

2017 State Profile — Michigan

National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS)

The National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS) is an annual survey of facilities providing substance abuse treatment. It is conducted by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). The N-SSATS collects data on the location, characteristics, services offered, and number of clients in treatment at alcohol and drug abuse treatment facilities (public and private) throughout the 50 states, the District of Columbia, U.S. territories, and other jurisdictions.

More information on the methodology used is available in the 2017 N-SSATS report:

<https://www.samhsa.gov/data/all-reports>

In Michigan, 456 substance abuse treatment facilities were included in the 2017 N-SSATS, which reported a total of 54,064 clients in substance abuse treatment on March 31, 2017. The survey response rate in Michigan was 90.7 percent.

Facility operation, by number and percent

	Facilities		Clients in treatment on March 31, 2017			
			All clients		Clients under age 18	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Private non-profit	240	52.6	31,314	57.9	1,779	71.4
Private for-profit	162	35.5	18,253	33.8	417	16.7
Local, county, or community government	29	6.4	2,534	4.7	176	7.1
State government	3	0.7	291	0.5	14	0.6
Federal government	6	1.3	567	1.0	—	—
Tribal government	16	3.5	1,105	2.0	105	4.2
Total	456	100.0	54,064	100.0	2,491	100.0

Substance abuse problem treated, by number and percent

	Facilities ¹		Clients in treatment on March 31, 2017		
			Clients ²		Clients ² per 100,000 pop. age 18 or older
	No.	%	No.	%	
Clients with both alcohol and drug abuse	389	94.4	23,692	43.8	291
Clients with drug abuse only	360	87.4	17,767	32.9	217
Clients with alcohol abuse only	351	85.2	12,605	23.3	154
Total			54,064	100.0	662

¹ Numbers of facilities may sum to more than the total, and percentages may sum to more than 100 percent, because facilities may be included in more than one category.

² States report *substance abuse problem treated* in terms of percentages of clients, from which the numbers of clients in this table are derived; their sum may not agree with the total due to rounding.

Type of care, by number and percent

	Facilities ¹		Clients in treatment on March 31, 2017					
			All clients				Clients age < 18	
	No.	%	No.	%	Median no. of clients per OTP facility	Median no. of clients per non-OTP facility	No.	%
Outpatient	403	88.4	51,159	94.6	199	47	2,385	95.7
Regular	395	86.6	36,480	67.5	10	45		
Intensive	168	36.8	2,495	4.6	17	15		
Day treatment/partial hospitalization	38	8.3	349	0.6	—	15		
Detoxification	40	8.8	373	0.7	4	10		
Methadone maintenance	82	18.0	11,462	21.2	219	15		
Residential (non-hospital)	83	18.2	2,790	5.2	—	23	106	4.3
Short term (<30 days)	65	14.3	933	1.7	—	12		
Long term (30+ days)	68	14.9	1,535	2.8	—	19		
Detoxification	35	7.7	322	0.6	—	9		
Hospital inpatient	10	2.2	115	0.2	—	5	—	—
Treatment	7	1.5	63	0.1	—	6		
Detoxification	8	1.8	52	0.1	—	5		
Total	456		54,064	100.0	199	38	2,491	100.0

¹ Facilities may provide more than one type of care.

Opioid treatment programs (OTPs), by number and percent

	No.	%
Facilities with OTPs¹	37	2.8
Clients in facilities with OTPs²		
Any MAT	10,529	2.5
Methadone	10,237	2.7
Buprenorphine	275	1.0
Naltrexone	17	0.5
Clients in facilities without OTPs²		
Any MAT	1,947	1.9
Buprenorphine	1,450	1.7
Naltrexone	497	2.5

¹ Percentage of all OTP facilities in the U.S. ² Percentage of all methadone, buprenorphine, or naltrexone clients in the U.S. See 2017 N-SSATS report for details.

Facility payment options, by number and percent¹

	No.	%
Cash or self-payment	423	92.8
Private health insurance	366	80.3
Medicare	270	59.2
Medicaid	321	70.4
State-financed health insurance	255	55.9
Federal military insurance	198	43.4
No payment accepted	4	0.9
Access to Recovery (ATR) vouchers ²	58	12.7
IHS/Tribal/Urban (ITU) funds	32	7.0
Other payments	—	—
Sliding fee scale	267	58.6
Treatment at no charge for clients who can't pay	166	36.4

¹ Facilities may accept more than one type of payment.

