	69	1,861	1,867	11	11	1	1	7	58

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.11**  
**Idaho**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	5,683	939	1,171	82	250	26	60	1,712	1,395	8	2	12	--	11	15
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	61.6	64.3	66.1	61.0	44.0	46.2	63.3	71.4	47.8	25.0	50.0	91.7	--	36.4	46.7
Female	38.4	35.7	33.9	39.0	56.0	53.8	36.7	28.6	52.2	75.0	50.0	8.3	--	63.6	53.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	5,659	933	1,167	82	250	26	60	1,704	1,389	8	2	12	--	11	15
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	26.1	9.6	19.0	8.5	12.8	15.4	21.7	56.8	9.2	12.5	50.0	50.0	--	9.1	40.0
20 to 24 years	15.8	10.2	15.5	30.5	19.6	15.4	13.3	15.9	18.4	--	--	33.3	--	18.2	20.0
25 to 29 years	15.1	13.2	18.2	14.6	24.0	7.7	13.3	9.5	19.4	12.5	--	8.3	--	27.3	6.7
30 to 34 years	12.1	11.5	13.2	14.6	15.6	7.7	11.7	7.1	17.1	12.5	50.0	--	--	27.3	13.3
35 to 39 years	9.7	10.4	10.4	9.8	12.0	19.2	15.0	3.9	14.8	12.5	--	8.3	--	9.1	6.7
40 to 44 years	8.5	14.6	8.5	9.8	8.0	23.1	13.3	3.2	10.6	25.0	--	--	--	9.1	6.7
45 to 49 years	6.9	13.5	8.5	7.3	5.2	3.8	6.7	2.4	7.1	12.5	--	--	--	--	--
50 to 54 years	3.6	9.9	3.8	3.7	2.4	7.7	3.3	0.8	2.7	12.5	--	--	--	--	6.7
55 to 59 years	1.5	4.3	2.2	1.2	0.4	--	1.7	0.4	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
60 years and older	0.7	2.8	0.7	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	5,683	939	1,171	82	250	26	60	1,712	1,395	8	2	12	--	11	15
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	80.5	78.7	81.0	92.6	93.2	61.5	77.6	78.3	81.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	--	100.0	86.7
Black (non-Hispanic)	1.0	0.9	1.0	--	0.4	19.2	--	1.5	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic origin	13.9	14.6	11.8	4.9	4.0	19.2	10.3	17.0	14.3	--	--	8.3	--	--	--
American Indian/Alaska Native	3.5	5.2	4.9	2.5	1.2	--	8.6	2.2	3.2	--	--	--	--	--	6.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4	0.2	0.3	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.6	--	--	16.7	--	--	--
Other	0.7	0.4	0.9	--	1.2	--	3.4	0.8	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	6.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	5,645	926	1,166	81	249	26	58	1,704	1,387	8	2	12	--	11	15

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.12**  
**Illinois**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	66,316	10,747	9,518	17,411	1,446	8,977	1,872	14,064	869	165	35	42	56	43	1,071
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	65.2	70.8	69.7	58.6	47.1	55.5	62.4	75.4	52.4	39.4	25.7	73.8	44.6	76.7	71.0
Female	34.8	29.2	30.3	41.4	52.9	44.5	37.6	24.6	47.6	60.6	74.3	26.2	55.4	23.3	29.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	66,316	10,747	9,518	17,411	1,446	8,977	1,872	14,064	869	165	35	42	56	43	1,071
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	15.9	6.9	13.5	1.8	7.8	1.4	7.7	52.6	6.4	19.4	22.9	31.0	3.6	44.2	24.8
20 to 24 years	12.3	10.0	14.5	9.1	18.7	4.8	14.8	19.7	18.8	16.4	14.3	33.3	14.3	9.3	15.6
25 to 29 years	12.2	13.1	14.3	9.6	24.9	8.6	19.3	12.3	22.3	16.4	8.6	14.3	33.9	9.3	14.8
30 to 34 years	9.9	11.4	11.3	8.3	16.7	11.4	14.4	6.5	16.6	16.4	14.3	19.0	21.4	11.6	13.8
35 to 39 years	12.3	12.7	12.1	15.7	11.3	18.4	13.6	3.9	13.9	9.7	11.4	--	21.4	7.0	10.9
40 to 44 years	13.5	13.8	12.6	18.9	8.3	23.0	13.6	2.5	11.2	7.3	8.6	2.4	3.6	4.7	7.0
45 to 49 years	11.9	14.4	11.9	16.4	5.9	19.4	10.4	1.5	8.4	4.8	11.4	--	--	4.7	5.5
50 to 54 years	7.4	10.1	6.6	12.2	3.5	9.1	3.7	0.6	1.5	6.1	5.7	--	1.8	9.3	4.9
55 to 59 years	3.2	4.6	2.6	5.7	2.0	3.0	1.7	0.3	0.7	1.8	--	--	--	--	1.6
60 years and older	1.3	2.8	0.5	2.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.8	2.9	--	--	--	1.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	66,316	10,747	9,518	17,411	1,446	8,977	1,872	14,064	869	165	35	42	56	43	1,071
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	44.8	63.1	56.3	25.9	87.6	30.5	57.8	45.6	90.2	87.9	88.6	66.7	14.3	79.1	48.6
Black (non-Hispanic)	43.1	20.5	31.5	64.3	6.6	63.4	24.2	39.0	3.6	3.6	2.9	23.8	50.0	16.3	38.1
Hispanic origin	8.7	12.8	8.9	6.8	4.1	4.1	13.1	10.9	3.7	6.7	8.6	4.8	32.1	4.7	10.2
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	--	2.4	--	--	0.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	--	--	--	--	0.8
Other	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.1	1.5	3.7	3.3	1.4	0.6	--	2.4	3.6	--	2.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	66,316	10,747	9,518	17,411	1,446	8,977	1,872	14,064	869	165	35	42	56	43	1,071

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.13**  
**Indiana**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	19,084	4,539	4,483	562	1,480	1,337	429	4,712	993	240	56	26	--	11	216
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	67.5	72.8	74.1	58.7	50.1	49.8	59.0	72.2	56.7	47.5	48.2	46.2	--	81.8	62.5
Female	32.5	27.2	25.9	41.3	49.9	50.2	41.0	27.8	43.3	52.5	51.8	53.8	--	18.2	37.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	19,084	4,539	4,483	562	1,480	1,337	429	4,712	993	240	56	26	--	11	216
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	10.1	5.8	8.1	4.1	4.5	1.5	5.1	22.9	3.6	10.4	14.3	3.8	--	45.5	12.0
20 to 24 years	21.1	14.9	20.8	22.4	25.0	8.0	16.3	30.5	18.6	21.7	30.4	30.8	--	9.1	21.3
25 to 29 years	18.6	13.7	18.8	25.4	27.4	13.8	20.3	19.6	21.8	21.3	21.4	19.2	--	9.1	22.7
30 to 34 years	13.0	12.0	12.0	17.3	18.1	14.6	15.6	10.7	20.1	14.2	10.7	30.8	--	27.3	10.6
35 to 39 years	10.8	11.4	11.2	7.5	9.3	18.4	14.7	7.3	14.5	11.3	8.9	15.4	--	--	9.3
40 to 44 years	9.8	13.2	11.8	6.2	6.6	16.8	11.7	4.2	10.3	7.1	3.6	--	--	9.1	10.6
45 to 49 years	8.5	13.4	9.4	8.0	5.3	14.0	8.9	2.8	7.6	8.3	8.9	--	--	--	7.4
50 to 54 years	5.1	8.2	5.7	5.2	2.6	9.6	5.1	1.6	2.4	3.8	--	--	--	--	4.2
55 to 59 years	2.0	4.2	1.8	2.8	0.9	2.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	1.3	--	--	--	--	1.4
60 years and older	1.0	3.2	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.8	--	--	--	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	19,084	4,539	4,483	562	1,480	1,337	429	4,712	993	240	56	26	--	11	216
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	75.7	77.4	77.1	80.1	93.2	51.1	70.2	68.6	93.8	91.7	98.2	76.9	--	100.0	88.4
Black (non-Hispanic)	16.0	12.5	13.4	14.2	1.8	43.2	21.4	22.8	1.0	4.6	--	11.5	--	--	8.3
Hispanic origin	4.2	5.6	4.9	3.9	2.4	3.1	3.7	4.0	1.5	0.8	--	7.7	--	--	1.4
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.5	0.7	0.7	--	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.5	0.7	0.5	--	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	--	3.8	--	--	--
Other	3.1	3.1	3.5	1.8	2.2	2.1	3.7	3.6	2.4	2.5	1.8	--	--	--	1.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	19,084	4,539	4,483	562	1,480	1,337	429	4,712	993	240	56	26	--	11	216

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.14**  
**Iowa**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	23,289	7,341	5,454	168	571	1,037	374	5,750	2,334	59	22	18	10	11	140	
<b>Gender</b>																
Male	68.9	72.9	71.9	62.5	48.5	50.5	63.6	73.5	54.6	40.7	40.9	61.1	70.0	18.2	50.7	
Female	31.1	27.1	28.1	37.5	51.5	49.5	36.4	26.5	45.4	59.3	59.1	38.9	30.0	81.8	49.3	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	23,289	7,341	5,454	168	571	1,037	374	5,750	2,334	59	22	18	10	11	140	
<b>Age at admission</b>																
12 to 19 years	17.2	7.9	16.2	2.4	6.7	3.3	8.6	39.4	4.2	11.9	9.1	22.2	20.0	72.7	27.1	
20 to 24 years	18.3	15.2	20.3	15.5	14.9	8.7	18.2	23.5	16.1	8.5	18.2	27.8	20.0	9.1	16.4	
25 to 29 years	15.9	13.7	16.9	23.8	22.4	12.2	17.6	14.6	22.5	15.3	22.7	22.2	20.0	--	15.7	
30 to 34 years	11.2	9.9	11.6	16.7	18.4	12.5	16.3	8.8	16.9	11.9	--	22.2	--	--	11.4	
35 to 39 years	9.9	11.0	10.1	5.4	12.1	16.4	14.7	4.8	15.2	5.1	--	--	20.0	--	10.0	
40 to 44 years	9.5	11.5	9.0	5.4	8.8	21.3	13.1	3.9	12.4	10.2	18.2	5.6	10.0	--	7.9	
45 to 49 years	8.9	12.9	9.0	11.9	8.2	14.3	6.7	3.0	8.4	20.3	18.2	--	--	--	6.4	
50 to 54 years	5.4	9.1	4.7	12.5	5.8	8.5	3.5	1.3	3.3	10.2	9.1	--	10.0	18.2	4.3	
55 to 59 years	2.4	4.9	1.7	3.6	2.1	2.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	6.8	--	--	--	--	0.7	
60 years and older	1.5	4.0	0.6	3.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	--	4.5	--	--	--	--	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	23,289	7,341	5,454	168	571	1,037	374	5,750	2,334	59	22	18	10	11	140	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>																
White (non-Hispanic)	84.7	88.8	84.8	70.8	93.5	64.5	72.5	79.5	93.5	94.9	95.5	77.8	40.0	81.8	87.9	
Black (non-Hispanic)	8.1	3.8	7.7	24.4	2.6	30.3	17.4	12.5	0.5	--	--	5.6	60.0	--	2.9	
Hispanic origin	4.7	5.1	4.4	2.4	2.1	3.0	7.5	5.1	3.8	3.4	--	16.7	--	9.1	6.4	
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.6	0.6	--	0.9	1.1	--	4.5	--	--	--	0.7	
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	--	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.5	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Other	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.6	--	--	--	--	9.1	2.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	23,259	7,329	5,450	168	571	1,035	374	5,742	2,330	59	22	18	10	11	140	

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.15**  
**Kansas**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	16,662	3,197	4,133	114	580	1,618	491	4,459	1,810	66	23	14	60	29	68
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	66.9	74.6	72.2	62.3	42.9	53.0	58.9	72.6	52.1	47.0	43.5	78.6	48.3	48.3	48.5
Female	33.1	25.4	27.8	37.7	57.1	47.0	41.1	27.4	47.9	53.0	56.5	21.4	51.7	51.7	51.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	16,662	3,197	4,133	114	580	1,618	491	4,459	1,810	66	23	14	60	29	68
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	18.9	6.8	11.9	6.1	7.4	2.2	13.6	46.7	7.7	4.5	21.7	50.0	6.7	65.5	45.6
20 to 24 years	15.7	11.1	16.0	24.6	18.3	6.8	13.8	20.7	17.8	16.7	17.4	28.6	21.7	3.4	11.8
25 to 29 years	14.3	11.4	15.0	23.7	21.2	10.6	14.9	12.1	23.1	16.7	13.0	7.1	48.3	13.8	5.9
30 to 34 years	11.1	10.7	11.2	13.2	13.4	13.0	15.3	7.1	17.4	25.8	8.7	14.3	13.3	3.4	10.3
35 to 39 years	10.3	10.7	11.7	11.4	11.2	17.4	12.6	4.8	13.1	7.6	4.3	--	1.7	3.4	8.8
40 to 44 years	10.6	14.0	12.0	7.0	8.4	20.8	13.0	3.6	9.9	9.1	13.0	--	6.7	--	5.9
45 to 49 years	9.7	15.0	11.8	2.6	8.1	16.5	10.2	3.3	6.7	10.6	17.4	--	1.7	--	4.4
50 to 54 years	5.9	10.7	6.9	9.6	7.9	9.3	5.3	1.3	3.3	7.6	4.3	--	--	3.4	5.9
55 to 59 years	2.3	5.8	2.8	1.8	3.1	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.5	--	--	--	--	1.5
60 years and older	1.1	3.8	0.8	--	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	--	--	--	--	6.9	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	16,662	3,197	4,133	114	580	1,618	491	4,459	1,810	66	23	14	60	29	68
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	70.4	78.0	72.1	78.9	88.4	51.2	64.8	61.4	87.7	95.5	91.3	57.1	13.3	58.6	80.9
Black (non-Hispanic)	14.8	6.8	11.8	11.4	3.8	41.5	17.1	20.0	1.4	--	4.3	21.4	83.3	--	1.5
Hispanic origin	9.6	9.7	10.0	4.4	3.3	5.1	13.6	12.7	6.1	1.5	4.3	14.3	1.7	37.9	7.4
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.5	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.2	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.8	--	--	--	1.7	--	2.9
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6	0.8	0.7	--	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.5	--	--	--	--	1.5
Other	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.0	1.6	2.9	1.6	1.5	--	7.1	--	3.4	5.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	16,662	3,197	4,133	114	580	1,618	491	4,459	1,810	66	23	14	60	29	68

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.16**  
**Kentucky**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	22,148	4,281	4,290	694	4,298	1,945	907	3,831	843	625	25	19	1	27	362
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	61.1	74.9	69.7	52.2	51.4	49.8	52.7	62.0	53.4	41.8	32.0	31.6	100.0	25.9	55.6
Female	38.9	25.1	30.3	47.8	48.6	50.2	47.3	38.0	46.6	58.2	68.0	68.4	--	74.1	44.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	22,140	4,279	4,290	694	4,296	1,944	907	3,830	843	625	25	19	1	27	360
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	7.8	3.5	5.5	1.6	4.3	1.6	3.0	24.8	3.2	10.1	--	5.3	--	18.5	11.3
20 to 24 years	16.2	9.6	14.0	21.0	21.3	8.5	11.8	24.2	14.4	18.4	12.0	15.8	--	25.9	13.8
25 to 29 years	18.6	10.6	14.9	25.2	28.7	14.3	21.7	19.2	21.2	23.5	12.0	10.5	--	11.1	19.3
30 to 34 years	14.9	11.0	14.7	15.7	18.6	16.1	21.2	11.9	22.9	10.2	12.0	26.3	--	14.8	14.4
35 to 39 years	12.6	13.0	13.8	10.5	9.9	19.2	14.0	8.7	19.5	14.1	8.0	10.5	--	25.9	14.4
40 to 44 years	11.6	17.4	14.4	7.1	7.6	17.1	11.9	5.5	8.5	10.6	8.0	15.8	--	--	9.7
45 to 49 years	9.2	14.9	12.3	7.6	4.1	13.8	8.8	3.2	6.6	9.3	20.0	15.8	--	--	12.4
50 to 54 years	5.7	10.5	6.8	6.6	3.8	7.9	5.1	1.6	1.8	2.4	28.0	--	100.0	--	2.8
55 to 59 years	2.1	4.7	2.6	3.9	0.9	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.4	1.0	--	--	--	3.7	1.1
60 years and older	1.4	4.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	--	--	--	--	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	22,148	4,281	4,290	694	4,298	1,945	907	3,831	843	625	25	19	1	27	362
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	85.9	89.7	82.9	85.6	98.0	57.7	77.6	82.7	96.4	97.4	100.0	84.2	--	92.6	94.2
Black (non-Hispanic)	11.9	7.7	14.9	12.2	0.5	39.7	20.3	14.8	0.8	1.1	--	15.8	--	3.7	3.9
Hispanic origin	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	--	--	--	--	0.6
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.2	0.1	0.2	--	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	--	--	--	3.7	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	*	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.1	--	--	100.0	--	1.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	22,147	4,281	4,290	694	4,298	1,945	906	3,831	843	625	25	19	1	27	362

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.17**  
**Louisiana**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	25,286	3,130	4,502	640	2,845	4,361	1,300	5,710	718	341	219	35	30	10	1,445
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	67.0	77.2	72.0	71.3	49.6	63.9	66.5	75.2	51.5	43.7	45.2	71.4	73.3	70.0	55.9
Female	33.0	22.8	28.0	28.8	50.4	36.1	33.5	24.8	48.5	56.3	54.8	28.6	26.7	30.0	44.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	25,286	3,130	4,502	640	2,845	4,361	1,300	5,710	718	341	219	35	30	10	1,445
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	10.5	2.9	3.7	2.8	3.0	0.7	4.2	35.2	4.6	8.8	6.4	20.0	6.7	100.0	6.6
20 to 24 years	15.1	7.9	11.7	18.3	20.9	5.1	14.2	24.3	17.0	26.7	32.4	37.1	53.3	--	16.1
25 to 29 years	17.6	10.9	16.0	24.8	30.1	11.0	22.3	17.9	23.1	26.7	22.8	14.3	23.3	--	19.0
30 to 34 years	13.1	10.4	13.9	20.0	16.7	12.8	17.5	9.3	24.4	14.1	12.3	17.1	13.3	--	12.9
35 to 39 years	11.4	12.9	14.1	11.9	10.6	17.0	13.7	4.8	12.8	5.3	9.1	5.7	--	--	8.9
40 to 44 years	11.3	15.2	14.0	7.3	6.9	21.3	12.2	3.6	8.9	6.7	4.1	2.9	--	--	8.7
45 to 49 years	10.5	16.9	14.6	5.5	6.3	17.8	9.0	2.6	5.8	5.3	6.8	2.9	3.3	--	9.3
50 to 54 years	6.5	12.7	7.6	5.5	3.8	10.4	5.2	1.6	2.4	3.8	3.2	--	--	--	8.2
55 to 59 years	2.5	5.6	3.5	2.3	1.3	2.7	1.5	0.5	0.8	2.1	1.4	--	--	--	4.2
60 years and older	1.5	4.6	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.4	--	--	--	6.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	25,286	3,130	4,502	640	2,845	4,361	1,300	5,710	718	341	219	35	30	10	1,445
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	60.0	68.5	62.2	56.9	90.9	42.0	58.8	43.8	95.5	89.4	87.2	42.9	3.3	100.0	68.1
Black (non-Hispanic)	37.1	27.5	34.4	39.8	6.9	56.0	38.1	53.5	1.0	7.9	10.0	54.3	96.7	--	29.9
Hispanic origin	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.3	--	--	--	1.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.3	--	--	--	--	0.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	--	--	0.5	2.9	--	--	0.4
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	--	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	--	--	--	--	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	25,284	3,130	4,502	640	2,845	4,361	1,300	5,708	718	341	219	35	30	10	1,445

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.18**  
**Maine**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	15,363	4,559	2,690	1,269	4,416	368	434	1,356	70	85	23	5	3	10	75
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	63.0	68.4	73.3	53.6	53.6	47.3	55.5	72.6	51.4	43.5	47.8	80.0	66.7	70.0	61.3
Female	37.0	31.6	26.7	46.4	46.4	52.7	44.5	27.4	48.6	56.5	52.2	20.0	33.3	30.0	38.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	15,363	4,559	2,690	1,269	4,416	368	434	1,356	70	85	23	5	3	10	75
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	8.2	2.2	9.5	5.3	5.3	2.7	3.9	37.9	20.0	5.9	13.0	60.0	--	10.0	41.3
20 to 24 years	17.3	7.0	14.6	27.7	27.3	14.4	15.9	16.6	12.9	18.8	17.4	--	66.7	--	17.3
25 to 29 years	18.4	9.0	14.6	34.7	27.0	13.6	23.7	14.2	18.6	27.1	17.4	20.0	--	20.0	17.3
30 to 34 years	12.6	8.5	13.8	16.1	14.7	19.3	18.4	10.3	22.9	8.2	17.4	--	--	30.0	8.0
35 to 39 years	11.3	12.5	13.1	7.0	10.2	21.5	14.5	7.6	17.1	12.9	8.7	20.0	--	20.0	5.3
40 to 44 years	10.3	14.9	13.3	3.5	6.8	16.0	12.2	5.5	4.3	15.3	8.7	--	--	10.0	4.0
45 to 49 years	10.1	18.3	11.6	3.2	4.8	10.1	6.7	5.2	4.3	5.9	4.3	--	--	10.0	1.3
50 to 54 years	6.0	12.7	5.9	1.7	2.5	1.4	2.5	1.9	--	5.9	--	--	33.3	--	4.0
55 to 59 years	3.6	8.7	3.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	--	--	4.3	--	--	--	--
60 years and older	2.1	6.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	--	--	8.7	--	--	--	1.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	15,363	4,559	2,690	1,269	4,416	368	434	1,356	70	85	23	5	3	10	75
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	94.1	95.9	92.5	94.2	94.5	90.2	93.1	91.5	90.0	95.3	95.7	80.0	66.7	100.0	88.0
Black (non-Hispanic)	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.3	0.8	6.5	3.7	2.7	1.4	--	4.3	20.0	--	--	4.0
Hispanic origin	1.6	1.0	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.9	--	--	--	33.3	--	1.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.0	1.2	2.6	1.7	2.8	0.8	--	2.5	5.7	3.5	--	--	--	--	1.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	--	1.2	--	--	--	--	1.3
Other	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	15,363	4,559	2,690	1,269	4,416	368	434	1,356	70	85	23	5	3	10	75

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.19**  
**Maryland**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	46,919	8,075	6,537	12,878	2,795	5,655	1,236	8,790	103	241	19	74	405	14	97
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	67.9	74.8	73.4	61.9	53.8	55.2	69.8	79.5	70.9	41.9	63.2	74.3	65.7	100.0	64.9
Female	32.1	25.2	26.6	38.1	46.2	44.8	30.2	20.5	29.1	58.1	36.8	25.7	34.3	--	35.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	46,919	8,075	6,537	12,878	2,795	5,655	1,236	8,790	103	241	19	74	405	14	97
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	12.7	5.0	8.9	1.9	8.9	1.0	5.2	48.4	18.4	6.6	10.5	6.8	4.2	28.6	47.4
20 to 24 years	13.5	9.3	14.3	10.5	26.4	5.1	12.6	22.0	24.3	8.7	10.5	33.8	26.2	14.3	13.4
25 to 29 years	13.0	12.0	14.6	11.9	21.2	8.1	17.3	13.3	18.4	21.2	5.3	33.8	27.2	21.4	12.4
30 to 34 years	9.4	9.1	10.7	9.3	12.5	9.3	13.3	6.7	18.4	14.5	15.8	10.8	14.8	7.1	9.3
35 to 39 years	12.1	11.8	12.1	16.6	9.1	16.5	12.0	4.1	7.8	12.0	21.1	8.1	13.3	7.1	4.1
40 to 44 years	14.4	15.1	14.9	19.4	8.2	24.1	13.8	2.6	4.9	12.0	--	1.4	8.4	14.3	5.2
45 to 49 years	12.7	15.5	12.8	16.5	7.7	19.9	14.4	1.7	5.8	10.8	15.8	4.1	4.7	--	5.2
50 to 54 years	7.4	11.4	7.8	8.9	3.3	10.8	6.6	0.8	1.9	8.7	5.3	--	1.0	7.1	2.1
55 to 59 years	3.3	6.1	3.0	3.7	1.8	3.9	3.4	0.4	--	5.0	--	--	0.2	--	1.0
60 years and older	1.6	4.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.1	--	0.4	15.8	1.4	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	46,919	8,075	6,537	12,878	2,795	5,655	1,236	8,790	103	241	19	74	405	14	97
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	49.5	66.7	57.6	38.3	88.8	34.6	54.4	41.2	53.4	83.0	78.9	39.2	14.6	85.7	46.4
Black (non-Hispanic)	45.0	23.1	36.1	59.1	7.9	61.6	40.5	52.2	40.8	11.6	21.1	55.4	83.0	14.3	44.3
Hispanic origin	3.5	7.2	4.2	1.6	2.0	2.2	3.0	3.8	4.9	2.5	--	1.4	2.0	--	6.2
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	--	0.8	--	--	0.5	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	--	2.7	--	--	1.0
Other	1.3	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.9	--	1.2	--	1.4	--	--	2.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	46,919	8,075	6,537	12,878	2,795	5,655	1,236	8,790	103	241	19	74	405	14	97

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.20**  
**Massachusetts**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	83,975	19,579	13,796	33,299	5,730	3,222	2,223	4,430	246	797	47	31	84	6	485	
<b>Gender</b>																
Male	69.2	71.9	72.3	69.4	61.2	51.1	61.4	75.5	87.3	55.0	51.1	83.9	70.2	33.3	62.1	
Female	30.8	28.1	27.7	30.6	38.8	48.9	38.6	24.5	12.7	45.0	48.9	16.1	29.8	66.7	37.9	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	83,942	19,575	13,785	33,288	5,730	3,220	2,222	4,430	244	795	47	31	84	6	485	
<b>Age at admission</b>																
12 to 19 years	4.9	2.2	4.3	2.7	7.0	1.9	4.2	33.9	2.8	6.9	2.1	22.6	8.3	50.0	12.2	
20 to 24 years	17.0	7.7	12.0	23.1	24.5	7.8	14.3	26.0	12.6	14.3	14.9	29.0	19.0	--	18.6	
25 to 29 years	17.8	8.5	14.2	24.5	22.1	12.6	19.0	15.5	15.4	21.6	25.5	12.9	35.7	16.7	18.4	
30 to 34 years	12.4	8.1	11.4	15.6	12.9	13.3	15.0	7.9	12.6	12.9	12.8	12.9	6.0	16.7	9.7	
35 to 39 years	12.8	12.2	15.1	12.5	10.5	20.1	16.3	6.0	17.1	13.9	10.6	12.9	11.9	--	11.8	
40 to 44 years	13.1	17.1	17.8	9.8	9.2	22.2	15.1	4.4	20.7	10.9	8.5	3.2	10.7	16.7	9.9	
45 to 49 years	10.7	18.5	14.0	6.3	7.2	14.2	9.5	3.0	14.2	8.2	10.6	6.5	4.8	--	8.7	
50 to 54 years	6.6	13.4	7.4	3.5	4.4	5.3	4.5	2.0	4.5	6.6	8.5	--	2.4	--	7.8	
55 to 59 years	3.0	7.0	2.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.2	--	3.3	2.1	--	--	--	2.3	
60 years and older	1.7	5.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	--	1.4	4.3	--	1.2	--	0.8	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	83,975	19,579	13,796	33,299	5,730	3,222	2,223	4,430	246	797	47	31	84	6	485	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>																
White (non-Hispanic)	76.8	79.9	75.2	76.7	91.9	59.9	70.3	61.3	85.4	93.2	87.2	67.7	83.3	100.0	77.2	
Black (non-Hispanic)	8.1	7.6	13.1	5.1	2.1	25.0	10.3	13.6	1.2	1.1	2.1	6.5	1.2	--	9.1	
Hispanic origin	11.3	8.6	8.1	14.5	3.5	10.7	15.1	19.8	8.9	3.4	8.5	19.4	13.1	--	8.5	
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	--	0.8	--	--	1.2	--	0.4	
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.4	--	--	3.2	1.2	--	0.8	
Other	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	1.7	3.6	2.9	3.6	4.1	1.5	2.1	3.2	--	--	3.9	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	83,528	19,424	13,734	33,184	5,709	3,208	2,208	4,375	246	790	47	31	84	6	482	

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.21**  
**Michigan**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	63,344	15,330	11,696	10,070	6,061	6,544	1,554	10,840	562	280	142	23	1	23	218
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	64.7	68.6	69.5	61.9	49.8	53.5	65.3	73.3	50.7	40.7	38.0	78.3	100.0	78.3	53.7
Female	35.3	31.4	30.5	38.1	50.2	46.5	34.7	26.7	49.3	59.3	62.0	21.7	--	21.7	46.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	63,344	15,330	11,696	10,070	6,061	6,544	1,554	10,840	562	280	142	23	1	23	218
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	9.5	4.3	8.1	3.9	4.5	1.3	3.9	30.9	7.1	12.5	10.6	39.1	--	43.5	52.3
20 to 24 years	16.7	11.4	16.6	19.2	23.6	5.4	15.5	24.9	15.8	15.4	17.6	26.1	--	34.8	22.5
25 to 29 years	15.9	12.5	14.9	16.7	26.4	10.1	21.2	17.4	20.5	20.7	19.7	21.7	100.0	8.7	6.0
30 to 34 years	11.4	10.8	11.8	9.5	14.4	11.6	16.8	10.5	19.8	8.6	14.1	13.0	--	--	7.3
35 to 39 years	11.3	13.2	12.5	7.7	10.0	18.4	14.7	6.5	16.7	11.8	10.6	--	--	--	2.8
40 to 44 years	11.7	15.1	13.4	7.8	7.8	22.5	12.9	4.5	11.2	10.4	9.2	--	--	--	4.6
45 to 49 years	11.2	16.3	12.4	10.2	6.2	18.2	9.1	3.1	6.2	8.6	9.9	--	--	8.7	0.9
50 to 54 years	7.9	10.3	7.2	14.3	4.6	8.7	4.6	1.4	2.0	7.9	6.3	--	--	--	2.8
55 to 59 years	3.5	4.3	2.6	8.4	2.0	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.9	2.1	--	--	4.3	0.5
60 years and older	1.1	1.9	0.4	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	--	1.4	--	--	--	--	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	63,344	15,330	11,696	10,070	6,061	6,544	1,554	10,840	562	280	142	23	1	23	218
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	67.4	76.3	69.0	62.6	89.2	44.4	65.6	57.6	95.0	90.6	89.4	87.0	100.0	87.0	59.1
Black (non-Hispanic)	26.1	16.9	23.5	32.9	5.4	50.8	25.9	34.1	0.7	1.1	2.8	8.7	--	8.7	34.9
Hispanic origin	3.1	3.4	3.7	2.4	1.9	2.0	4.6	3.9	1.6	4.3	4.2	--	--	--	3.7
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.6	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.7	2.8	--	--	--	0.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	--	--	--	--	--
Other	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	3.2	0.9	2.5	0.7	4.3	--	4.3	1.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	62,715	15,162	11,560	10,007	5,982	6,496	1,530	10,742	555	277	142	23	1	23	215

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.22**  
**Minnesota**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	49,642	15,866	11,841	1,941	2,986	2,575	1,182	8,418	3,658	209	68	160	10	48	680
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	66.8	67.4	69.9	67.2	50.3	56.6	69.5	74.4	57.3	47.4	38.2	78.8	70.0	62.5	65.4
Female	33.2	32.6	30.1	32.8	49.7	43.4	30.5	25.6	42.7	52.6	61.8	21.3	30.0	37.5	34.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	49,642	15,866	11,841	1,941	2,986	2,575	1,182	8,418	3,658	209	68	160	10	48	680
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	13.3	2.5	11.8	5.3	6.6	1.7	14.6	45.4	6.7	5.3	5.9	60.6	10.0	41.7	14.0
20 to 24 years	15.5	8.7	18.5	19.1	17.8	6.3	11.8	23.5	21.4	13.4	5.9	16.9	10.0	16.7	15.4
25 to 29 years	14.2	10.8	15.9	15.6	20.4	9.4	16.7	12.3	24.9	15.3	13.2	12.5	60.0	6.3	14.4
30 to 34 years	10.6	10.1	10.9	12.6	14.5	10.8	13.0	6.6	16.0	12.4	14.7	4.4	10.0	16.7	10.0
35 to 39 years	10.8	11.7	11.0	12.6	11.0	20.6	13.2	4.8	11.5	13.4	4.4	3.1	10.0	12.5	7.8
40 to 44 years	11.6	15.3	11.9	12.0	9.6	19.7	11.7	3.4	10.0	10.0	10.3	1.3	--	2.1	10.3
45 to 49 years	11.1	16.4	10.9	9.9	8.7	19.3	11.0	2.5	6.6	9.6	17.6	0.6	--	2.1	10.6
50 to 54 years	7.0	11.5	6.2	7.6	6.2	8.5	6.0	1.0	2.5	12.4	11.8	0.6	--	2.1	8.4
55 to 59 years	3.4	6.8	2.0	3.7	3.9	2.9	1.7	0.3	0.5	3.3	7.4	--	--	--	4.9
60 years and older	2.5	6.2	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	4.8	8.8	--	--	--	4.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	49,642	15,866	11,841	1,941	2,986	2,575	1,182	8,418	3,658	209	68	160	10	48	680
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	74.6	83.7	73.0	62.0	77.3	37.0	66.1	67.5	88.5	90.9	91.2	76.3	30.0	79.2	77.5
Black (non-Hispanic)	11.0	5.2	10.0	27.6	2.9	50.4	18.4	14.2	1.0	3.3	2.9	13.8	70.0	2.1	7.5
Hispanic origin	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.4	1.2	2.3	6.4	4.0	2.7	--	2.9	1.9	--	4.2	1.5
American Indian/Alaska Native	8.0	6.3	11.1	3.6	15.4	5.6	5.1	8.9	3.5	2.4	--	1.3	--	12.5	6.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	--	3.8	--	--	4.1
Other	2.6	1.6	2.4	3.6	2.0	4.1	3.1	4.4	2.7	1.9	2.9	3.1	--	2.1	2.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	49,642	15,866	11,841	1,941	2,986	2,575	1,182	8,418	3,658	209	68	160	10	48	680

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.23**  
**Mississippi**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	4,148	580	716	27	280	688	195	928	210	47	11	12	2	2	450
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	61.9	70.0	65.1	66.7	46.1	50.3	57.4	69.6	62.4	40.4	63.6	41.7	100.0	100.0	62.2
Female	38.1	30.0	34.9	33.3	53.9	49.7	42.6	30.4	37.6	59.6	36.4	58.3	--	--	37.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	4,148	580	716	27	280	688	195	928	210	47	11	12	2	2	450
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	9.2	2.9	6.8	7.4	3.2	1.5	7.7	21.3	6.7	14.9	18.2	8.3	50.0	--	12.9
20 to 24 years	16.5	7.2	12.7	25.9	20.7	7.7	24.6	27.8	19.0	21.3	18.2	50.0	--	50.0	15.3
25 to 29 years	17.0	10.9	16.5	22.2	23.6	11.2	21.5	22.5	21.4	12.8	36.4	16.7	--	--	15.3
30 to 34 years	12.8	10.7	12.7	18.5	16.4	14.1	14.9	11.1	15.7	10.6	9.1	--	--	--	12.9
35 to 39 years	12.3	13.4	13.0	11.1	11.1	19.6	12.8	6.7	13.8	8.5	--	16.7	--	--	10.9
40 to 44 years	11.5	14.1	14.7	--	10.0	19.0	8.7	4.7	12.4	12.8	9.1	8.3	--	--	8.4
45 to 49 years	10.3	14.0	12.7	11.1	8.2	17.3	4.6	2.7	7.1	2.1	--	--	--	--	13.3
50 to 54 years	6.3	13.3	7.5	--	4.3	7.1	4.1	1.9	3.8	12.8	--	--	50.0	50.0	6.2
55 to 59 years	2.5	7.8	2.5	--	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.8	--	4.3	9.1	--	--	--	3.1
60 years and older	1.4	5.7	0.8	3.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	4,148	580	716	27	280	688	195	928	210	47	11	12	2	2	450
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	56.0	58.8	58.8	100.0	94.6	40.7	62.6	38.0	92.4	95.7	81.8	91.7	100.0	100.0	55.8
Black (non-Hispanic)	41.7	38.8	38.4	--	3.6	57.3	35.4	60.8	5.2	2.1	18.2	8.3	--	--	39.8
Hispanic origin	0.9	1.2	1.3	--	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.1	--	--	--	--	0.2
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.7	0.7	0.6	--	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	3.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3	0.3	0.4	--	--	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
Other	0.4	0.2	0.6	--	0.7	0.1	--	0.1	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	0.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	4,148	580	716	27	280	688	195	928	210	47	11	12	2	2	450

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.24**  
**Missouri**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	49,061	10,395	7,993	2,932	1,931	4,915	1,013	11,900	4,239	393	50	44	242	60	2,954
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	69.8	78.6	76.7	55.7	48.7	59.1	68.7	75.1	58.5	37.2	34.0	75.0	78.9	63.3	65.1
Female	30.2	21.4	23.3	44.3	51.3	40.9	31.3	24.9	41.5	62.8	66.0	25.0	21.1	36.7	34.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	49,061	10,395	7,993	2,932	1,931	4,915	1,013	11,900	4,239	393	50	44	242	60	2,954
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	9.5	2.6	6.0	4.7	6.4	1.0	4.0	24.3	4.5	10.4	10.0	34.1	2.1	43.3	12.3
20 to 24 years	15.7	9.1	14.3	19.8	20.5	4.9	16.2	24.9	15.4	19.8	10.0	38.6	16.9	5.0	15.2
25 to 29 years	17.1	11.7	16.0	27.8	26.9	8.5	18.0	19.9	22.0	19.8	20.0	20.5	32.2	21.7	16.8
30 to 34 years	12.4	10.1	11.7	17.4	14.8	10.6	13.0	11.3	19.0	14.8	6.0	2.3	22.7	5.0	12.5
35 to 39 years	11.9	13.3	12.8	10.7	11.1	15.8	13.8	7.4	15.8	9.7	32.0	2.3	14.5	8.3	11.5
40 to 44 years	12.2	15.9	14.0	7.4	7.3	23.7	13.1	5.7	12.1	9.7	12.0	--	6.6	10.0	10.9
45 to 49 years	11.5	17.4	14.7	5.1	6.6	21.4	12.2	4.1	7.6	7.4	4.0	2.3	2.9	5.0	12.1
50 to 54 years	6.1	11.0	7.0	4.2	4.2	9.2	7.2	1.8	3.0	7.1	4.0	--	1.7	1.7	6.0
55 to 59 years	2.5	5.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	3.5	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	--	--	0.4	--	2.2
60 years and older	1.1	3.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.0	--	--	--	0.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	49,061	10,395	7,993	2,932	1,931	4,915	1,013	11,900	4,239	393	50	44	242	60	2,954
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	70.6	83.9	76.0	57.7	91.2	31.8	55.7	64.3	94.6	95.9	96.0	70.5	4.5	96.7	70.7
Black (non-Hispanic)	25.1	11.5	19.9	38.5	5.0	65.0	37.3	31.0	1.8	2.5	4.0	20.5	94.6	3.3	25.0
Hispanic origin	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	3.0	1.6	1.4	0.3	--	--	0.4	--	1.5
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.2	0.3	0.4	*	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	--	--	--	--	0.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	--	--	--	--	0.2
Other	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	3.7	2.8	1.9	0.5	--	9.1	0.4	--	2.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	49,061	10,395	7,993	2,932	1,931	4,915	1,013	11,900	4,239	393	50	44	242	60	2,954