² Available in AK, AR, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, FL, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, LA, MA, MD, MI, MO, MT, NC, NH, NJ, NM, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SD, TN, TX, WA, WI, and WY.

Facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by number and percent

	Facilities ¹	
	No.	%
Any listed agency/organization	449	98.5
State substance abuse agency	409	89.7
State mental health department	161	35.3
State department of health	196	43.0
Hospital licensing authority	20	4.4
The Joint Commission	91	20.0
Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities	250	54.8
National Committee for Quality Assurance	9	2.0
Council on Accreditation	54	11.8
Healthcare Facilities Accreditation Program	4	0.9
Other state/local agency/organization	14	3.1

¹ Facilities may be licensed by more than one agency/organization.

Facility funding, by number and percent

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Receives federal, state, county, or local government funds for substance abuse treatment programs	254	55.7

Types of services offered, by number and percent

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Assessment and pre-treatment services		
Screening for substance abuse	447	98.0
Screening for mental health disorders	367	80.5
Comprehensive substance abuse assessment or diagnosis	431	94.5
Comprehensive mental health assessment or diagnosis	263	57.7
Screening for tobacco use	272	59.6
Outreach to persons in the community who may need treatment	254	55.7
Interim services for clients when immediate admission is not possible	194	42.5
No services offered	—	—
Testing		
Breathalyzer or other blood alcohol testing	256	56.1
Drug or alcohol urine screening	337	73.9
Screening for hepatitis B	87	19.1
Screening for hepatitis C	95	20.8
HIV testing	76	16.7
STD testing	64	14.0
TB screening	121	26.5
No services offered	110	24.1
Counseling		
Individual counseling	452	99.1
Group counseling	393	86.2
Family counseling	388	85.1
Marital/couples counseling	336	73.7
Transitional services		
Discharge planning	439	96.3
Aftercare/continuing care	402	88.2
No services offered	7	1.5
Pharmacotherapies		
Disulfiram (Antabuse®)	93	20.4
Naltrexone (oral)	63	13.8
Extended-release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol®	73	16.0
Acamprosate (Campral®)	70	15.4
Nicotine replacement	92	20.2
Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications	72	15.8
Medications for psychiatric disorders	206	45.2
Methadone	37	8.1
Buprenorphine with naloxone (Suboxone®)	91	20.0
Buprenorphine without naloxone	39	8.6
Buprenorphine subdermal implant (Probuphine®)	2	0.4
No services offered	192	42.1
Ancillary services		
Case management services	325	71.3
Social skills development	325	71.3
Mentoring/peer support	258	56.6
Child care for clients' children	30	6.6
Assistance with obtaining social services	248	54.4
Employment counseling or training for clients	142	31.1

Continued

Types of services offered, by number and percent (continued)

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Assistance in locating housing for clients	218	47.8
Domestic violence services	223	48.9
Early intervention for HIV	81	17.8
HIV or AIDS education, counseling, or support	183	40.1
Hepatitis education, counseling, or support	151	33.1
Health education other than HIV/AIDS or hepatitis	185	40.6
Substance abuse education	430	94.3
Transportation assistance to treatment	201	44.1
Mental health services	359	78.7
Acupuncture	64	14.0
Residential beds for clients' children	13	2.9
Self-help groups	188	41.2
Smoking/tobacco cessation counseling	184	40.4
No services offered	1	0.2
Other services		
Treatment for gambling disorder	152	33.3
Treatment for Internet use disorder	108	23.7
Treatment for other addiction disorder	193	42.3
No services offered	235	51.5

Clinical/therapeutic approaches (used 'always,' 'often,' or 'sometimes'), by number and percent

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Substance abuse counseling	451	98.9
Relapse prevention	437	95.8
Cognitive behavioral therapy	438	96.1
Motivational interviewing	415	91.0
Anger management	392	86.0
Brief intervention	388	85.1
Trauma-related counseling	402	88.2
12-step facilitation	336	73.7
Contingency management/motivational incentives	228	50.0
Dialectical behavior therapy	278	61.0
Rational emotive behavioral therapy	194	42.5
Matrix model	115	25.2
Computerized substance abuse treatment	70	15.4
Community reinforcement plus vouchers	54	11.8
Other treatment approaches	19	4.2

Facility capacity and utilization rate¹

	Residential	Hospital inpatient
Number of facilities	75	6
Number of clients ²	2,455	59
Number of designated beds	3,111	109
Utilization rate ³	78.9	54.1
Average number of designated beds per facility	41	18

¹ Excludes facilities not reporting both client counts and number of beds; facilities whose client counts were reported by another facility; facilities that included client counts from other facilities; and facilities that did not respond to this question.