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.25**  
**Montana**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	9,128	2,196	3,465	122	743	27	97	1,702	642	24	14	31	2	26	37
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	67.6	68.7	68.3	70.5	47.6	59.3	74.2	76.7	60.1	50.0	28.6	67.7	100.0	50.0	56.8
Female	32.4	31.3	31.7	29.5	52.4	40.7	25.8	23.3	39.9	50.0	71.4	32.3	--	50.0	43.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	9,128	2,196	3,465	122	743	27	97	1,702	642	24	14	31	2	26	37
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	15.2	5.4	10.9	18.9	7.0	3.7	27.8	41.6	5.9	29.2	21.4	51.6	--	38.5	18.9
20 to 24 years	17.3	10.1	18.9	18.0	23.1	7.4	22.7	20.7	18.4	4.2	7.1	12.9	--	3.8	16.2
25 to 29 years	15.7	10.4	16.7	23.0	23.0	22.2	13.4	14.3	24.5	4.2	21.4	9.7	--	19.2	--
30 to 34 years	10.9	8.7	11.6	13.9	15.1	18.5	10.3	7.3	18.5	20.8	--	3.2	50.0	7.7	10.8
35 to 39 years	11.2	13.3	12.4	9.8	9.4	11.1	6.2	6.6	11.8	16.7	7.1	16.1	50.0	7.7	13.5
40 to 44 years	9.7	15.5	9.6	3.3	5.9	14.8	8.2	4.5	10.6	16.7	--	6.5	--	7.7	13.5
45 to 49 years	9.1	14.0	10.4	5.7	6.9	14.8	8.2	2.9	6.2	4.2	--	--	--	7.7	5.4
50 to 54 years	5.5	9.3	6.0	4.9	4.6	7.4	1.0	1.5	2.3	4.2	14.3	--	--	3.8	13.5
55 to 59 years	3.0	6.8	2.1	1.6	3.1	--	1.0	0.5	1.6	--	--	--	--	3.8	8.1
60 years and older	2.4	6.4	1.5	0.8	1.9	--	1.0	0.2	0.2	--	28.6	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	9,128	2,196	3,465	122	743	27	97	1,702	642	24	14	31	2	26	37
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	74.0	78.2	69.9	76.2	76.9	77.8	70.1	74.6	74.8	87.5	85.7	87.1	--	84.6	89.2
Black (non-Hispanic)	0.8	0.6	0.7	--	0.4	--	--	1.3	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic origin	3.0	2.0	3.6	3.3	2.4	--	3.1	3.3	3.6	--	7.1	3.2	--	--	5.4
American Indian/Alaska Native	19.6	17.4	22.7	18.0	18.0	18.5	23.7	17.9	18.4	12.5	7.1	9.7	100.0	11.5	5.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.5	0.3	0.5	--	0.4	3.7	--	0.8	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	2.1	1.5	2.7	2.5	1.9	--	3.1	2.1	1.7	--	--	--	--	3.8	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	9,128	2,196	3,465	122	743	27	97	1,702	642	24	14	31	2	26	37

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.26**  
**Nebraska**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	16,252	10,409	2,407	62	260	430	125	1,023	1,147	33	22	11	2	31	290
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	72.3	78.7	72.3	74.2	43.8	57.2	63.2	68.0	43.1	57.6	31.8	63.6	100.0	71.0	32.4
Female	27.7	21.3	27.7	25.8	56.2	42.8	36.8	32.0	56.9	42.4	68.2	36.4	--	29.0	67.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	16,244	10,408	2,407	62	260	430	125	1,022	1,147	33	22	11	2	31	284
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	5.9	5.9	5.9	--	2.7	0.9	3.2	13.6	2.9	6.1	4.5	--	--	16.1	1.0
20 to 24 years	19.7	18.5	21.5	19.4	19.6	4.9	22.4	33.6	19.2	18.2	4.5	36.4	100.0	38.7	19.0
25 to 29 years	15.2	12.2	18.1	17.7	25.0	11.6	20.0	21.8	26.7	21.2	40.9	27.3	--	16.1	23.1
30 to 34 years	10.4	9.0	11.5	8.1	19.6	10.5	10.4	9.9	17.9	15.2	9.1	18.2	--	6.5	18.3
35 to 39 years	11.1	10.6	11.7	3.2	9.6	20.0	12.8	8.2	14.8	9.1	18.2	9.1	--	6.5	10.0
40 to 44 years	12.0	12.3	12.2	8.1	10.0	24.9	16.8	6.7	9.4	6.1	9.1	--	--	6.5	10.7
45 to 49 years	11.6	13.2	11.6	12.9	6.2	15.8	6.4	3.3	5.9	18.2	--	9.1	--	6.5	7.6
50 to 54 years	8.1	10.3	4.9	14.5	5.8	7.7	4.0	2.3	2.4	3.0	9.1	--	--	--	5.5
55 to 59 years	3.8	5.1	2.3	14.5	1.2	1.2	4.0	0.4	0.3	--	4.5	--	--	--	1.7
60 years and older	2.1	3.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	2.6	--	0.1	0.4	3.0	--	--	--	3.2	3.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	16,252	10,409	2,407	62	260	430	125	1,023	1,147	33	22	11	2	31	290
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	74.3	73.7	77.6	61.3	89.6	32.4	63.7	75.8	86.0	81.8	86.4	72.7	100.0	64.5	73.4
Black (non-Hispanic)	9.9	9.0	7.5	30.6	4.6	59.7	24.2	13.3	1.1	--	4.5	9.1	--	3.2	9.2
Hispanic origin	6.8	7.6	5.2	3.2	1.5	3.5	5.6	4.4	7.1	9.1	4.5	--	--	19.4	10.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	6.9	7.9	7.4	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.9	2.9	9.1	4.5	--	--	3.2	4.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.8	0.8	0.8	--	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	0.5	--	--	18.2	--	6.5	1.1
Other	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.7	2.4	0.9	2.4	--	--	--	--	3.2	1.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	16,177	10,382	2,391	62	259	429	124	1,013	1,136	33	22	11	2	31	282

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.27**  
**Nevada**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	9,699	2,497	1,598	712	430	668	177	1,494	2,000	23	8	10	18	5	59
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	65.4	74.3	68.7	69.1	53.0	63.9	68.4	72.8	48.4	47.8	25.0	50.0	16.7	40.0	74.6
Female	34.6	25.7	31.3	30.9	47.0	36.1	31.6	27.2	51.7	52.2	75.0	50.0	83.3	60.0	25.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	9,699	2,497	1,598	712	430	668	177	1,494	2,000	23	8	10	18	5	59
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	16.4	6.4	14.4	14.5	7.7	1.0	9.0	57.2	7.9	21.7	12.5	100.0	--	20.0	16.9
20 to 24 years	12.6	5.3	11.6	26.4	20.0	4.6	10.7	14.8	16.7	21.7	37.5	--	11.1	--	16.9
25 to 29 years	12.6	8.2	11.4	15.0	20.0	7.6	16.4	9.7	20.3	8.7	--	--	44.4	--	8.5
30 to 34 years	10.9	9.2	10.9	8.1	12.8	11.2	19.2	5.7	16.6	4.3	--	--	27.8	60.0	13.6
35 to 39 years	11.7	11.7	13.9	5.3	14.0	16.0	13.0	4.7	15.8	13.0	25.0	--	5.6	20.0	1.7
40 to 44 years	12.3	17.0	14.0	7.4	7.9	24.1	13.0	3.5	10.5	8.7	--	--	11.1	--	13.6
45 to 49 years	11.3	17.7	13.3	10.0	10.0	19.2	8.5	2.3	7.5	4.3	--	--	--	--	3.4
50 to 54 years	7.1	12.5	6.6	7.0	4.0	12.9	7.3	1.5	3.7	8.7	12.5	--	--	--	10.2
55 to 59 years	3.4	7.7	2.9	4.4	2.3	2.4	1.7	0.4	0.8	8.7	--	--	--	--	10.2
60 years and older	1.7	4.3	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.3	--	12.5	--	--	--	5.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	9,699	2,497	1,598	712	430	668	177	1,494	2,000	23	8	10	18	5	59
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	62.3	68.1	59.8	76.3	79.5	30.1	48.3	47.4	72.5	87.0	62.5	60.0	5.6	40.0	52.5
Black (non-Hispanic)	14.0	7.6	16.0	8.9	3.3	58.7	29.5	17.9	5.1	--	--	30.0	66.7	--	11.9
Hispanic origin	15.1	16.3	14.1	9.4	11.1	6.9	18.2	22.9	13.7	8.7	25.0	--	22.2	--	22.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.9	4.4	4.2	1.3	2.1	0.5	0.6	1.7	2.5	--	12.5	--	--	--	6.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	--	1.4	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	4.4	2.8	4.9	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.4	8.8	4.0	4.3	--	10.0	5.6	60.0	6.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	9,572	2,467	1,579	709	425	664	176	1,472	1,957	23	8	10	18	5	59

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.28**  
**New Hampshire**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	6,136	1,733	1,332	772	688	334	313	801	50	29	3	7	1	2	71
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	61.7	63.8	66.3	57.8	50.4	50.8	59.1	68.8	64.0	41.4	66.7	100.0	--	50.0	60.6
Female	38.3	36.2	33.7	42.2	49.6	49.2	40.9	31.2	36.0	58.6	33.3	--	100.0	50.0	39.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	6,134	1,733	1,331	772	688	333	313	801	50	29	3	7	1	2	71
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	10.8	3.8	9.9	5.1	10.0	2.7	6.7	37.1	22.0	10.3	--	14.3	--	50.0	18.3
20 to 24 years	20.4	10.8	18.4	35.8	28.1	13.8	22.7	26.2	12.0	20.7	--	57.1	--	50.0	12.7
25 to 29 years	17.3	11.1	17.3	29.0	23.5	18.6	20.4	11.4	24.0	13.8	66.7	14.3	100.0	--	19.7
30 to 34 years	10.9	8.1	10.7	13.2	13.7	18.6	13.7	7.6	20.0	6.9	--	14.3	--	--	12.7
35 to 39 years	11.3	13.2	12.3	7.5	9.3	18.0	13.1	7.5	4.0	27.6	33.3	--	--	--	8.5
40 to 44 years	10.7	14.6	13.3	5.4	6.0	18.9	10.9	4.1	10.0	6.9	--	--	--	--	7.0
45 to 49 years	9.4	16.6	10.2	2.8	5.2	7.5	8.6	3.6	6.0	6.9	--	--	--	--	12.7
50 to 54 years	5.5	11.8	5.6	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	--	6.9	--	--	--	--	5.6
55 to 59 years	2.3	5.9	1.7	--	1.6	--	1.3	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
60 years and older	1.4	4.0	0.7	--	0.4	--	0.3	0.1	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	2.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	6,134	1,733	1,332	772	688	334	313	801	50	29	3	7	1	2	71
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	93.7	94.6	93.6	95.6	94.6	89.8	92.7	91.0	94.0	96.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	94.4
Black (non-Hispanic)	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.7	2.1	2.6	2.6	--	3.4	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic origin	3.1	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	6.0	3.5	4.4	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	1.4
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.5	--	1.0	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	1.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4
Other	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.9	2.0	--	--	--	--	50.0	1.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	6,134	1,732	1,332	772	688	333	313	801	50	29	3	7	1	2	71

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.29**  
**New Jersey**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	64,901	12,245	8,905	22,652	4,118	3,673	2,400	9,559	189	522	33	34	334	13	224
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	68.0	71.7	72.7	64.6	61.2	53.9	69.8	76.6	66.1	47.1	27.3	73.5	57.2	46.2	55.8
Female	32.0	28.3	27.3	35.4	38.8	46.1	30.2	23.4	33.9	52.9	72.7	26.5	42.8	53.8	44.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	64,875	12,242	8,900	22,642	4,116	3,671	2,398	9,557	189	522	33	34	334	13	224
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	9.7	2.9	7.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.0	39.1	19.0	5.2	9.1	41.2	9.9	15.4	19.6
20 to 24 years	15.6	7.9	13.5	16.6	25.5	6.5	11.4	25.1	19.6	13.2	9.1	23.5	30.8	38.5	17.0
25 to 29 years	14.6	9.5	14.1	15.5	21.4	11.1	17.0	16.2	15.9	16.1	9.1	23.5	36.8	15.4	11.6
30 to 34 years	11.0	9.8	11.3	11.7	12.5	11.9	14.0	8.3	12.7	13.0	6.1	2.9	15.3	--	13.4
35 to 39 years	12.0	11.9	12.4	13.9	8.4	18.7	17.4	5.0	9.0	10.5	27.3	--	5.7	30.8	8.9
40 to 44 years	13.6	15.2	15.5	16.0	8.7	22.3	15.8	3.0	11.1	10.9	6.1	--	0.9	--	11.2
45 to 49 years	11.8	18.7	13.7	11.8	7.3	17.2	10.3	1.9	9.0	13.8	3.0	8.8	--	--	8.9
50 to 54 years	7.1	12.6	7.5	7.1	4.9	7.2	6.1	1.0	1.6	10.7	18.2	--	0.6	--	6.7
55 to 59 years	3.0	6.7	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.4	1.4	0.3	0.5	3.6	12.1	--	--	--	0.9
60 years and older	1.6	4.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.1	1.6	2.9	--	--	--	--	1.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	64,901	12,245	8,905	22,652	4,118	3,673	2,400	9,559	189	522	33	34	334	13	224
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	59.5	72.1	65.0	55.1	90.3	41.1	61.7	42.1	61.4	84.9	81.8	64.7	16.8	92.3	65.2
Black (non-Hispanic)	24.8	12.2	21.4	29.1	3.5	46.8	20.1	36.1	22.2	6.5	9.1	11.8	50.3	7.7	20.1
Hispanic origin	13.0	12.8	11.5	13.2	4.8	9.8	15.4	18.1	11.6	7.7	9.1	20.6	27.2	--	11.2
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	0.5	0.2	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	0.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.2	--	2.9	0.3	--	0.4
Other	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.7	3.7	0.8	--	--	5.1	--	2.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	64,901	12,245	8,905	22,652	4,118	3,673	2,400	9,559	189	522	33	34	334	13	224

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.30**  
**New Mexico**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	10,892	4,118	1,424	697	280	345	468	735	776	14	23	1	3	7	2,001
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	66.0	71.8	72.5	61.1	45.0	49.3	62.1	73.3	51.0	71.4	39.1	100.0	66.7	71.4	61.5
Female	34.0	28.2	27.5	38.9	55.0	50.7	37.9	26.7	49.0	28.6	60.9	--	33.3	28.6	38.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	10,887	4,115	1,424	697	280	345	467	735	775	14	23	1	3	7	2,001
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	3.0	2.1	3.5	2.6	2.5	1.4	2.6	11.3	1.5	--	--	--	33.3	--	2.8
20 to 24 years	14.0	11.2	15.4	14.5	15.4	8.1	16.0	28.3	16.1	14.3	4.3	--	--	14.3	13.0
25 to 29 years	15.8	13.1	16.7	15.8	16.4	14.8	16.0	19.2	22.9	14.3	13.0	100.0	--	14.3	16.5
30 to 34 years	13.0	11.8	13.1	11.6	20.7	12.2	16.5	9.5	20.5	14.3	4.3	--	--	14.3	13.0
35 to 39 years	13.2	13.4	15.5	10.3	14.3	19.4	11.1	8.4	15.2	--	21.7	--	--	14.3	12.6
40 to 44 years	13.0	14.7	12.3	10.0	10.7	19.1	13.9	6.9	9.7	14.3	21.7	--	--	14.3	13.5
45 to 49 years	12.9	15.0	12.1	14.8	7.1	14.8	12.0	7.6	8.0	7.1	30.4	--	33.3	--	13.0
50 to 54 years	8.5	10.0	7.8	11.0	5.0	9.3	7.9	5.2	4.3	35.7	4.3	--	33.3	28.6	8.4
55 to 59 years	4.1	5.4	2.2	4.9	6.8	0.9	3.6	2.7	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	4.1
60 years and older	2.4	3.4	1.4	4.4	1.1	--	0.4	0.8	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	3.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	10,892	4,118	1,424	697	280	345	468	735	776	14	23	1	3	7	2,001
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	33.6	27.5	32.0	23.8	43.8	23.9	33.5	39.5	50.3	50.0	47.8	--	33.3	--	45.9
Black (non-Hispanic)	2.9	1.3	2.8	1.2	1.1	13.6	10.3	5.1	2.0	--	--	--	33.3	--	3.4
Hispanic origin	43.8	41.7	38.5	69.9	47.1	54.0	45.2	42.2	41.6	42.9	52.2	--	--	80.0	40.5
American Indian/Alaska Native	13.9	23.3	22.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.8	7.3	2.8	--	--	--	--	--	2.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	0.3	0.4	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
Other	5.7	6.0	3.8	3.6	6.9	7.1	8.8	5.9	3.1	7.1	--	100.0	33.3	20.0	7.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	9,952	3,981	1,386	685	276	339	445	709	743	14	23	1	3	5	1,342

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.31**  
**New York**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	313,508	58,738	83,961	60,519	11,942	29,368	14,939	48,853	693	2646	513	108	607	52	569
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	75.1	76.8	78.6	76.2	60.5	63.5	73.6	77.9	80.4	65.1	36.3	76.9	74.0	75.0	63.6
Female	24.9	23.2	21.4	23.8	39.5	36.5	26.4	22.1	19.6	34.9	63.7	23.1	26.0	25.0	36.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	313,508	58,738	83,961	60,519	11,942	29,368	14,939	48,853	693	2646	513	108	607	52	569
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	7.2	1.9	3.9	2.5	7.3	0.9	3.9	29.7	11.4	5.5	5.8	27.8	3.5	34.6	13.9
20 to 24 years	10.8	5.9	7.8	10.7	22.0	4.2	9.7	23.6	16.7	10.3	7.6	33.3	21.6	5.8	13.7
25 to 29 years	11.8	8.3	9.7	13.2	19.7	7.7	13.1	17.8	18.2	11.7	6.8	12.0	26.7	34.6	16.7
30 to 34 years	10.3	8.5	9.8	11.4	12.2	9.8	13.1	10.9	15.2	10.6	7.8	10.2	18.6	7.7	10.7
35 to 39 years	12.5	11.2	13.7	13.7	9.8	17.8	15.5	7.0	12.7	12.2	7.4	4.6	12.2	1.9	10.7
40 to 44 years	16.5	16.5	20.4	17.6	9.3	25.0	17.9	5.4	12.4	13.6	9.9	5.6	9.6	1.9	10.5
45 to 49 years	14.9	17.8	18.6	15.0	8.5	20.9	15.0	3.3	7.2	13.8	13.3	6.5	6.3	7.7	9.5
50 to 54 years	9.0	13.9	10.2	9.7	6.2	9.1	7.6	1.5	3.8	11.5	8.0	--	1.5	1.9	6.3
55 to 59 years	4.3	8.5	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.9	0.6	2.3	7.4	4.9	--	0.2	3.8	5.8
60 years and older	2.7	7.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.1	3.3	28.5	--	--	--	2.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	313,508	58,738	83,961	60,519	11,942	29,368	14,939	48,853	693	2646	513	108	607	52	569
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	43.5	57.1	40.8	39.7	87.5	32.0	40.5	31.5	67.0	69.6	84.4	63.9	22.4	75.0	61.7
Black (non-Hispanic)	32.2	20.3	39.6	20.5	4.4	53.4	31.0	44.6	13.4	8.7	5.8	16.7	47.0	3.8	16.7
Hispanic origin	21.2	18.1	16.8	37.5	5.6	12.4	25.7	20.6	13.1	18.6	5.3	17.6	29.3	11.5	18.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.2	--	0.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.3	0.4	1.9	0.9	0.2	5.8	0.7
Other	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.5	1.9	--	1.0	3.8	1.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	313,508	58,738	83,961	60,519	11,942	29,368	14,939	48,853	693	2646	513	108	607	52	569

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.32**  
**North Carolina**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	36,578	8,064	6,473	1,353	3,127	5,457	1,710	7,605	492	336	171	45	13	102	1,630
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	67.4	73.2	70.9	67.0	54.7	53.4	62.5	76.1	55.5	46.4	38.6	68.9	76.9	63.7	71.7
Female	32.6	26.8	29.1	33.0	45.3	46.6	37.5	23.9	44.5	53.6	61.4	31.1	23.1	36.3	28.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	36,572	8,063	6,470	1,353	3,125	5,457	1,710	7,605	492	336	171	45	13	102	1,630
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	6.7	2.5	1.8	1.3	3.5	1.0	2.7	23.4	3.9	5.4	4.7	24.4	7.7	6.9	4.9
20 to 24 years	14.2	8.2	9.2	18.8	18.4	6.1	13.6	28.7	19.1	17.9	18.7	24.4	30.8	14.7	9.1
25 to 29 years	15.3	10.7	13.0	20.5	24.1	11.3	19.1	19.5	19.9	23.5	18.7	13.3	7.7	20.6	12.0
30 to 34 years	12.7	10.2	12.0	14.4	16.8	14.0	16.1	11.4	21.5	14.3	15.8	17.8	15.4	12.7	11.9
35 to 39 years	13.1	13.3	14.9	13.7	11.4	18.7	16.0	7.1	14.0	14.9	12.3	4.4	7.7	12.7	14.2
40 to 44 years	13.2	16.3	17.4	11.4	8.8	19.4	13.4	4.3	10.2	8.3	5.8	11.1	15.4	10.8	15.4
45 to 49 years	12.9	18.2	17.2	8.0	9.3	17.6	10.6	3.3	5.3	6.3	9.4	2.2	15.4	7.8	16.0
50 to 54 years	7.5	11.8	9.8	7.9	5.4	7.7	6.0	1.5	5.3	4.8	9.4	2.2	--	8.8	10.6
55 to 59 years	3.0	5.6	3.5	3.0	1.7	3.1	2.0	0.6	0.4	3.3	2.9	--	--	4.9	4.2
60 years and older	1.4	3.2	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.5	2.3	--	--	--	1.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	36,578	8,064	6,473	1,353	3,127	5,457	1,710	7,605	492	336	171	45	13	102	1,630
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	62.1	68.7	67.6	74.1	92.9	47.1	62.2	46.1	94.5	97.9	91.2	71.1	46.2	75.5	43.6
Black (non-Hispanic)	33.5	26.8	28.6	21.9	4.1	48.5	33.0	48.4	2.2	0.9	7.6	22.2	53.8	19.6	53.4
Hispanic origin	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.9	0.2	0.3	--	4.4	--	3.9	1.5
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.4	1.2	2.6	1.8	2.5	1.8	0.6	--	--	--	1.0	1.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	--	--	--	--	0.1
Other	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	--	1.2	2.2	--	--	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	36,562	8,060	6,473	1,353	3,127	5,452	1,708	7,600	492	336	171	45	13	102	1,630

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.33**  
**North Dakota**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	2,456	846	616	9	105	14	19	634	188	4	2	4	--	7	8	
<b>Gender</b>																
Male	63.9	65.3	65.9	55.6	41.9	42.9	57.9	69.4	51.9	50.0	--	75.0	--	42.9	12.5	
Female	36.1	34.7	34.1	44.4	58.1	57.1	42.1	30.6	48.1	50.0	100.0	25.0	--	57.1	87.5	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	2,448	841	615	9	105	14	19	633	187	4	2	4	--	7	8	
<b>Age at admission</b>																
12 to 19 years	18.4	8.9	14.9	--	6.7	14.3	5.3	40.5	4.8	--	--	--	--	57.1	50.0	
20 to 24 years	20.0	11.7	23.4	44.4	24.8	7.1	31.6	25.2	23.4	25.0	--	25.0	--	14.3	37.5	
25 to 29 years	16.6	13.6	21.8	44.4	18.1	21.4	15.8	14.0	20.7	--	--	25.0	--	14.3	--	
30 to 34 years	10.5	11.1	10.9	--	16.2	--	15.8	6.9	16.0	25.0	--	50.0	--	14.3	--	
35 to 39 years	9.4	12.3	9.4	11.1	12.4	21.4	10.5	4.9	9.0	25.0	50.0	--	--	--	--	
40 to 44 years	8.3	10.4	8.9	--	2.9	14.3	10.5	3.5	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	12.5	
45 to 49 years	7.5	12.9	5.8	--	7.6	14.3	--	2.8	5.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	
50 to 54 years	5.3	9.7	3.7	--	7.6	7.1	10.5	1.6	2.1	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	
55 to 59 years	2.4	5.3	0.8	--	2.9	--	--	0.5	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
60 years and older	1.6	4.1	0.3	--	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	50.0	--	--	--	--	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	2,456	846	616	9	105	14	19	634	188	4	2	4	--	7	8	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>																
White (non-Hispanic)	73.5	71.7	69.4	88.9	67.6	50.0	68.4	77.7	85.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	57.1	75.0	
Black (non-Hispanic)	1.9	1.8	1.8	--	1.9	35.7	10.5	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Hispanic origin	1.5	0.7	1.5	--	2.9	--	5.3	2.5	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	
American Indian/Alaska Native	21.0	24.1	25.4	--	27.6	14.3	5.3	15.7	10.6	--	--	--	--	42.9	25.0	
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other	1.8	1.1	2.0	11.1	--	--	10.5	2.4	2.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	2,452	845	615	9	105	14	19	632	188	4	2	4	--	7	8	

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.34**  
**Ohio**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	97,414	19,213	20,078	9,608	4,764	9,292	2,218	20,440	520	359	168	64	146	80	10,464
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	62.8	69.4	70.6	58.9	47.3	46.0	56.5	68.9	57.3	38.7	35.7	75.0	49.3	66.3	52.0
Female	37.2	30.6	29.4	41.1	52.7	54.0	43.5	31.1	42.7	61.3	64.3	25.0	50.7	33.8	48.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	97,414	19,213	20,078	9,608	4,764	9,292	2,218	20,440	520	359	168	64	146	80	10,464
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	14.0	8.4	8.9	3.7	5.3	1.1	5.1	35.2	9.8	11.7	9.5	21.9	0.7	38.8	19.8
20 to 24 years	16.6	12.9	15.6	22.9	21.2	5.7	13.9	23.3	20.6	18.7	18.5	25.0	4.8	8.8	14.6
25 to 29 years	16.6	13.1	15.9	25.5	26.6	10.8	19.1	16.7	25.8	16.7	16.7	21.9	46.6	5.0	14.9
30 to 34 years	11.7	10.8	11.9	15.2	18.1	10.8	16.3	9.6	14.4	16.7	17.9	15.6	34.2	6.3	10.4
35 to 39 years	11.0	12.2	12.8	9.6	10.1	18.3	15.2	6.2	13.7	9.2	14.3	4.7	8.9	15.0	9.1
40 to 44 years	10.2	12.9	12.7	6.8	7.0	19.4	11.4	4.0	7.5	8.4	7.1	4.7	2.1	10.0	8.5
45 to 49 years	9.7	13.5	12.5	6.3	5.9	18.5	10.2	2.9	5.0	8.9	5.4	--	2.1	10.0	8.3
50 to 54 years	6.1	9.1	6.6	5.8	4.2	10.6	5.8	1.4	2.7	7.0	5.4	3.1	0.7	5.0	6.2
55 to 59 years	2.6	4.2	2.5	3.3	1.2	3.5	2.0	0.4	0.6	1.9	3.0	3.1	--	1.3	3.3
60 years and older	1.6	2.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.1	--	0.8	2.4	--	--	--	4.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	97,414	19,213	20,078	9,608	4,764	9,292	2,218	20,440	520	359	168	64	146	80	10,464
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	71.4	83.3	71.6	87.7	95.0	46.7	71.5	57.7	89.9	93.3	96.1	76.7	9.3	91.5	70.0
Black (non-Hispanic)	26.2	14.3	26.4	9.0	4.1	51.2	25.3	40.3	9.1	5.6	2.3	20.9	90.7	6.4	25.5
Hispanic origin	1.8	1.9	1.3	2.8	0.6	1.4	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	--	--	2.1	3.5
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	--	--	--	2.3	--	--	0.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1
Other	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	68,512	13,229	14,617	7,704	3,686	7,186	1,725	14,577	397	252	128	43	107	47	4,814

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.35**  
**Oklahoma**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	16,993	3,629	3,085	198	1,433	1,042	455	3,572	2,693	216	129	25	51	26	439
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	59.9	72.8	66.1	66.7	48.2	47.1	53.6	63.8	47.2	44.4	40.3	64.0	29.4	57.7	43.3
Female	40.1	27.2	33.9	33.3	51.8	52.9	46.4	36.2	52.8	55.6	59.7	36.0	70.6	42.3	56.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	16,993	3,629	3,085	198	1,433	1,042	455	3,572	2,693	216	129	25	51	26	439
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	10.3	3.8	6.9	5.6	5.0	1.3	4.8	30.2	2.5	11.6	14.0	20.0	--	30.8	19.6
20 to 24 years	16.2	11.2	14.7	23.2	23.0	7.1	11.9	22.7	15.9	18.5	20.9	32.0	27.5	26.9	10.9
25 to 29 years	18.6	13.1	19.9	30.3	20.0	14.1	21.1	18.5	24.8	23.1	21.7	20.0	45.1	15.4	9.8
30 to 34 years	13.6	10.9	13.4	11.6	17.4	14.0	15.8	10.9	19.6	12.5	12.4	16.0	25.5	11.5	8.4
35 to 39 years	11.7	13.4	11.9	6.1	9.9	16.4	13.2	7.3	15.3	11.6	10.1	8.0	--	3.8	9.8
40 to 44 years	10.9	14.6	12.4	8.1	9.8	19.9	12.3	4.6	9.9	7.9	10.1	--	--	7.7	11.8
45 to 49 years	10.2	15.9	12.8	8.1	8.0	15.2	13.2	3.2	8.2	7.4	4.7	4.0	--	3.8	11.6
50 to 54 years	5.3	9.8	5.6	3.5	4.6	8.2	4.8	1.8	2.7	5.1	5.4	--	--	--	7.5
55 to 59 years	2.3	4.8	1.9	3.0	2.0	3.5	2.6	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.8	--	--	--	5.5
60 years and older	0.9	2.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	--	--	2.0	--	5.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	16,993	3,629	3,085	198	1,433	1,042	455	3,572	2,693	216	129	25	51	26	439
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	68.9	73.2	66.1	76.8	85.4	41.0	60.2	59.5	82.0	78.7	72.1	56.0	9.8	61.5	68.1
Black (non-Hispanic)	13.5	8.4	13.9	5.6	2.8	48.3	20.4	20.9	1.9	5.6	5.4	16.0	82.4	3.8	9.3
Hispanic origin	4.2	4.5	3.1	7.1	1.6	3.2	6.8	5.6	3.3	2.8	3.9	4.0	5.9	7.7	10.5
American Indian/Alaska Native	10.1	11.4	13.2	6.6	7.1	4.2	7.9	9.9	9.8	10.2	10.9	16.0	--	23.1	8.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	--	--	--	0.5
Other	2.8	1.8	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.4	4.2	3.5	2.6	2.3	7.0	8.0	2.0	3.8	3.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	16,993	3,629	3,085	198	1,433	1,042	455	3,572	2,693	216	129	25	51	26	439

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.36**  
**Oregon**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	50,700	18,056	10,478	3,550	2,121	764	331	8,028	7,045	11	201	41	2	14	58	
<b>Gender</b>																
Male	66.4	71.6	71.2	61.5	46.3	58.2	70.7	70.7	50.9	45.5	40.3	73.2	50.0	85.7	51.7	
Female	33.6	28.4	28.8	38.5	53.7	41.8	29.3	29.3	49.1	54.5	59.7	26.8	50.0	14.3	48.3	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	50,700	18,056	10,478	3,550	2,121	764	331	8,028	7,045	11	201	41	2	14	58	
<b>Age at admission</b>																
12 to 19 years	13.8	5.8	14.8	4.7	5.5	1.6	11.2	45.2	5.1	9.1	9.5	46.3	50.0	78.6	31.0	
20 to 24 years	16.5	13.7	19.5	18.0	17.5	5.6	22.7	18.9	16.5	--	10.0	31.7	--	14.3	1.7	
25 to 29 years	16.0	13.7	16.1	17.6	23.7	9.3	12.4	13.5	22.6	18.2	15.4	4.9	--	--	10.3	
30 to 34 years	11.7	11.4	11.0	14.2	13.6	10.5	13.6	7.7	16.1	27.3	12.4	2.4	--	--	8.6	
35 to 39 years	10.9	11.4	11.0	11.0	12.0	16.2	11.8	5.0	15.2	--	9.0	9.8	--	--	5.2	
40 to 44 years	9.9	12.0	9.5	9.7	8.1	18.7	12.4	3.6	12.0	18.2	9.5	--	50.0	7.1	19.0	
45 to 49 years	9.6	12.7	9.6	10.1	8.0	22.3	7.6	3.0	8.3	9.1	12.4	--	--	--	3.4	
50 to 54 years	6.0	8.8	5.1	8.5	6.5	10.5	5.7	2.1	2.9	9.1	8.0	--	--	--	8.6	
55 to 59 years	3.5	5.9	2.6	4.7	3.8	4.3	2.4	0.8	1.1	--	10.4	2.4	--	--	10.3	
60 years and older	2.1	4.7	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	9.1	3.5	2.4	--	--	1.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	50,700	18,056	10,478	3,550	2,121	764	331	8,028	7,045	11	201	41	2	14	58	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>																
White (non-Hispanic)	78.1	77.4	77.6	82.6	88.9	34.6	67.7	75.1	83.5	90.9	83.6	73.2	50.0	64.3	81.0	
Black (non-Hispanic)	4.4	2.4	4.4	4.9	2.4	55.4	15.1	6.3	1.8	--	1.0	12.2	50.0	7.1	--	
Hispanic origin	9.3	12.4	7.7	5.0	3.2	4.6	11.8	10.5	7.2	9.1	4.5	7.3	--	21.4	1.7	
American Indian/Alaska Native	5.4	4.6	7.8	3.9	3.9	2.2	1.8	5.2	5.5	--	6.5	4.9	--	--	13.8	
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.4	2.0	1.0	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.9	--	1.5	--	--	7.1	--	
Other	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.2	--	3.0	2.4	--	--	3.4	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	50,700	18,056	10,478	3,550	2,121	764	331	8,028	7,045	11	201	41	2	14	58	

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.37**  
**Pennsylvania**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	73,918	17,195	12,104	15,646	6,124	7,252	2,749	10,909	264	548	171	83	174	38	661
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	67.8	72.6	71.9	66.2	58.6	52.3	65.4	75.3	62.1	56.2	50.9	73.5	69.0	78.9	61.1
Female	32.2	27.4	28.1	33.8	41.4	47.7	34.6	24.7	37.9	43.8	49.1	26.5	31.0	21.1	38.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	73,918	17,195	12,104	15,646	6,124	7,252	2,749	10,909	264	548	171	83	174	38	661
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	11.0	4.9	7.8	5.2	8.0	2.0	6.5	40.0	13.6	7.7	14.0	16.9	4.0	50.0	31.5
20 to 24 years	19.1	12.2	15.5	28.5	27.7	7.8	14.1	24.3	17.8	24.3	19.3	30.1	30.5	15.8	18.8
25 to 29 years	17.6	13.0	15.4	26.4	23.8	11.4	19.9	14.1	16.7	21.4	16.4	18.1	30.5	7.9	17.9
30 to 34 years	11.6	10.1	11.7	13.6	14.0	12.6	15.7	7.8	14.4	14.2	12.3	16.9	19.5	5.3	8.0
35 to 39 years	11.0	11.9	13.4	8.7	8.6	18.9	14.7	5.6	11.7	9.3	8.2	7.2	5.2	2.6	8.6
40 to 44 years	11.3	15.1	14.4	7.3	6.5	20.6	13.7	3.9	11.0	9.7	8.8	3.6	3.4	7.9	6.8
45 to 49 years	9.8	15.3	13.0	5.1	6.1	16.3	9.8	2.6	8.0	4.7	11.1	2.4	2.9	10.5	4.5
50 to 54 years	5.5	10.0	6.3	3.3	3.4	7.6	4.1	1.1	5.3	6.0	2.9	3.6	4.0	--	2.6
55 to 59 years	2.1	4.5	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.8	5.8	1.2	--	--	0.9
60 years and older	1.1	3.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	--	--	--	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	73,918	17,195	12,104	15,646	6,124	7,252	2,749	10,909	264	548	171	83	174	38	661
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	77.3	85.8	74.7	83.9	94.9	52.7	69.8	65.0	96.6	88.2	89.3	81.7	23.7	97.2	86.4
Black (non-Hispanic)	15.9	9.2	19.4	6.7	3.0	41.5	18.7	25.5	1.5	8.1	8.9	11.0	53.8	--	8.6
Hispanic origin	5.8	3.9	4.8	8.6	1.4	4.8	10.1	7.8	0.4	3.0	1.2	7.3	21.4	--	3.6
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	--	0.6	0.6	--	--	--	1.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
Other	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.2	--	--	1.2	2.8	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	72,207	16,672	11,869	15,365	6,007	7,118	2,663	10,676	262	533	168	82	173	36	583

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.38**  
**Puerto Rico**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	3,093	884	246	1,237	35	93	130	360	1	9	5	--	--	--	93
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	90.9	95.1	87.4	89.5	85.7	89.2	90.0	90.3	100.0	88.9	40.0	--	--	--	90.3
Female	9.1	4.9	12.6	10.5	14.3	10.8	10.0	9.7	--	11.1	60.0	--	--	--	9.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	100.0
No. of admissions	3,093	884	246	1,237	35	93	130	360	1	9	5	--	--	--	93
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	3.6	0.2	1.6	0.9	--	3.2	1.5	22.5	--	33.3	--	--	--	--	4.3
20 to 24 years	11.1	4.1	4.9	8.2	--	10.8	23.1	38.6	--	33.3	40.0	--	--	--	10.8
25 to 29 years	17.3	9.0	8.5	23.2	22.9	23.7	17.7	21.7	--	22.2	--	--	--	--	16.1
30 to 34 years	14.7	9.5	8.9	21.7	22.9	8.6	17.7	6.7	--	--	20.0	--	--	--	17.2
35 to 39 years	12.0	10.9	10.2	16.5	11.4	11.8	7.7	2.2	--	--	20.0	--	--	--	11.8
40 to 44 years	12.5	12.4	18.3	13.3	11.4	17.2	16.2	3.9	--	11.1	--	--	--	--	11.8
45 to 49 years	10.8	17.1	12.6	8.2	17.1	12.9	8.5	2.5	--	--	20.0	--	--	--	11.8
50 to 54 years	8.3	14.3	18.3	4.8	8.6	5.4	4.6	1.7	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	7.5
55 to 59 years	5.3	10.6	11.0	2.6	5.7	2.2	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.4
60 years and older	4.4	11.9	5.7	0.6	--	4.3	1.5	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	100.0
No. of admissions	3,093	884	246	1,237	35	93	130	360	1	9	5	--	--	--	93
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	0.2	--	--	0.2	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	20.0	--	--	--	--
Black (non-Hispanic)	*	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic origin	99.9	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0	97.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	88.9	80.0	--	--	--	100.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.1	--	2.2	--	0.6	--	11.1	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	100.0
No. of admissions	3,081	874	245	1,237	35	93	130	359	1	9	5	--	--	--	93

-- Quantity is zero.