² Number of clients on March 31, 2017.

³ Because substance abuse treatment clients may also occupy non-designated beds, utilization rates may be more than 100 percent.

Clients per 100,000 population in opioid treatment on March 31, 2017

	No.
Any type of medication-assisted therapy	106
Methadone	103
Buprenorphine	3
Naltrexone	†

Services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing and in languages other than English, by number and percent

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Sign language	197	43.2
Any language other than English	217	47.6
Non-English language provided by		
Staff counselor only	12	5.5
On-call interpreter only	164	75.6
Both staff counselor and on-call interpreter	41	18.9
Languages provided by staff counselor¹		
Spanish	35	66.0
American Indian/Alaskan Native languages	2	3.8
Other	23	43.4

¹ Numbers and percentages are based on facilities that provide language services through a staff counselor, either exclusively or in conjunction with on-call interpreters.

Specifically tailored programs or groups, by number and percent

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Any program or group	347	76.1
Adult women	212	46.5
Clients with co-occurring disorders	225	49.3
Adult men	209	45.8
Clients who have experienced trauma	178	39.0
Criminal justice clients	163	35.7
DUI/DWI clients	126	27.6
Young adults	125	27.4
Adolescents	100	21.9
Clients who have experienced domestic violence	109	23.9
Clients who have experienced sexual abuse	112	24.6
Pregnant or postpartum women	97	21.3
Seniors or older adults	100	21.9
LGBT ¹	76	16.7
Veterans	91	20.0
Clients living with HIV/AIDS	64	14.0
Members of military families	48	10.5
Active duty military	47	10.3
Other	21	4.6
No program or group offered	109	23.9

¹ Lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender clients.

Symbol key

— Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent; *n/a* Not applicable; ‡ No facilities in this category; † Less than 1 per 100,000 population.

Data in this profile are from facilities that reported to the N-SSATS and are based on the survey's reference date, March 31, 2017. All material in this profile is in the public domain and may be reproduced without permission from SAMHSA. Citation of the source is appreciated.

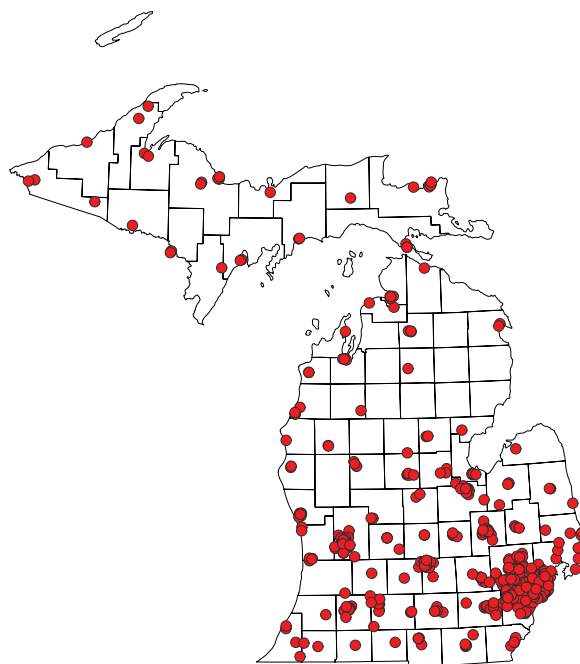
The latest N-SSATS report, and other substance abuse reports, are available at: <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/all-reports>

Access the latest N-SSATS public use files at: <https://datafiles.samhsa.gov>

Access N-SSATS profiles for individual states at: <https://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/>

For information on individual facilities, access SAMHSA's Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator at: <https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov/>

Location of treatment facilities



<https://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/newmapv1.htm>



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality
www.samhsa.gov/data