\* Less than 0.05 percent

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.39**  
**Rhode Island**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	11,357	2,624	1,774	2,482	1,155	1,061	363	1,746	33	72	7	2	4	4	30
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	67.4	70.3	71.5	68.9	63.0	48.5	64.2	72.3	72.7	62.5	42.9	100.0	75.0	50.0	63.3
Female	32.6	29.7	28.5	31.1	37.0	51.5	35.8	27.7	27.3	37.5	57.1	--	25.0	50.0	36.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	11,357	2,624	1,774	2,482	1,155	1,061	363	1,746	33	72	7	2	4	4	30
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	8.3	2.7	5.0	1.2	2.6	0.8	3.3	39.4	18.2	5.6	--	50.0	--	--	3.3
20 to 24 years	12.2	5.6	10.6	11.2	17.4	5.7	14.0	24.6	18.2	20.8	--	--	--	--	23.3
25 to 29 years	15.9	9.4	13.9	18.5	29.2	12.7	22.0	14.9	21.2	29.2	14.3	--	--	50.0	26.7
30 to 34 years	13.3	10.2	14.1	16.4	15.5	17.0	13.5	8.5	15.2	15.3	28.6	--	25.0	--	16.7
35 to 39 years	14.5	13.8	15.3	18.7	12.6	23.2	17.1	4.9	9.1	4.2	14.3	50.0	25.0	--	13.3
40 to 44 years	13.9	16.8	18.4	15.5	7.6	20.5	14.3	3.2	3.0	8.3	14.3	--	--	50.0	10.0
45 to 49 years	11.9	20.2	13.9	10.7	8.1	12.2	8.8	2.5	15.2	11.1	--	--	--	--	3.3
50 to 54 years	6.7	12.9	6.5	5.6	4.8	5.7	5.5	1.7	--	4.2	14.3	--	50.0	--	--
55 to 59 years	2.3	5.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.2	--	--	14.3	--	--	--	3.3
60 years and older	1.0	2.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	--	--	1.4	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	11,357	2,624	1,774	2,482	1,155	1,061	363	1,746	33	72	7	2	4	4	30
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	77.8	83.6	80.3	78.4	92.6	68.5	74.4	61.2	75.8	98.6	71.4	100.0	75.0	100.0	86.7
Black (non-Hispanic)	9.2	6.1	11.3	4.1	1.8	20.2	9.1	17.6	9.1	--	--	--	--	--	3.3
Hispanic origin	9.7	7.4	5.2	15.4	3.2	5.6	14.0	16.0	12.1	--	28.6	--	--	--	--
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.4	2.5	1.1	1.4	--	1.4	--	--	--	--	3.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	--	0.8	--	--	--	--	25.0	--	3.3
Other	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	2.4	1.4	3.0	3.0	--	--	--	--	--	3.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	11,357	2,624	1,774	2,482	1,155	1,061	363	1,746	33	72	7	2	4	4	30

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.40**  
**South Carolina**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	29,895	9,607	4,878	350	1,606	2,423	1,160	5,978	587	161	120	23	5	21	2,976
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	67.4	76.5	74.2	69.1	47.4	50.5	52.2	70.6	44.3	44.1	38.3	69.6	60.0	76.2	57.7
Female	32.6	23.5	25.8	30.9	52.6	49.5	47.8	29.4	55.7	55.9	61.7	30.4	40.0	23.8	42.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	29,895	9,607	4,878	350	1,606	2,423	1,160	5,978	587	161	120	23	5	21	2,976
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	18.7	4.1	9.1	2.9	5.0	2.4	4.9	49.8	7.8	13.0	24.2	43.5	20.0	57.1	48.4
20 to 24 years	13.0	10.9	13.7	14.6	15.2	8.0	16.6	18.7	16.7	14.9	13.3	30.4	20.0	4.8	7.4
25 to 29 years	14.3	12.2	15.2	24.3	25.6	13.0	22.2	13.9	26.4	16.8	13.3	17.4	--	14.3	8.9
30 to 34 years	11.4	11.1	12.9	16.0	18.6	14.4	17.8	7.1	20.6	8.1	13.3	--	20.0	19.0	7.5
35 to 39 years	11.0	12.5	12.7	9.1	11.9	19.1	14.7	4.5	13.1	11.8	6.7	--	--	4.8	8.0
40 to 44 years	10.3	13.1	13.0	9.7	10.1	18.1	10.8	2.5	7.7	13.7	7.5	4.3	20.0	--	6.6
45 to 49 years	9.6	14.4	12.6	6.9	6.2	13.9	7.7	2.1	3.9	11.2	10.0	4.3	20.0	--	5.3
50 to 54 years	6.4	10.5	7.6	11.1	4.6	6.8	4.2	0.8	3.1	6.2	4.2	--	--	--	4.0
55 to 59 years	3.0	5.8	2.4	3.4	1.7	3.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	3.1	5.0	--	--	--	2.1
60 years and older	2.3	5.4	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.2	2.5	--	--	--	1.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	29,895	9,607	4,878	350	1,606	2,423	1,160	5,978	587	161	120	23	5	21	2,976
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	63.7	71.7	64.2	65.7	95.0	48.9	58.9	48.7	97.6	96.3	93.3	47.8	40.0	90.5	54.1
Black (non-Hispanic)	33.4	24.6	33.4	28.9	3.3	49.7	37.9	48.4	1.2	1.9	3.3	43.5	40.0	9.5	43.2
Hispanic origin	1.7	2.4	1.4	3.7	1.1	0.5	2.5	1.3	0.9	1.9	0.8	--	--	--	1.4
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	--	--	0.8	4.3	--	--	0.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	--	1.7	--	--	--	0.4
Other	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.2	--	--	4.3	20.0	--	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	29,895	9,607	4,878	350	1,606	2,423	1,160	5,978	587	161	120	23	5	21	2,976

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.41**  
**South Dakota**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	15,022	7,330	4,327	19	210	73	114	2,115	612	7	24	9	--	42	140
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	73.2	77.0	70.8	68.4	50.0	56.2	64.0	74.8	56.5	42.9	50.0	88.9	--	50.0	55.0
Female	26.8	23.0	29.2	31.6	50.0	43.8	36.0	25.2	43.5	57.1	50.0	11.1	--	50.0	45.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	15,022	7,330	4,327	19	210	73	114	2,115	612	7	24	9	--	42	140
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	16.7	5.0	21.4	--	8.6	4.1	13.2	50.1	3.6	14.3	4.2	44.4	--	73.8	44.3
20 to 24 years	13.9	9.3	17.2	21.1	19.5	21.9	11.4	22.0	16.5	--	4.2	--	--	4.8	13.6
25 to 29 years	14.0	11.0	17.8	26.3	24.3	11.0	14.0	13.2	24.0	--	12.5	--	--	11.9	9.3
30 to 34 years	10.5	10.3	11.9	21.1	15.2	11.0	12.3	5.4	18.3	28.6	29.2	44.4	--	--	9.3
35 to 39 years	9.2	10.9	8.0	15.8	12.9	12.3	12.3	3.8	14.7	28.6	4.2	11.1	--	--	7.9
40 to 44 years	12.3	16.9	10.4	5.3	5.7	16.4	14.9	2.1	10.6	28.6	20.8	--	--	9.5	2.1
45 to 49 years	9.7	13.5	7.3	5.3	5.7	9.6	14.0	2.4	9.6	--	--	--	--	--	7.9
50 to 54 years	6.8	10.6	4.3	5.3	4.8	11.0	7.9	0.8	2.3	--	--	--	--	--	3.6
55 to 59 years	4.2	7.7	1.4	--	2.4	1.4	--	0.3	0.2	--	8.3	--	--	--	--
60 years and older	2.5	4.6	0.5	--	1.0	1.4	--	--	0.2	--	16.7	--	--	--	2.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	15,022	7,330	4,327	19	210	73	114	2,115	612	7	24	9	--	42	140
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	47.9	41.5	48.8	73.7	80.0	46.6	64.9	55.7	73.4	85.7	75.0	55.6	--	11.9	69.3
Black (non-Hispanic)	2.7	2.0	2.0	10.5	2.4	32.9	9.6	5.2	2.0	--	--	--	--	4.8	0.7
Hispanic origin	2.6	2.2	2.6	--	1.9	1.4	6.1	3.6	3.9	--	--	--	--	2.4	5.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	45.0	52.9	44.4	15.8	14.3	16.4	18.4	33.2	18.0	14.3	25.0	44.4	--	78.6	23.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4	0.2	0.4	--	0.5	1.4	--	0.7	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	0.7
Other	1.4	1.2	1.7	--	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.8	--	--	--	--	2.4	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	15,022	7,330	4,327	19	210	73	114	2,115	612	7	24	9	--	42	140

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.42**  
**Tennessee**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	9,810	1,794	1,368	n/c	2,011	1,357	422	1,717	275	--	215	112	--	15	524
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	66.0	74.1	72.5	n/c	57.6	57.9	65.9	73.2	59.3	--	44.7	75.9	--	93.3	61.2
Female	34.0	25.9	27.5	n/c	42.4	42.1	34.1	26.8	40.7	--	55.3	24.1	--	6.7	38.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	n/c	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	9,799	1,793	1,366	n/c	2,008	1,355	422	1,715	275	--	215	112	--	15	523
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	15.8	3.9	4.9	n/c	6.0	1.5	4.5	58.8	12.0	--	14.9	71.4	--	66.7	16.4
20 to 24 years	12.5	7.4	11.0	n/c	21.3	6.5	14.5	12.5	15.3	--	22.3	4.5	--	6.7	10.9
25 to 29 years	17.2	11.0	17.1	n/c	28.6	12.2	24.6	11.2	22.5	--	19.5	10.7	--	13.3	19.5
30 to 34 years	12.6	10.3	12.4	n/c	16.9	12.7	18.2	7.4	19.3	--	14.9	8.9	--	13.3	14.1
35 to 39 years	12.3	14.1	14.3	n/c	10.4	18.6	15.4	4.2	14.5	--	12.6	3.6	--	--	16.0
40 to 44 years	11.2	16.1	15.6	n/c	6.7	20.9	10.2	3.0	7.3	--	6.0	--	--	--	10.5
45 to 49 years	9.8	17.2	14.6	n/c	5.6	15.9	7.6	1.5	5.1	--	4.2	0.9	--	--	7.6
50 to 54 years	5.7	11.1	7.2	n/c	3.3	8.8	3.8	1.1	2.2	--	3.3	--	--	--	4.2
55 to 59 years	2.2	6.2	2.3	n/c	0.7	2.2	1.2	0.3	1.1	--	2.3	--	--	--	0.8
60 years and older	0.8	2.6	0.5	n/c	0.4	0.7	--	0.1	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	n/c	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	9,810	1,794	1,368	n/c	2,011	1,357	422	1,717	275	--	215	112	--	15	524
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	74.2	80.6	68.6	n/c	96.2	41.1	63.4	64.8	94.9	--	96.7	81.3	--	93.3	84.7
Black (non-Hispanic)	24.0	15.7	30.0	n/c	3.0	57.8	34.9	32.7	2.9	--	2.8	11.6	--	--	15.1
Hispanic origin	1.0	2.5	0.9	n/c	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.5	--	--	1.8	--	--	--
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.2	0.4	0.2	n/c	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	6.7	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.1	0.3	--	n/c	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	0.6	0.5	0.3	n/c	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	--	0.5	5.4	--	--	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	n/c	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	9,759	1,785	1,365	n/c	1,996	1,352	418	1,706	273	--	215	112	--	15	522

n/c Not collected. Tennessee includes *Heroin* admissions in *Other opiates*.

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.43**  
**Texas**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	45,771	6,248	5,726	4,529	3,408	5,473	4,414	11,079	3,677	98	764	52	196	40	67
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	58.2	68.9	66.0	62.3	40.8	50.5	46.6	68.7	40.8	50.0	31.8	44.2	31.1	80.0	49.3
Female	41.8	31.1	34.0	37.7	59.2	49.5	53.4	31.3	59.2	50.0	68.2	55.8	68.9	20.0	50.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	45,771	6,248	5,726	4,529	3,408	5,473	4,414	11,079	3,677	98	764	52	196	40	67
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	17.3	4.2	6.9	5.3	3.3	1.8	9.5	54.1	4.8	49.0	16.5	21.2	3.6	42.5	37.3
20 to 24 years	15.2	7.3	13.2	18.8	16.7	8.6	18.8	18.8	18.5	10.2	25.3	25.0	21.4	22.5	10.4
25 to 29 years	17.2	10.9	17.8	21.2	22.0	14.0	23.6	13.5	23.9	5.1	24.6	23.1	40.8	15.0	9.0
30 to 34 years	12.1	11.1	13.3	14.2	15.6	13.0	17.2	5.6	18.5	11.2	10.2	21.2	26.0	5.0	11.9
35 to 39 years	11.3	13.8	13.9	10.6	12.5	17.0	13.6	3.7	15.7	8.2	8.6	7.7	7.1	2.5	17.9
40 to 44 years	10.0	15.1	13.8	9.4	11.4	18.1	8.5	2.2	10.0	9.2	5.5	--	0.5	10.0	7.5
45 to 49 years	8.5	17.7	12.1	7.9	9.1	14.2	5.3	1.2	5.8	5.1	5.0	--	0.5	--	3.0
50 to 54 years	5.3	11.7	6.4	7.7	5.6	9.4	2.7	0.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.9	--	2.5	3.0
55 to 59 years	2.1	5.5	2.1	3.3	2.8	3.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	--	1.2	--	--	--	--
60 years and older	0.9	2.8	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	0.5	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	45,771	6,248	5,726	4,529	3,408	5,473	4,414	11,079	3,677	98	764	52	196	40	67
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	46.0	58.8	52.3	31.9	77.5	38.1	30.0	29.0	82.6	46.4	66.3	31.4	6.1	37.5	50.0
Black (non-Hispanic)	16.7	7.5	13.4	7.3	8.3	41.6	14.9	22.1	3.1	7.2	12.2	49.0	87.2	5.0	13.6
Hispanic origin	36.3	32.3	32.9	60.2	13.3	19.4	54.3	48.0	13.3	44.3	20.1	15.7	6.6	52.5	34.8
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.3	--	--	5.0	1.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.2	3.9	--	--	--
Other	*	--	0.1	*	--	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	45,607	6,226	5,700	4,518	3,398	5,452	4,400	11,031	3,670	97	762	51	196	40	66

-- Quantity is zero.

\* Less than 0.05 percent

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.44**  
**Utah**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	15,091	3,555	1,849	1,940	932	921	366	2,331	3,074	44	15	16	2	16	30	
<b>Gender</b>																
Male	68.9	78.6	75.3	68.3	50.3	67.1	68.6	77.1	54.6	36.4	20.0	87.5	50.0	87.5	53.3	
Female	31.1	21.4	24.7	31.7	49.7	32.9	31.4	22.9	45.4	63.6	80.0	12.5	50.0	12.5	46.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	15,091	3,555	1,849	1,940	932	921	366	2,331	3,074	44	15	16	2	16	30	
<b>Age at admission</b>																
12 to 19 years	13.4	7.3	15.7	5.4	4.0	2.5	7.7	50.2	2.7	6.8	--	25.0	--	43.8	23.3	
20 to 24 years	16.9	9.1	15.4	27.1	20.3	8.9	15.6	20.4	19.3	9.1	6.7	18.8	50.0	12.5	13.3	
25 to 29 years	16.4	11.4	14.8	19.3	26.7	14.5	12.3	12.0	22.5	15.9	20.0	6.3	--	18.8	23.3	
30 to 34 years	12.6	10.4	12.0	12.8	15.7	13.7	10.7	6.4	19.2	11.4	20.0	6.3	--	25.0	6.7	
35 to 39 years	10.7	10.4	10.2	11.5	9.5	17.8	13.1	4.2	13.8	11.4	13.3	18.8	--	--	3.3	
40 to 44 years	10.0	12.9	12.0	8.4	8.4	18.3	16.9	2.7	9.6	13.6	13.3	--	--	--	6.7	
45 to 49 years	10.1	16.7	10.8	7.7	7.8	15.1	13.4	2.1	8.4	15.9	6.7	6.3	50.0	--	6.7	
50 to 54 years	5.9	11.2	5.9	5.4	4.4	6.9	7.7	1.3	3.5	11.4	20.0	18.8	--	--	3.3	
55 to 59 years	2.9	7.2	2.7	2.0	2.6	1.6	2.2	0.5	0.9	4.5	--	--	--	--	13.3	
60 years and older	1.1	3.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	15,091	3,555	1,849	1,940	932	921	366	2,331	3,074	44	15	16	2	16	30	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>																
White (non-Hispanic)	72.8	66.1	72.0	80.4	86.6	59.6	70.2	70.6	77.2	90.9	93.3	100.0	50.0	93.8	70.0	
Black (non-Hispanic)	3.5	1.7	3.6	2.1	0.9	23.3	4.4	3.4	1.3	2.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Hispanic origin	14.6	13.9	14.0	13.4	9.9	11.2	18.6	18.6	15.5	4.5	--	--	50.0	6.3	26.7	
American Indian/Alaska Native	5.6	15.5	6.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.8	2.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other	2.4	1.6	3.0	1.9	1.2	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.7	--	6.7	--	--	--	3.3	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	15,075	3,549	1,848	1,939	931	921	366	2,329	3,069	44	15	16	2	16	30	

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.45**  
**Vermont**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	8,440	2,410	1,785	534	1,789	256	313	1,227	19	46	14	5	3	5	34
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	61.8	65.9	68.3	47.8	52.4	44.5	53.4	72.3	52.6	23.9	57.1	20.0	33.3	60.0	47.1
Female	38.2	34.1	31.7	52.2	47.6	55.5	46.6	27.7	47.4	76.1	42.9	80.0	66.7	40.0	52.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	8,440	2,410	1,785	534	1,789	256	313	1,227	19	46	14	5	3	5	34
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	16.1	9.8	17.1	6.4	8.8	4.3	8.6	45.6	26.3	4.3	21.4	60.0	--	80.0	41.2
20 to 24 years	20.0	10.6	18.3	32.4	30.9	18.0	17.6	21.6	10.5	10.9	14.3	40.0	66.7	--	11.8
25 to 29 years	16.8	9.0	16.0	28.1	27.2	18.8	22.4	11.5	26.3	19.6	7.1	--	--	20.0	2.9
30 to 34 years	10.7	8.0	10.9	14.6	12.6	18.8	12.5	8.2	--	30.4	--	--	33.3	--	17.6
35 to 39 years	9.3	10.2	10.0	9.9	8.3	14.1	15.7	4.6	31.6	15.2	--	--	--	--	8.8
40 to 44 years	9.5	14.4	10.9	3.6	5.4	16.0	12.5	4.5	5.3	2.2	21.4	--	--	--	5.9
45 to 49 years	7.9	16.1	8.6	1.9	2.6	6.3	7.0	2.3	--	6.5	14.3	--	--	--	--
50 to 54 years	5.2	9.7	5.7	2.4	2.9	2.3	3.5	1.0	--	8.7	7.1	--	--	--	11.8
55 to 59 years	2.7	7.2	1.7	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.7	--	--	7.1	--	--	--	--
60 years and older	1.9	5.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	--	0.1	--	2.2	7.1	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	8,440	2,410	1,785	534	1,789	256	313	1,227	19	46	14	5	3	5	34
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	94.7	95.7	93.6	95.5	96.5	92.5	91.6	92.1	94.7	95.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	100.0
Black (non-Hispanic)	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.0	2.4	4.2	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic origin	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.1	--	4.3	--	--	--	--	--
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.1	5.3	--	--	--	--	20.0	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3	0.3	0.5	--	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	--	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	8,340	2,370	1,766	531	1,778	253	309	1,208	19	46	14	5	3	5	33

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.46**  
**Virginia**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	33,338	5,836	6,661	2,418	1,916	3,514	1,206	6,112	280	202	28	30	105	18	5,012
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	68.0	78.3	74.8	58.5	49.1	55.1	68.2	75.3	62.9	43.6	39.3	70.0	80.8	66.7	59.8
Female	32.0	21.7	25.2	41.5	50.9	44.9	31.8	24.7	37.1	56.4	60.7	30.0	19.2	33.3	40.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	33,267	5,832	6,651	2,414	1,914	3,511	1,206	6,106	280	202	28	30	104	18	4,971
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	12.1	4.3	8.5	3.0	4.5	0.7	3.0	34.2	3.9	7.9	10.7	26.7	6.7	55.6	16.9
20 to 24 years	15.3	9.4	14.8	14.3	17.6	6.2	12.8	25.8	15.4	17.8	17.9	40.0	24.8	16.7	16.0
25 to 29 years	15.3	11.9	15.0	16.1	26.3	8.7	22.1	17.3	18.9	12.9	7.1	16.7	27.6	5.6	15.3
30 to 34 years	11.7	11.9	11.5	14.9	17.7	10.4	15.2	8.6	18.9	19.8	3.6	10.0	15.2	5.6	11.3
35 to 39 years	11.8	11.8	12.5	15.3	12.6	17.5	15.0	5.6	17.5	14.4	21.4	3.3	14.3	--	11.0
40 to 44 years	12.4	15.4	13.5	13.5	8.6	23.8	13.3	4.0	13.2	8.9	25.0	--	6.7	11.1	10.9
45 to 49 years	10.7	14.8	13.7	10.7	5.8	17.4	12.5	2.7	7.1	7.9	3.6	--	3.8	--	8.8
50 to 54 years	6.6	10.5	7.0	7.9	4.6	11.3	4.6	1.2	4.6	5.4	--	3.3	1.0	5.6	5.9
55 to 59 years	2.7	5.7	2.3	3.7	1.8	2.9	1.2	0.5	--	3.0	7.1	--	--	--	2.4
60 years and older	1.5	4.3	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.0	3.6	--	--	--	1.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	33,338	5,836	6,661	2,418	1,916	3,514	1,206	6,112	280	202	28	30	105	18	5,012
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	60.0	61.1	64.2	55.6	93.4	37.6	52.8	49.5	91.8	94.5	75.0	63.3	27.6	64.7	69.8
Black (non-Hispanic)	28.9	16.5	24.8	38.7	3.9	57.2	39.0	39.3	1.1	1.0	17.9	13.3	67.6	5.9	21.3
Hispanic origin	7.4	17.7	7.3	2.9	1.3	1.9	5.3	6.1	1.4	3.0	3.6	3.3	1.0	23.5	6.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	3.6	--	--	--	0.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.4	--	0.7	0.6	1.1	3.2	--	--	3.3	--	--	0.4
Other	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.3	2.4	2.1	3.7	2.2	0.5	--	16.7	3.8	5.9	1.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	32,195	5,703	6,549	2,214	1,888	3,396	1,177	5,894	279	201	28	30	105	17	4,714

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.47**  
**Washington**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	39,636	6,652	10,374	3,069	2,481	2,109	668	8,329	5,229	138	55	125	27	20	360
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	62.4	69.7	66.5	59.5	47.5	54.1	56.0	70.2	46.9	49.3	43.6	68.0	48.1	65.0	44.4
Female	37.6	30.3	33.5	40.5	52.5	45.9	44.0	29.8	53.1	50.7	56.4	32.0	51.9	35.0	55.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	39,636	6,652	10,374	3,069	2,481	2,109	668	8,329	5,229	138	55	125	27	20	360
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	19.5	7.7	15.4	4.9	10.0	2.9	16.0	53.6	7.6	29.7	18.2	41.6	3.7	65.0	15.6
20 to 24 years	14.3	10.7	14.0	15.2	23.4	6.9	13.6	15.2	17.2	11.6	12.7	16.0	29.6	10.0	5.6
25 to 29 years	14.8	11.5	14.4	17.2	24.4	10.3	11.8	11.6	21.9	10.9	9.1	9.6	40.7	--	5.6
30 to 34 years	10.5	10.5	10.2	12.4	11.6	10.6	12.4	6.3	16.0	10.1	18.2	9.6	22.2	5.0	7.2
35 to 39 years	10.8	11.8	11.7	10.9	9.2	16.0	11.5	4.9	15.6	6.5	10.9	6.4	--	--	11.4
40 to 44 years	10.2	12.8	11.9	11.1	7.7	19.9	12.1	3.4	11.4	9.4	5.5	8.0	3.7	5.0	11.9
45 to 49 years	9.6	14.0	11.9	11.5	6.0	18.6	14.5	2.8	6.9	8.7	7.3	4.8	--	10.0	11.9
50 to 54 years	6.0	10.4	6.7	10.4	4.6	10.3	5.8	1.6	2.4	6.5	5.5	2.4	--	5.0	8.6
55 to 59 years	2.8	5.9	2.9	5.1	2.1	3.7	1.9	0.5	0.7	5.8	10.9	0.8	--	--	10.6
60 years and older	1.4	4.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.8	0.8	--	--	11.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	39,636	6,652	10,374	3,069	2,481	2,109	668	8,329	5,229	138	55	125	27	20	360
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	65.7	58.8	64.8	78.2	76.7	44.4	60.5	60.4	80.3	66.7	85.2	77.6	15.4	55.0	76.4
Black (non-Hispanic)	8.8	4.3	7.9	7.6	2.7	37.3	16.3	11.9	2.5	11.6	7.4	7.2	53.8	15.0	3.1
Hispanic origin	11.2	18.8	10.3	6.1	3.8	5.4	11.3	14.5	7.7	8.7	1.9	8.0	3.8	10.0	6.8
American Indian/Alaska Native	9.2	12.0	11.8	4.5	12.3	6.9	7.1	8.0	5.1	8.7	3.7	4.8	3.8	15.0	4.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.4	3.1	2.1	1.3	2.1	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	0.8	11.5	--	6.5
Other	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.2	--	1.6	11.5	5.0	2.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	39,327	6,601	10,290	3,063	2,460	2,092	664	8,248	5,194	138	54	125	26	20	352

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.48**  
**West Virginia**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	6,927	3,083	325	187	1,730	87	265	918	114	114	71	4	1	11	17
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	64.5	75.7	73.5	49.7	49.6	43.7	55.1	64.0	61.9	42.1	49.3	75.0	100.0	81.8	29.4
Female	35.5	24.3	26.5	50.3	50.4	56.3	44.9	36.0	38.1	57.9	50.7	25.0	--	18.2	70.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	6,906	3,076	324	187	1,721	87	265	915	113	114	71	4	1	11	17
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	8.9	4.2	8.9	4.8	5.8	--	4.2	32.7	2.6	14.0	9.9	75.0	--	72.7	11.8
20 to 24 years	16.6	11.8	16.9	31.0	22.1	14.9	11.3	21.0	17.5	16.7	15.5	25.0	--	--	29.4
25 to 29 years	18.3	13.9	16.9	32.1	26.7	12.6	16.6	16.0	23.7	20.2	14.1	--	--	--	11.8
30 to 34 years	15.2	13.9	14.5	18.2	19.5	10.3	19.6	9.8	22.8	9.6	22.5	--	--	--	11.8
35 to 39 years	11.5	12.7	11.1	5.9	10.3	32.2	14.0	7.7	14.9	14.0	9.9	--	--	18.2	11.8
40 to 44 years	10.0	13.3	10.2	3.2	6.9	16.1	11.7	5.6	4.4	9.6	9.9	--	100.0	9.1	--
45 to 49 years	8.8	12.5	12.6	2.7	4.5	5.7	14.0	3.8	10.5	7.0	8.5	--	--	--	11.8
50 to 54 years	5.8	8.8	8.0	1.6	2.8	5.7	5.7	2.2	2.6	3.5	4.2	--	--	--	5.9
55 to 59 years	2.8	4.9	0.9	0.5	1.0	2.3	2.6	0.7	0.9	2.6	2.8	--	--	--	--
60 years and older	2.1	4.1	--	--	0.4	--	0.4	0.5	--	2.6	2.8	--	--	--	5.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	6,927	3,083	325	187	1,730	87	265	918	114	114	71	4	1	11	17
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	90.1	92.9	87.3	92.9	92.8	73.6	77.9	80.9	92.0	87.7	95.8	75.0	--	81.8	100.0
Black (non-Hispanic)	3.7	3.4	4.0	1.6	0.6	16.1	14.4	7.7	--	--	--	25.0	100.0	--	--
Hispanic origin	0.4	0.5	0.3	--	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.2	0.2	0.3	--	0.1	--	--	0.2	--	0.9	--	--	--	--	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	0.1	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	5.6	3.1	8.1	5.4	6.2	9.2	6.8	10.6	7.1	11.4	4.2	--	--	18.2	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	6,887	3,073	322	184	1,714	87	263	914	112	114	71	4	1	11	17

-- Quantity is zero.

\* Less than 0.05 percent

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.49**  
**Wisconsin**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	29,105	15,864	5,686	983	1,225	1,748	444	2,615	275	81	18	12	1	8	145
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	70.3	71.5	75.1	65.0	55.8	50.6	63.1	77.9	61.1	44.4	44.4	66.7	100.0	50.0	68.3
Female	29.7	28.5	24.9	35.0	44.2	49.4	36.9	22.1	38.9	55.6	55.6	33.3	--	50.0	31.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	29,105	15,864	5,686	983	1,225	1,748	444	2,615	275	81	18	12	1	8	145
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	6.3	3.8	5.2	6.8	7.8	1.1	3.4	25.7	6.9	1.2	--	41.7	--	50.0	18.6
20 to 24 years	15.6	12.0	17.7	34.1	26.5	5.1	14.2	28.4	17.8	12.3	5.6	8.3	--	25.0	8.3
25 to 29 years	14.4	11.9	16.9	21.4	22.2	11.6	20.3	17.9	22.5	11.1	11.1	8.3	--	--	15.2
30 to 34 years	10.8	10.0	10.4	9.8	15.2	13.8	18.2	10.0	18.2	22.2	5.6	41.7	100.0	--	9.0
35 to 39 years	11.4	11.1	12.3	8.2	10.8	19.7	16.0	6.2	17.1	8.6	5.6	--	--	12.5	12.4
40 to 44 years	13.3	14.4	14.3	7.4	6.0	22.0	13.7	4.7	8.0	18.5	22.2	--	--	12.5	10.3
45 to 49 years	13.8	16.6	13.2	6.5	5.1	16.9	9.7	4.3	6.2	18.5	22.2	--	--	--	13.1
50 to 54 years	8.0	10.8	6.4	3.4	3.0	7.1	4.1	1.4	0.7	--	27.8	--	--	--	8.3
55 to 59 years	4.0	5.4	3.0	2.1	2.4	2.1	0.2	0.9	1.8	1.2	--	--	--	--	2.1
60 years and older	2.4	3.9	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	6.2	--	--	--	--	2.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	29,105	15,864	5,686	983	1,225	1,748	444	2,615	275	81	18	12	1	8	145
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
White (non-Hispanic)	80.4	86.5	74.9	76.3	93.6	43.2	69.4	76.4	92.0	97.5	94.4	41.7	100.0	50.0	70.3
Black (non-Hispanic)	12.2	6.1	17.8	13.5	2.6	51.7	17.6	15.0	0.4	--	5.6	50.0	--	37.5	24.8
Hispanic origin	4.1	4.2	3.7	8.7	1.7	3.6	8.3	4.2	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	4.8
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.6	2.5	3.2	0.8	1.8	1.0	3.6	4.1	4.0	--	--	8.3	--	12.5	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.2	2.9	2.5	--	--	--	--	--
Other	0.2	0.2	0.1	--	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	29,105	15,864	5,686	983	1,225	1,748	444	2,615	275	81	18	12	1	8	145

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Table 3.50**  
**Wyoming**  
**Admissions aged 12 and older by gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity, according to primary substance: TEDS 2008**  
**Percent distribution**

Gender, age at admission, and race/ethnicity	All admissions aged 12 and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	PCP	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
<b>Total admissions aged 12 and older</b>	6,267	2,311	1,719	98	199	49	71	1,090	618	10	52	3	1	14	32
<b>Gender</b>															
Male	68.5	70.5	73.2	64.3	48.2	43.8	67.6	75.2	48.9	40.0	46.2	66.7	100.0	71.4	35.5
Female	31.5	29.5	26.8	35.7	51.8	56.3	32.4	24.8	51.1	60.0	53.8	33.3	--	28.6	64.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	6,226	2,296	1,709	98	195	48	71	1,082	616	10	52	3	1	14	31
<b>Age at admission</b>															
12 to 19 years	18.9	9.7	17.2	27.6	14.6	--	12.7	45.4	6.5	--	80.8	33.3	--	50.0	53.1
20 to 24 years	17.2	14.5	19.4	13.3	25.6	8.2	18.3	21.4	14.2	10.0	1.9	33.3	--	7.1	12.5
25 to 29 years	16.5	15.5	19.0	11.2	19.6	4.1	18.3	12.2	23.6	30.0	3.8	--	--	14.3	--
30 to 34 years	11.8	11.4	12.2	10.2	13.6	16.3	11.3	8.3	19.1	20.0	--	33.3	100.0	--	6.3
35 to 39 years	9.8	10.9	9.4	7.1	12.1	16.3	8.5	4.6	16.8	10.0	--	--	--	21.4	3.1
40 to 44 years	8.9	11.1	9.0	10.2	3.5	24.5	12.7	3.9	9.7	10.0	9.6	--	--	--	3.1
45 to 49 years	7.9	11.3	7.9	4.1	7.5	14.3	8.5	2.3	6.3	--	3.8	--	--	--	6.3
50 to 54 years	5.3	8.8	4.4	11.2	1.0	10.2	8.5	0.9	2.9	10.0	--	--	--	7.1	3.1
55 to 59 years	2.2	3.9	1.0	2.0	2.0	6.1	1.4	0.8	0.6	10.0	--	--	--	--	9.4
60 years and older	1.4	2.9	0.5	3.1	0.5	--	--	0.2	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	3.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	6,267	2,311	1,719	98	199	49	71	1,090	618	10	52	3	1	14	32
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>															
American Indian/Alaska Native	71.8	71.1	70.6	78.6	78.9	55.1	63.4	71.4	76.1	70.0	90.4	66.7	100.0	50.0	68.8
Black (non-Hispanic)	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.5	16.3	7.0	1.5	0.8	--	1.9	--	--	--	--
Hispanic origin	16.9	17.4	16.3	13.3	12.1	24.5	25.4	18.6	14.6	20.0	3.8	33.3	--	35.7	12.5
American Indian/Alaska Native	4.5	4.2	7.0	1.0	2.5	--	--	3.7	2.6	10.0	1.9	--	--	14.3	9.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3	0.5	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	5.0	5.7	3.9	5.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.9	6.0	--	1.9	--	--	--	9.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	6,267	2,311	1,719	98	199	49	71	1,090	618	10	52	3	1	14	32

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

# APPENDIX A

## ABOUT THE TREATMENT EPISODE DATA SET (TEDS)

### Introduction

This report presents data from the Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) on the demographic and substance abuse characteristics of admissions to treatment for abuse of alcohol and/or drugs. The Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ), Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), coordinates and manages collection of TEDS data from the States.

The Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) is a compilation of client-level data routinely collected by the individual State administrative data systems to monitor their substance abuse treatment systems. Generally, facilities that are required to report to the State substance abuse agency (SSA) are those that receive public funds and/or are licensed or certified by the SSA to provide substance abuse treatment (or are administratively tracked for other reasons).

TEDS is one of the three components of SAMHSA's Drug and Alcohol Services Information System (DASIS), the primary source of national data on substance abuse treatment. The DASIS components are:

- The Inventory of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (I-SATS), a continuously-updated comprehensive listing of all known public and private substance abuse treatment facilities.
- The Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) is a compilation of client-level data routinely collected by the individual State administrative data systems to monitor their substance abuse treatment systems.
- The National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), an annual survey of the location, characteristics, services offered, and utilization of alcohol and drug abuse treatment facilities in I-SATS.

The TEDS system comprises two major components, the Admissions Data Set and the Discharge Data Set. The TEDS Admissions Data Set includes client-level data on substance abuse treatment admissions from 1992 through the present. The TEDS Discharge Data Set can be linked at record level to admissions, and includes information from clients discharged in 2000 and later. For both data sets, selected data items from the individual State data files are converted to a standardized format consistent across States. These standardized data constitute TEDS.

The TEDS Admissions Data System consists of a Minimum Data Set of items collected by all States, and a Supplemental Data Set where individual data items are reported at the States' option.

The Minimum Data Set consists of 19 items that include:

- Demographic information
- Primary, secondary, and tertiary substances and their route of administration, frequency of use, and age at first use
- Source of referral to treatment
- Number of prior treatment episodes
- Service type, including planned use of medication-assisted opioid therapy

The Supplemental Data Set consists of 16 items that include psychiatric, social, and economic measures.

The TEDS Discharge Data System was designed to enable TEDS to collect information on entire treatment episodes. Discharge data, when linked to admissions data, represent treatment episodes that enable analyses of questions that cannot be answered with admissions data alone. Examples are the proportion of discharges that completed treatment and the average length of stay of treatment completers. Results from the TEDS Discharge Data System are published in a separate report.

Definitions and classifications used in the Admissions Minimum and Supplemental Data Sets are detailed in Appendix B.

## **History**

National-level data collection on admissions to substance abuse treatment was first mandated in 1972 under the Drug Abuse Office and Treatment Act, P.L. 92-255. This act initiated Federal funding for drug treatment and rehabilitation, and required reporting on clients entering drug (but not alcohol) abuse treatment. The Client-Oriented Data Acquisition Process (CODAP) was developed to collect admission and discharge data directly from Federally-funded drug treatment programs. (Programs for treatment of alcohol abuse were not included.) Reporting was mandatory for all such programs, and data were collected using a standard form. CODAP included all clients in Federally-funded programs regardless of individual funding source. Reports were issued from 1973 to 1981 based on data from 1,800 to 2,000 programs, including some 200,000 annual admissions.

In 1981, collection of national-level data on admissions to substance abuse treatment was discontinued because of the introduction of the Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Services (ADMS) Block Grant. The Block Grant transferred Federal funding from individual programs to the States for distribution, and included no data reporting requirement. Participation in CODAP became voluntary; although several States submitted data through 1984, the data were in no way nationally representative.

In 1988, the Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Amendments (P.L. 100-690) established a revised Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment (SAPT) Block Grant and mandated Federal data collection on clients receiving treatment for either alcohol or drug abuse. The Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) data collection effort represents the Federal response to this mandate. TEDS began in 1989 with the issue of 3-year development grants to States.

## **State Data Collection Systems**

TEDS is an exceptionally large and powerful data set that comprises a significant proportion of all admissions to substance abuse treatment. TEDS is a compilation of data collected through the individual data collection systems of the State substance abuse agencies (SSAs) for substance abuse treatment. States have cooperated with the Federal Government in the data collection process, and substantial progress has been made toward developing a standardized data set. However, because each State system is unique and each State has unique powers and mandates, significant differences exist among State data collection systems. These differences are compounded by evolving health care payment systems, and State-to-State comparisons must be made with extreme caution.

The number and client mix of TEDS admissions do not represent the total national demand for substance abuse treatment or the prevalence of substance abuse in the general population.

States differ widely in the amount of public funding available for substance abuse treatment and in the constraints placed on the use of funds. States may be directed to target special populations such as pregnant women or adolescents. Where funds are limited, States may be compelled to exercise triage in admitting persons to treatment, admitting only those with the most “severe” problems. In States with higher funding levels, a larger proportion of the population in need of treatment may be admitted, including the less severely impaired.

States may include or exclude reporting by certain sectors of the treatment population, and these sectors may change over time. For example, treatment programs based in the criminal justice system may or may not be administered through the State SSA. Detoxification facilities, which can generate large numbers of admissions, are not uniformly considered treatment facilities and are not uniformly reported by all States.

*Appendix Table 1* presents key characteristics of State data collection systems for 2008. However, these characteristics can change as State substance abuse treatment systems change, and thus may be responsible for some year-to-year variation within States.

- *Facilities included.* The scope of facilities included in TEDS is affected by differences in State licensure, certification, and accreditation practices, and disbursement of public funds. Most SSAs require facilities that receive State/public funding (including Federal Block Grant funds) for the provision of alcohol and/or drug treatment services to report data to the SSA. Generally this funding is distributed by the SSA but may be distributed by another public agency.

Some SSAs regulate private facilities, methadone clinics, and/or individual practitioners and require them to report TEDS data. Others do not because of the difficulty in obtaining data from these facilities, although these facilities may report voluntarily. Facilities operated by Federal agencies (e.g., the Bureau of Prisons, the Department of Defense, and the Department of Veterans Affairs) generally do not report TEDS data to the SSA, although some facilities operated by the Indian Health Service are included. Hospital-based substance abuse treatment facilities are frequently not licensed through the SSA and do not report TEDS data. Correctional facilities (State prisons and local jails) are monitored by the SSA and report TEDS data in some States but not in others.

The primary goal of TEDS is to monitor the characteristics of clients admitted to planned, continuing treatment regimens. Thus early intervention and crisis intervention programs that do not lead to enrollment in continued treatment are excluded from TEDS.

- *Clients included.* About 60 percent of States reported data on all admissions to all eligible facilities, although some reported only, or largely, admissions financed by public funds. TEDS is an admission-based system; therefore TEDS admissions do not represent individuals. For example, an individual admitted to treatment twice within a calendar year would be counted as two admissions.
- *Ability to track multi-service episodes.* The goal for the TEDS system is to enumerate treatment episodes by distinguishing the initial admission of a client from his/her subsequent transfer to a different service type (e.g., from residential treatment to outpatient) within a single continuous treatment episode. Thus TEDS records are ideally coded as admissions if they represent the initial treatment service in a treatment episode and as transfers if they represent a change in service type or a change in provider without an interruption in treatment.

This requires, however, that clients be assigned unique IDs that can be linked across providers; not all States are legally and/or technologically able to do this. Most States can identify as transfers a change in service type within the structure of a given provider. However, fewer can also identify a transfer involving a change of provider. Several States do not track transfers, but instead report as transfers those clients who are discharged and readmitted within a specified (State-specific) time period.

Because some admission records in fact may represent transfers, the number of admissions reported probably overestimates the number of treatment episodes. Some States reported a limited data set on codependents of substance abusers entering treatment. On average, from 1998 through 2008, 85 percent of all records submitted were client admissions, 15 percent were client transfers, and 2 percent were codependents of substance abusers.

*Services offered.* A State's mix of service types (e.g., outpatient, detoxification, residential, opioid therapy) can have a significant effect on its admission rate. There is higher client turnover and therefore more admissions in short-stay services such as detoxification than in long-stay services such as outpatient or

long-term residential treatment. Admission rates for individual substances of abuse may be affected as well (e.g., detoxification is more closely associated with alcohol or heroin use than with use of other substances.)<sup>1</sup>

- *Completeness and timeliness of reporting.* SAMHSA, in reporting national-level TEDS data, must balance timeliness of reporting and completeness of the data set. There may be a time lag in the publication of SAMHSA's annual report because preparation cannot begin until States have completed their data submission for that year. States in turn rely on individual facilities to report in a timely manner so they can submit TEDS data to SAMHSA at regular intervals.

Admissions from facilities that report late to the States will appear in a later data submission to SAMHSA. Thus the number of annual admissions in a report may be higher in subsequent reports as late data submissions are received. The number of additional admissions is small because of the time lag in issuing the report. Thus the percentage distributions in the national report will change very little in subsequent reports, although Census division- and State-level data may change somewhat more for States with reporting delays.

States continually review and improve their data collection and processing. When systematic errors are identified, States may revise or replace historical TEDS data files. While this process represents an improvement in the data system, the historical statistics in this report will differ slightly from those in earlier reports.

*Appendix Tables 2 and 3* indicate the proportions of records by State or jurisdiction for which valid data were received for 2008. States are expected to report all variables in the Minimum Data Set (Appendix Table 2). Variables in the Supplemental Data Set are collected at the States' option (Appendix Table 3).

### **Report-Specific Considerations**

- The report focuses on treatment admissions for substance abusers. Thus admissions for treatment as a codependent of a substance abuser are excluded. Records for identifiable transfers within a single treatment episode are also excluded.
- Records with partially complete data have been retained. Where records include missing or invalid data for a specific variable other than primary, secondary, or tertiary substance, those records are excluded from tabulations of that variable. For substance variables, missing or unknown responses were included in the category "Other". The total number of admissions on which a percentage distribution is based is reported in each table.
- States that did not collect a specific variable are excluded from tabulations of that variable. The total number of admissions on which a percentage distribution is based is reported in each table.
- The *primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse* reported to TEDS are those substances that led to the treatment episode and not necessarily a complete enumeration of all drugs used at the time of admission.
- Primary alcohol admissions are characterized as alcohol only or alcohol with secondary drug. Alcohol with secondary drug indicates a primary alcohol admission with a specified secondary drug. All other alcohol admissions are classified as alcohol only.

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<sup>1</sup> See: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). 1998 - 2008. National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services*, DASIS Series: S-50, HHS Publication No. (SMA) 09-4471, Rockville, MD, 2010. Table 2.7.

- Cocaine admissions are classified according to route of administration as *Smoked* and *Other route*. Smoked cocaine primarily represents crack or rock cocaine but can also include cocaine hydrochloride (powder cocaine) when it is free-based. Non-smoked cocaine includes all cocaine admissions where cocaine is injected, inhaled, or taken orally; it also includes admissions where the route of administration is unknown or not collected. Thus the TEDS estimate of admissions for smoked cocaine is conservative.
- Methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions include admissions for both substances but are primarily for methamphetamine. Methamphetamine constitutes about 95 percent of combined methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions. Oregon and Texas, States with large numbers of methamphetamine admissions, reported them as *Other amphetamines* until 2005.

**Appendix Table 1**  
**State data system reporting characteristics: TEDS 2008**

State or jurisdiction	Facilities reporting TEDS data to the State SSA		Eligible clients	Change of service within episode	Change of provider within episode
	Facilities required to report to the State SSA <sup>1</sup>	Facilities reporting voluntarily to the State SSA			
Alabama	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
Alaska	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Admission
Arizona	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	<i>n/a</i> <sup>2</sup>	<i>n/a</i> <sup>2</sup>
Arkansas	Facilities that are licensed by State SSA	State Community Correction facilities Some private facilities	All clients in a licensed facility	Transfer	Admission
California	Facilities that receive State funding All licensed narcotic treatment facilities	None	All clients in facility except DUI	Transfer	Transfer
Colorado	State-licensed facilities Methadone facilities Community-based juvenile and adult justice treatment programs, except institutionally-based	None	All clients receiving substance abuse treatment services in facility	Admission	Admission
Connecticut	Facilities that receive State/public funding (including corrections) Facilities serving adults that are licensed by State Dept of Public Health Some facilities treating youth < 18 General hospitals funded by SSA	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
Delaware	Facilities that receive State/public funding, excluding: - Child/youth services - Most Medicaid-funded services - Most criminal justice system services	None	State/public-funded clients only	Admission	Admission
Dist. of Columbia	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
Florida	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Admission
Georgia	Facilities that receive SAPT/BG, State and Medicaid funding through the State SSA (this includes Medicaid for foster children, aged, blind, and disabled individuals)	None	SSA funded clients with SA or co-occurring SA and MH disorders	Admission	Admission
Hawaii	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Appendix Table 1 (continued)**  
**State data system reporting characteristics: TEDS 2008**

State or jurisdiction	Facilities reporting TEDS data to the State SSA		Eligible clients	Change of service within episode	Change of provider within episode
	Facilities required to report to the State SSA <sup>1</sup>	Facilities reporting voluntarily to the State SSA			
Idaho	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
Illinois	Facilities that receive funding through the State SSA (this includes Medicaid paid sub-acute addiction treatment services)	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
Indiana	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
Iowa	Facilities that receive State/public funding Facilities that are licensed/certified by State SSA Medicare-certified facilities	State prison DHS youth facility	All clients in facility	Transfer	Admission
Kansas	Facilities that receive State/public funding Medicaid-certified facilities Department of Corrections 4th-time DUI facilities	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Transfer
Kentucky	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Admission
Louisiana	Facilities that receive State/public funding State programs	None	State/public-funded clients only	Admission	Admission
Maine	Facilities that receive State/public funding Facilities licensed by the State must report all their substance abuse clients Facilities seeking Medicaid reimbursement for substance abuse services Clients who are being treated because of "Operating Under the Influence"	Some private substance abuse providers report their clients although not required by statute to do so	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
Maryland	Facilities that are licensed/certified by the Health Department Office of Health Care Quality	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Admission
Massachusetts	Facilities that are licensed/certified by State SSA	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
Michigan	Facilities that receive State/public funding Medicaid providers of substance abuse treatment	None	Clients whose services are supported by State/public funds through the Dept of Community Health, including Medicaid	Transfer	Transfer
Minnesota	Providers serving publicly-funded clients	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Appendix Table 1 (continued)**  
**State data system reporting characteristics: TEDS 2008**

State or jurisdiction	Facilities reporting TEDS data to the State SSA		Eligible clients	Change of service within episode	Change of provider within episode
	Facilities required to report to the State SSA <sup>1</sup>	Facilities reporting voluntarily to the State SSA			
Mississippi	Facilities that receive State/public funding Facilities certified by Mental Health Department	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Admission
Missouri	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
Montana	Facilities that receive State/public funding Facilities that are licensed/certified by State SSA	None	All clients in facility except DUI clients	Transfer	Admission
Nebraska	Facilities that receive SSA-administered State/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Admission	Admission
Nevada	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Transfer
New Hampshire	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
New Jersey	Facilities that receive State/public funding Facilities that are licensed/certified by State SSA Facilities in State intoxicated driver program	Some private facilities and solo practitioners	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
New Mexico	Facilities that receive SSA substance abuse funding	None	SSA funded clients with SA or co-occurring SA and MH disorders	Transfer	Transfer
New York	Facilities that receive State/public funding Facilities that are licensed/certified by State SSA	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
North Carolina	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Transfer
North Dakota	Eight State Divisional service centers and other facilities receiving SAPT block grant funds One State hospital	Some private facilities	All clients in SH and RHSC facilities Small privates report only SAPT-funded clients	<i>n/a</i> <sup>3</sup>	Admission
Ohio	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Admission	Admission
Oklahoma	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
Oregon	Facilities that receive State/public funding or are required because they provide DUI or methadone treatment	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
Pennsylvania	Facilities that receive SAPT BG/State funds through the Dept of Health; this includes some but not all Medicaid funds spent on substance abuse diagnoses	Some, but not all, county prisons, hospitals, and private providers and solo practitioners	State/public-funded clients only are required; data on all clients are requested and received from some facilities	Admission	Admission

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Appendix Table 1 (continued)**  
**State data system reporting characteristics: TEDS 2008**

State or jurisdiction	Facilities reporting TEDS data to the State SSA		Eligible clients	Change of service within episode	Change of provider within episode
	Facilities required to report to the State SSA <sup>1</sup>	Facilities reporting voluntarily to the State SSA			
Puerto Rico	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
Rhode Island	Facilities that receive State/public funding Facilities that are licensed/certified by State SSA VA Hospital reports voluntarily	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
South Carolina	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Admission
South Dakota	Facilities that receive State/public funding Facilities that are licensed/certified by State SSA Medicare-certified facilities Solo practitioners licensed/certified by State SSA	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Admission
Tennessee	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Transfer
Texas	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Admission	Admission
Utah	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Transfer
Vermont	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Admission
Virginia	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	All clients in facility	<i>n/a</i> <sup>3</sup>	Admission
Washington	Facilities that receive State/public funding Medicare-certified facilities	State-certified privately funded methadone treatment programs	State/public-funded clients only are required; data on all clients are requested and received from some facilities	Transfer	Transfer
West Virginia	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Transfer
Wisconsin	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Admission	Admission
Wyoming	Facilities that receive State/public funding	None	All clients in a facility	Admission	Admission

<sup>1</sup> "State/public funding" generally refers to funding by the State Substance Abuse Agency but may also include funding by another public agency.

<sup>2</sup> Neither an admission nor transfer record results from a change in service or provider.

<sup>3</sup> Neither an admission nor transfer record results from a change in service within a provider.

*n/a* Not applicable.

SOURCE: State Substance Abuse Agencies, February 2009.

**Appendix Table 2**  
**Item percentage response rate by State or jurisdiction: TEDS Minimum Data Set 2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

State or jurisdiction	Prior treatment	Referral source	Age	Gender	Race	Ethnicity	Education	Employment	Primary substance				Secondary substance				Tertiary substance				Type of service	Opioid replacement
									Substance	Route <sup>1</sup>	Frequency <sup>1</sup>	Age at 1st use <sup>1</sup>	Substance	Route <sup>2</sup>	Frequency <sup>2</sup>	Age at 1st use <sup>2</sup>	Substance	Route <sup>3</sup>	Frequency <sup>3</sup>	Age at 1st use <sup>3</sup>		
<b>Total</b>	91	98	100	100	98	97	97	99	99	98	98	99	94	93	94	93	81	87	90	85	100	91
Alabama	100	88	100	100	95	63	--	100	81	99	**	100	100	100	52	100	100	99	100	20	100	39
Alaska	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	--	92	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	--
Arkansas	100	88	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	98	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100
California	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	--	--	--	--	100	97
Colorado	93	100	100	100	100	100	98	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Connecticut	100	96	100	100	100	99	100	95	100	98	100	99	97	98	100	99	97	99	100	100	100	100
Delaware	--	93	100	100	100	100	98	98	100	95	100	95	100	66	99	65	100	29	98	28	100	100
Dist. of Columbia	88	45	100	99	100	93	89	99	41	100	100	94	15	100	100	97	5	100	100	99	100	63
Florida	88	98	100	100	100	100	98	99	99	100	100	100	97	100	100	99	96	100	100	100	100	100
Georgia	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Hawaii	98	99	100	100	99	99	100	99	100	100	99	97	99	100	99	98	98	100	100	99	100	100
Idaho	100	99	100	100	99	98	96	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Illinois	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Indiana	92	96	100	100	100	100	96	99	100	99	98	95	100	99	98	97	99	100	99	99	100	100
Iowa	100	100	100	100	99	100	89	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	88	88	100	78	78	78	100	100
Kansas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kentucky	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Louisiana	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	97	99	98	100	98	99	99	100	99	100	99	100	100
Maine	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	58	58	58	99	31	31	31	100	100
Maryland	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	60	100	60	100	22	100	22	100	100
Massachusetts	99	99	100	100	98	99	91	98	100	98	98	98	56	97	97	97	28	96	96	96	100	10
Michigan	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	53	53	53	100	19	19	19	100	100
Minnesota	99	100	100	100	100	100	98	98	99	99	100	99	99	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	100	95	100	100	100	100	100	96	100	99	99	96	100	99	99	92	100	99	99	87	100	100
Missouri	94	99	100	100	100	100	94	100	94	100	100	100	93	100	100	100	92	100	100	100	100	100
Montana	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	96	97	100	92	92	92	100	79
Nebraska	100	100	100	100	100	99	97	89	99	59	84	100	99	61	27	100	100	57	13	100	100	100
Nevada	100	100	100	100	99	89	99	97	100	97	96	100	95	53	97	55	91	19	99	20	100	100
New Hampshire	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	100	98	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Appendix Table 2 (continued)**  
**Item percentage response rate by State or jurisdiction: TEDS Minimum Data Set 2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

State or jurisdiction	Prior treatment	Referral source	Age	Gender	Race	Ethnicity	Education	Employment	Primary substance				Secondary substance				Tertiary substance				Type of service	Opioid replacement
									Substance	Route <sup>1</sup>	Frequency <sup>1</sup>	Age at 1st use <sup>1</sup>	Substance	Route <sup>2</sup>	Frequency <sup>2</sup>	Age at 1st use <sup>2</sup>	Substance	Route <sup>3</sup>	Frequency <sup>3</sup>	Age at 1st use <sup>3</sup>		
New Jersey	100	99	100	100	100	100	97	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	95
New Mexico	84	85	100	100	83	90	72	84	99	93	88	84	100	96	95	95	100	99	99	98	100	67
New York	71	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
North Carolina	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	84	100	100	100	97
North Dakota	98	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	55	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ohio	100	99	100	100	70	71	100	100	99	91	91	91	93	58	58	57	91	26	26	26	100	100
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Oregon	100	92	100	100	91	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Pennsylvania	100	100	100	100	97	80	87	96	100	100	96	100	48	100	96	100	21	100	95	100	100	100
Puerto Rico	55	99	100	100	97	100	98	99	100	100	99	99	100	100	99	62	100	100	99	46	100	100
Rhode Island	100	100	100	100	90	100	100	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
South Carolina	100	97	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	91	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100
South Dakota	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Tennessee	100	97	100	100	99	99	99	97	100	95	94	100	100	99	98	100	100	100	99	100	100	100
Texas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100
Utah	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Vermont	99	95	100	100	99	79	87	76	100	100	100	99	67	85	85	97	37	67	67	94	100	100
Virginia	89	75	100	100	97	96	90	93	93	98	95	96	90	98	95	97	86	98	97	98	100	100
Washington	100	95	100	100	99	95	98	100	100	99	99	99	94	100	99	78	91	100	99	43	100	6
West Virginia	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	46	46	100	100	90	90	90	100	100	100	100	100	--
Wisconsin	--	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	98	92	100	100	98	93	100	100	100	100	100
Wyoming	100	93	100	99	100	100	96	96	100	89	97	92	85	55	71	58	79	26	49	28	100	100

<sup>1</sup> Percent of admissions reporting a specified primary substance.

<sup>2</sup> Percent of admissions reporting a specified secondary substance.

<sup>3</sup> Percent of admissions reporting a specified tertiary substance.

\*\* Less than 1 percent.

-- Quantity is zero.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.

**Appendix Table 3**  
**Item percentage response rate by State or jurisdiction: TEDS Supplemental Data Set 2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Primary detailed drug<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>Secondary detailed drug<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>Tertiary detailed drug<sup>3</sup></i>	<i>DSM diagnosis</i>	<i>Psychiatric problem</i>	<i>Pregnant<sup>4</sup></i>	<i>Veteran</i>	<i>Living arrangement</i>	<i>Income source</i>	<i>Health insurance</i>	<i>Payment source</i>	<i>Detailed not-in-labor-force<sup>5</sup></i>	<i>Detailed criminal justice referral<sup>6</sup></i>	<i>Marital status</i>	<i>Days waiting for treatment</i>	<i>Arrests in past 30 days</i>
<b>Total</b>	36	38	43	33	60	82	76	83	58	40	30	71	66	68	43	77
Alabama	100	98	100	100	100	85	100	43	73	79	72	--	100	93	**	100
Alaska	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	--	--	--	100	--	100	--	95	--	100	--	100	--	90	100	100
Arkansas	--	--	--	68	100	100	100	98	99	98	99	84	77	100	100	100
California	--	--	--	--	100	99	99	100	--	--	--	--	100	--	99	100
Colorado	100	100	100	98	76	98	100	100	96	94	100	100	99	100	89	100
Connecticut	--	--	--	97	--	92	87	95	--	--	--	65	--	73	--	100
Delaware	--	--	--	57	94	98	98	98	98	100	98	100	78	98	--	98
District of Columbia	100	100	100	--	47	--	76	91	89	79	66	77	67	98	--	--
Florida	100	100	100	94	100	100	100	99	91	--	--	100	100	97	100	100
Georgia	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Hawaii	100	100	100	86	72	97	97	99	94	90	100	100	100	100	99	99
Idaho	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	69	98	100	100
Illinois	--	--	--	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	35	100	100	100	99	92
Indiana	--	--	--	100	--	100	97	98	--	90	--	90	98	99	--	100
Iowa	--	--	--	--	100	100	88	100	100	73	99	100	--	100	100	100
Kansas	100	100	100	--	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kentucky	100	99	99	100	100	100	100	96	100	100	100	100	100	100	--	100
Louisiana	--	--	--	87	100	100	100	100	99	99	74	100	100	100	100	100
Maine	100	99	99	--	100	100	100	100	87	100	13	85	--	100	--	100
Maryland	100	100	100	--	99	98	--	100	66	100	--	100	100	99	100	100
Massachusetts	--	--	--	--	74	100	100	99	83	93	--	76	100	99	49	87
Michigan	--	--	--	100	100	100	100	100	--	--	--	84	--	100	100	100
Minnesota	--	--	--	--	--	100	98	99	96	--	--	100	--	99	--	98
Mississippi	99	99	99	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	51	75	100	100	17
Missouri	100	100	100	--	94	91	94	92	94	96	94	100	100	99	--	94
Montana	83	82	81	76	76	96	79	87	79	100	79	86	73	76	100	83
Nebraska	49	84	100	95	100	100	100	94	100	100	--	36	--	94	100	100
Nevada	--	--	--	67	--	96	98	98	96	93	89	39	92	96	100	100
New Hampshire	100	100	100	--	--	45	99	100	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

*Continued. See notes at end of table.*

**Appendix Table 3 (continued)**  
**Item percentage response rate by State or jurisdiction: TEDS Supplemental Data Set 2008**

[Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting States and jurisdictions. Comparisons among States should be made with caution.]

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Primary detailed drug<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>Secondary detailed drug<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>Tertiary detailed drug<sup>3</sup></i>	<i>DSM diagnosis</i>	<i>Psychiatric problem</i>	<i>Pregnant<sup>4</sup></i>	<i>Veteran</i>	<i>Living arrangement</i>	<i>Income source</i>	<i>Health insurance</i>	<i>Payment source</i>	<i>Detailed not-in-labor-force<sup>5</sup></i>	<i>Detailed criminal justice referral<sup>6</sup></i>	<i>Marital status</i>	<i>Days waiting for treatment</i>	<i>Arrests in past 30 days</i>
New Jersey	1	1	1	--	62	70	99	100	--	88	75	100	96	98	85	100
New Mexico	100	100	100	87	95	63	70	82	69	87	75	87	50	83	96	68
New York	100	100	100	--	71	77	100	100	100	--	--	100	97	71	--	70
North Carolina	--	--	--	98	100	100	100	100	--	--	--	100	--	100	--	96
North Dakota	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	99	98	98	96	92	97	98	100	100
Ohio	96	98	99	96	100	100	97	95	100	--	87	100	97	60	58	92
Oklahoma	--	--	--	23	100	100	100	100	--	100	--	100	98	100	--	100
Oregon	--	--	--	--	--	100	--	95	100	100	--	100	100	90	--	98
Pennsylvania	--	--	--	--	--	100	100	--	89	93	96	100	75	100	--	43
Rhode Island	--	--	--	--	100	100	--	100	100	--	100	66	100	100	--	100
South Carolina	--	--	--	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	--	100	100	100
South Dakota	100	100	100	98	90	94	100	98	97	93	100	100	100	100	100	97
Tennessee	--	--	--	100	100	100	100	99	76	--	--	100	--	98	--	99
Texas	--	--	--	--	--	98	100	100	99	99	100	98	100	99	100	100
Utah	--	--	--	73	100	100	--	100	97	99	100	100	100	100	99	100
Vermont	--	--	--	91	--	100	--	95	--	--	97	--	--	--	--	52
Virginia	--	--	--	85	--	85	--	92	--	--	--	100	--	--	--	90
Washington	--	--	--	--	29	100	95	100	--	--	--	100	--	100	--	24
West Virginia	--	--	--	99	49	97	--	99	79	100	100	100	88	100	--	--
Wisconsin	--	--	--	--	--	100	--	81	--	--	--	100	--	--	--	81
Wyoming	--	--	--	99	100	99	89	97	83	93	14	100	100	95	100	87
<b>Puerto Rico</b>	100	92	95	96	95	100	99	95	95	98	99	98	97	93	100	100

<sup>1</sup> Percent of admissions reporting a specified primary substance.

<sup>2</sup> Percent of admissions reporting a specified secondary substance.

<sup>3</sup> Percent of admissions reporting a specified tertiary substance.

<sup>4</sup> Percent of female admissions.

<sup>5</sup> Percent of admissions reporting employment status as "Not in labor force."

<sup>6</sup> Percent of admissions reporting referral source as "Criminal justice system."

\*\* Less than 1 percent.

-- Quantity is zero.

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 8.31.09.



# APPENDIX B

## TEDS DATA ELEMENTS

### TEDS MINIMUM DATA SET

#### CLIENT OR CODEPENDENT/COLLATERAL

Specifies whether the admission record is for a substance abuse treatment client, or a person being treated for his/her codependency or collateral relationship with a substance abuser.

- **Client**—Must meet all of the following criteria:
  - Has an alcohol or drug related problem
  - Has completed the screening and intake process
  - Has been formally admitted for treatment or recovery service in an alcohol or drug treatment unit
  - Has his or her own client record

A person is not a client if he or she has completed only a screening or intake process or has been placed on a waiting list.

- **Codependent/collateral**—Must meet all of the following criteria:
  - Has no alcohol or drug related problem
  - Is seeking services because of problems arising from his or her relationship with an alcohol or drug user
  - Has been formally admitted for service to a treatment unit
  - Has his or her own client record or has a record within a primary client record

GUIDELINES: Reporting of data for *Codependent/collaterals* is optional. If the State opts to report co-dependent/collateral clients, the mandatory fields are *State code*, *Provider identifier*, *Client identifier*, *Client transaction type*, *Co-dependent/collateral*, and *Date of admission*. Reporting of the remaining fields in the TEDS Minimum and Supplemental Data Sets is optional. For all items not reported, the data field should be coded with the appropriate “Not collected” or “Not applicable” code.

If a substance abuse client with an existing record in TEDS becomes a codependent, a new client record should be submitted indicating that the client has been admitted as a codependent, and vice versa.

If a record does not include a value for this field, it is assumed to be a substance abuse client record.

## TRANSACTION TYPE

Identifies whether a record is for an initial admission or a transfer/change in service. Note: Some States may use other terminology such as “initial admission” and “transfer admission” in place of “admission” and “transfer.”

- **A**—Admission
- **T**—Transfer/change in service

**GUIDELINES:** For TEDS, a treatment episode is defined as that period of service between the beginning of treatment for a drug or alcohol problem and the termination of services for the prescribed treatment plan. The episode includes one admission (when services begin) and at least one discharge (when services end). Within a treatment episode, a client may transfer to a different service, facility, provider, program, or location. Each admission and transfer record should have an associated discharge record.

When it is feasible for the State to identify transfers, they should be reported as transfers in admissions data submissions. When admissions and transfers cannot be differentiated in a State data system, such changes in service or facility should be reported to TEDS as admissions.

Data set considerations for transfers:

- All fields from the transfer record should be updated to reflect values at the time of transfer except the following fields, which must have the same values as in the associated (preceding) admission record: *Client ID, Co-dependent/collateral, Date of birth, Sex, Race, and Ethnicity*. If a field cannot be updated, it should be transmitted to TEDS with its value from the associated (preceding) admission record.
- *Date of admission* is defined as the date services begin after the transfer to another service or facility.

## DATE OF ADMISSION

The day when the client receives his or her first direct treatment or recovery service. For transfers, this is the date when client receives his or her first direct treatment after the transfer has occurred.

## TYPE OF SERVICES

Describes the type of service and treatment setting in which the client is placed at the time of admission or transfer.

- **Detoxification, 24-hour service, hospital inpatient**—24-hour per day medical acute care services in a hospital setting for detoxification of persons with severe medical complications associated with withdrawal
- **Detoxification, 24-hour service, free-standing residential**—24-hour per day services in a non-hospital setting providing for safe withdrawal and transition to ongoing treatment
- **Rehabilitation/residential, hospital (other than detoxification)**—24-hour per day medical care in a hospital facility in conjunction with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency
- **Rehabilitation/residential, short-term (30 days or fewer)**—Typically, 30 days or less of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency
- **Rehabilitation/residential, long-term (more than 30 days)**—Typically, more than 30 days of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency; this may include transitional living arrangements such as halfway houses
- **Ambulatory, intensive outpatient**—As a minimum, the client must receive treatment lasting two or more hours per day for three or more days per week
- **Ambulatory, non-intensive outpatient**—Ambulatory treatment services including individual, family, and/or group services, and may include pharmacological therapies
- **Ambulatory, detoxification**—Outpatient treatment services providing for safe withdrawal in an ambulatory setting (pharmacological or non-pharmacological)

## AGE

Identifies client's age at admission. Derived from client's date of birth and date of admission.

- **0**—Indicates a newborn with a substance dependency problem
- **1-96**—Indicates the age at admission

## SEX

Identifies client's gender.

- **Male**
- **Female**

## RACE

Specifies the client's race.

- **Alaska Native (Aleut, Eskimo, Indian)**—Origins in any of the original people of Alaska
- **American Indian (other than Alaska Native)**—Origins in any of the original people of North America and South America (including Central America) and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community attachment
- **Asian or Pacific Islander**—Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, Southeast Asia, or the Pacific Islands
  - **Asian**—Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, or Southeast Asia, including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam
  - **Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander**—Origins in any of the original people of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands
- **Black or African American**—Origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa
- **White**—Origins in any of the original people of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East
- **Other single race**—Client is not classified in any category above or whose origin group, because of area custom, is regarded as a racial class distinct from the above categories
- **Two or more races**—For use when the State data system allows multiple race selection and more than one race is indicated

GUIDELINES: If a State does not distinguish between *American Indian* and *Alaska Native*, both should be coded as *American Indian*. If a State does not distinguish between *Asian* and *Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander*, both should be coded as *Asian or Pacific Islander*. For States that collect multiple races: a) when a single race is designated, the specific race code should be used; b) if the State collects a primary or preferred race along with additional races, the code for the primary/preferred race should be used; c) if the State uses a system such as an algorithm to select a single race when multiple races have been designated, the same system may be used to determine the race code for TEDS. When two or more races have been designated and neither (b) nor (c) above apply, the TEDS code for *Two or more races* should be used.

## MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY

Identifies whether the use of methadone or buprenorphine is part of the client's treatment plan.

- **Yes**
- **No**

## ETHNICITY

Identifies client's specific Hispanic origin

- **Puerto Rican**—Of Puerto Rican origin, regardless of race
- **Mexican**—Of Mexican origin, regardless of race
- **Cuban**—Of Cuban origin, regardless of race
- **Other specific Hispanic**—Of known Central or South American or any other Spanish cultural origin (including Spain), other than Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Cuban, regardless of race
- **Hispanic (specific origin not specified)**—Of Hispanic origin, but specific origin not known or not specified
- **Not of Hispanic origin**

GUIDELINES: If a State does not collect specific Hispanic detail, code *Ethnicity* for Hispanics as *Hispanic (specific origin not specified)*.

## NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES

Indicates the number of previous treatment episodes the client has received in any drug or alcohol program. Changes in service for the same episode (transfers) should *not* be counted as separate prior episodes.

- **0 previous episodes**
- **1 previous episode**
- **2 previous episodes**
- **3 previous episodes**
- **4 previous episodes**
- **5 or more previous episodes**

GUIDELINES: It is preferred that the number of prior treatments be a self-reporting field collected at the time of client intake. However, this data item may be derived from the State data system if the system has that capability and episodes can be counted for at least several years.

## EDUCATION

Specifies the highest school grade (number of school years) completed by the client.

- **0**—Less than one grade completed
- **1-25**—Years of school (highest grade) completed. For General Equivalency Degree, use *12*.

GUIDELINES: States that use specific categories for designating education level should map their codes to a logical number of years of school completed. For Associate's Degree, use *14*. For Bachelor's Degree, use *16*.

## EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Identifies the client's employment status at the time of admission or transfer.

- **Full time**—Working 35 hours or more each week, including active duty members of the uniformed services
- **Part time**—Working fewer than 35 hours each week
- **Unemployed**—Looking for work during the past 30 days, or on layoff from a job
- **Not in labor force**—Not looking for work during the past 30 days, or a student, homemaker, disabled, retired, or an inmate of an institution. Clients in this category are further defined in the TEDS Supplemental Data Set item *Detailed not-in-labor-force*.

GUIDELINES: Seasonal workers are coded in this category based on their employment status at admission.

## PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL

Describes the person or agency referring the client to the alcohol or drug abuse treatment program.

- **Individual (includes self-referral)**—Includes the client, a family member, friend, or any other individual who would not be included in any of the following categories; includes self-referral due to pending DWI/DUI
- **Alcohol/drug abuse care provider**—Any program, clinic, or other health care provider whose principal objective is treating clients with substance abuse problems, or a program whose activities are related to alcohol or other drug abuse prevention, education, or treatment
- **Other health care provider**—A physician, psychiatrist, or other licensed health care professional; or a general hospital, psychiatric hospital, mental health program, or nursing home
- **School (educational)**—A school principal, counselor, or teacher; or a student assistance program (SAP), the school system, or an educational agency
- **Employer/EAP**—A supervisor or an employee counselor
- **Other community referral**—Community or religious organization or any Federal, State, or local agency that provides aid in the areas of poverty relief, unemployment, shelter, or social welfare. Self-help groups such as Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Al-Anon, and Narcotics Anonymous (NA) are also included in this category. Defense attorneys are included in this category.
- **Court/criminal justice referral/DUI/DWI**—Any police official, judge, prosecutor, probation officer, or other person affiliated with a Federal, State, or county judicial system. Includes referral by a court for DWI/DUI, clients referred in lieu of or for deferred prosecution, or during pretrial release, or before or after official adjudication. Includes clients on pre-parole, pre-release, work or home furlough, or TASC. Client need not be officially designated as “on parole.” Includes clients referred through civil commitment. Client referrals on this category are further defined in the TEDS Supplemental Data Set item *Detailed criminal justice referral*.

## SUBSTANCE PROBLEM (PRIMARY, SECONDARY, OR TERTIARY )

These fields identify the client’s primary, secondary, and tertiary substance problems. Each *Substance problem* (primary, secondary, and tertiary) has associated fields for *Route of administration*, *Frequency of use*, *Age at first use*, and the TEDS Supplemental Data Set item *Detailed drug code*.

- **None**
- **Alcohol**
- **Cocaine/crack**
- **Marijuana/hashish**—Includes THC and any other *cannabis sativa* preparations
- **Heroin**
- **Non-prescription methadone**
- **Other opiates and synthetics**—Includes buprenorphine, codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects
- **PCP**—Phencyclidine
- **Other hallucinogens**—Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- **Methamphetamine**
- **Other amphetamines**—Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs
- **Other stimulants**—Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants
- **Benzodiazepines**—Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines

- **Other non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers**—Includes meprobamate and other non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers
- **Barbiturates**—Amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- **Other non-barbiturate sedatives or hypnotics**—Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, and other non-barbiturate sedatives or hypnotics
- **Inhalants**—Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- **Over-the-counter medications**—Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other antihistamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained nonprescription medication
- **Other**—Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

GUIDELINES: Substance problems are further defined in the TEDS Supplemental Data Set item *Detailed drug code*. For guidance on which specific substances to include in the substance categories, please refer to the detailed drug categories listed for *Detailed drug code*.

- *Substance problem and Route of administration:*
  - For States that do not collect *Detailed drug code*—A record may not have duplicate *Substance problems* with identical *Routes of administration*
  - For States that do collect *Detailed drug code*—Records may have duplicate *Substance problems* and identical *Route of administration* IF the corresponding *Detailed drug codes* are different or are ‘multiple’ drug codes

#### USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (OF PRIMARY, SECONDARY, AND TERTIARY SUBSTANCES)

These fields identify the usual route of administration of the respective *Substance problems*.

- **Oral**
- **Smoking**
- **Inhalation**
- **Injection (IV or intramuscular)**
- **Other**

#### FREQUENCY OF USE (OF PRIMARY, SECONDARY, AND TERTIARY SUBSTANCES)

These fields identify the frequency of use of the respective *Substance problems*.

- **No use in the past month**
- **1-3 times in the past month**
- **1-2 times in the past week**
- **3-6 times in the past week**
- **Daily**

#### AGE OF FIRST USE (OF PRIMARY, SECONDARY, AND TERTIARY SUBSTANCE)

For drugs other than alcohol, these fields identify the age at which the client first used the respective substance. For alcohol, these fields record the age of first intoxication.

- **0**—Indicates a newborn with a substance dependency problem
- **1-96**—Indicates the age at first use

# TEDS SUPPLEMENTAL DATA SET

## PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION

Specifies whether the client was pregnant at the time of admission.

- **Yes**
- **No**
- **Not applicable.** Use this code for male clients

## VETERAN STATUS

Identifies whether the client has served in the uniformed services (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, Public Health Service Commissioned Corps, Coast and Geodetic Survey, etc.).

- **Yes**
- **No**

GUIDELINES: A Veteran is a person 16 years or over who has served (even for a short time), but is not now serving, on active duty in the US Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, or Commissioned Corps of the US Public Health Service or National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or Military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty, not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps.

## PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL OR DRUG PROBLEM

Identifies whether the client has a psychiatric problem in addition to his or her alcohol or drug use problem.

- **Yes**
- **No**

## DSM DIAGNOSIS

The diagnosis of the substance abuse problem from the American Psychiatric Association's *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*. DSM-IV is preferred, but use of the Third Edition or ICD codes is permissible.

## MARITAL STATUS

Describes the client's marital status. The following categories are compatible with the U.S. Census.

- **Never married**—Includes clients whose *only* marriage was annulled
- **Now married**—Includes those living together as married
- **Separated**—Includes those separated legally or otherwise absent from spouse because of marital discord
- **Divorced**
- **Widowed**

## LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

Specifies whether the client is homeless, living with parents, living in a supervised setting, or living independently on his or her own.

- **Homeless**—Clients with no fixed address; includes shelters
- **Dependent living**—Clients living in a supervised setting such as a residential institution, halfway house, or group home, and children (under age 18) living with parents, relatives, or guardians or in foster care
- **Independent living**—Clients living alone or with others without supervision. Includes adult children (age 18 and over) living with parents.

## SOURCE OF INCOME SUPPORT

Identifies the client's principal source of financial support. For children under 18, this field indicates the parents' primary source of income/support.

- Wages/salary
- Public assistance
- Retirement/pension
- Disability
- Other
- None

GUIDELINES: States are encouraged to collect and report data for all valid categories, although collecting and reporting a subset of the categories is also acceptable. If the State collects only a subset of the categories, clients not fitting the collected subset must be coded as "Not collected".

## HEALTH INSURANCE

Specifies the client's health insurance (if any). The insurance may or may not cover alcohol or drug treatment.

- **Private insurance** (other than Blue Cross/Blue Shield or an HMO)
- **Blue Cross/Blue Shield**
- **Medicare**
- **Medicaid**
- **Health maintenance organization (HMO)**
- **Other** (e.g., TRICARE, CHAMPUS)
- **None**

GUIDELINES: States are encouraged to collect and report data for all valid categories, although collecting and reporting a subset of the categories is also acceptable. If the State collects only a subset of the categories, clients not fitting the collected subset must be coded as "Not collected".

## DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT

Indicates the number of days from the first contact or request for service until the client was admitted and the first clinical service was provided.

- **0-996**—Number of days waiting

GUIDELINES: This item is intended to capture the number of days the client must wait to begin treatment because of program capacity, treatment availability, admissions requirements, or other program requirements. It should not include time delays caused by client unavailability or client failure to meet any requirement or obligation.

## EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT

Identifies the primary source of payment for this treatment episode.

- **Self-pay**
- **Blue Cross/Blue Shield**
- **Medicare**
- **Medicaid**
- **Other government payments**
- **Worker’s Compensation**
- **Other health insurance companies**
- **No charge (free, charity, special research, or teaching)**
- **Other**

GUIDELINES: States are encouraged to collect and report data for all valid categories, although collecting and reporting a subset of the categories is also acceptable. If the State collects only a subset of the categories, clients not fitting the collected subset must be coded as “Not collected”. If a State collects Medicare and Medicaid as one category, clients with that *Expected Primary Source of Payment* should be coded “Unknown”. States operating under a split payment fee arrangement between multiple payment sources are to default to the payment source with the largest percentage. When the payment percentages are equal, the State can select either source.

## DETAILED “NOT IN LABOR FORCE”

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as “Not in labor force” in the TEDS Minimum Data Set item *Employment status*.

- **Homemaker**
- **Student**
- **Retired**
- **Disabled**
- **Inmate of institution** (prison or institution that keeps a person, otherwise able, from entering the labor force)
- **Other**
- **Not applicable**

GUIDELINES: This field is to be used only when *Employment status* is coded “Not in labor force”. For any other employment status code, this field should be coded “Not applicable”. States are encouraged to collect and report data for valid categories, although collecting and reporting a subset of the categories is also acceptable. If the State collects only a subset of the categories, not-in-labor-force clients not fitting the collected subset must be coded as “Unknown”.

## NUMBER OF ARRESTS

The number of arrests in the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment services.

- **0-96**—Number of arrests

GUIDELINES: This item is intended to capture the number of times the client was arrested for any cause during the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment. Any formal arrest is to be counted regardless of whether incarceration or conviction resulted and regardless of the status of the arrest proceedings at the time of admission.

## DETAILED DRUG CODE (PRIMARY, SECONDARY, AND TERTIARY)

These fields identify, in greater detail, the drug problems recorded in the TEDS Minimum Data Set item *Substance problem*.

- **Alcohol**
- **Crack**
- **Other cocaine**
- **Marijuana/hashish**
- **Heroin**
- **Non-prescription methadone**
- **Buprenorphine**
- **Codeine**
- **Hydrocodone** (Vicodin)
- **Hydromorphone** (Dilaudid)
- **Meperidine** (Demerol)
- **Oxycodone** (Oxycontin)
- **Pentazocine** (Talwin)
- **Propoxyphene** (Darvon)
- **Tramadol** (Ultram)
- **Other opiates or synthetics**
- **PCP or PCP combination**
- **LSD**
- **Other hallucinogens**
- **Methamphetamine/speed**
- **Amphetamine**
- **Methylenedioxymethamphetamine** (MDMA, Ecstasy)
- **Other amphetamines**
- **Methylphenidate** (Ritalin)
- **Other stimulants**
- **Alprazolam** (Xanax)
- **Chlordiazepoxide** (Librium)
- **Clonazepam** (Klonopin, Rivotril)
- **Clorazepate** (Tranxene)
- **Diazepam** (Valium)
- **Flunitrazepam** (Rohypnol)
- **Flurazepam** (Dalmane)
- **Lorazepam** (Ativan)
- **Triazolam** (Halcion)
- **Other benzodiazepines**
- **Meprobamate** (Miltown)
- **Other tranquilizers**
- **Phenobarbital**
- **Secobarbital/amobarbital** (Tuinal)
- **Secobarbital** (Seconal)
- **Other barbiturate sedatives**
- **Ethchlorvynol** (Placidyl)
- **Glutethimide** (Doriden)
- **Methaqualone**
- **Other non-barbiturate sedatives**
- **Other sedatives**
- **Aerosols**
- **Anesthetics**
- **Nitrites**
- **Solvents**
- **Other inhalants**
- **Diphenhydramine**
- **Other over-the-counter**
- **Diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin** (Dilantin)
- **GHB/GBL** (gamma-hydroxybutyrate, gamma-butyrolactone)
- **Ketamine** (Special K)
- **Other drugs**

GUIDELINES: The *Detailed drug codes* are a means for States to report more detailed drug information than is possible in the TEDS Minimum Data Set *Substance problem* fields. Detailed drug codes also enable distinction between substances in instances where a client uses two or more drugs that are assigned the same substance problem code.

The *Substance problem* and the *Detailed drug codes* have been subdivided into “single” and “multiple” drugs. Drugs are considered “single” if they cannot be further subdivided and are considered “multiple” if more than one drug can be placed within this category. *Detailed drug codes* “LSD” and “Marijuana/hashish” are examples of single drugs. “Aerosols” and “Other benzodiazepines” are examples of multiple drugs.

The distinction between single and multiple drug categories is considered when two or more of a client’s *Substance problem* codes are the same and their corresponding *Routes of administration* are also the same.

The following standards apply to the submission of the *Substance problem*, *Route of administration*, and *Detailed drug code* fields:

- For the *Substance problem* fields, a client record may not have identical drug codes in two fields with identical routes of administration AND identical SINGLE drug codes in the ASSOCIATED *Detailed drug code* fields.
- The client record may include two or more identical *Substance problem* codes if the reported substances are further divided into different specific drug types in the associated *Detailed drug code* fields.
- The client record may have duplicate instances of drugs defined as multiple in the *Detailed drug code* categories, with identical *Substance problem* and *Routes of administration*.

#### **DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL**

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as “Court/criminal justice referral/DUI/DWI” in the TEDS Minimum Data Set item *Principal source of referral*.

- **State/Federal court**
- **Other court (not State or Federal)**
- **Probation/parole**
- **Other recognized legal entity** (e.g., local law enforcement agency, corrections agency, youth services, review board/agency)
- **Diversionary program** (e.g., TASC)
- **Prison**
- **DUI/DWI**
- **Other**
- **Not applicable**

GUIDELINES: This field is to be used only when *Principal source of referral* is coded “Court/criminal justice referral/DUI/DWI”. For all other *Principal source of referral* codes, this field should be coded “Not applicable.” States are encouraged to collect and report data for all valid categories, although collecting and reporting a subset of the categories is also acceptable. If the State collects only a subset of the categories, clients not fitting the collected subset must be coded as “Unknown.”