

2017 State Profile — United States and Other Jurisdictions National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS)

The National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS) is an annual survey of facilities providing substance abuse treatment. It is conducted by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). The N-SSATS collects data on the location, characteristics, services offered, and number of clients in treatment at alcohol and drug abuse treatment facilities (public and private) throughout the 50 states, the District of Columbia, U.S. territories, and other jurisdictions.

More information on the methodology used is available in the 2017 N-SSATS report:

<https://www.samhsa.gov/data/all-reports>

The 2017 N-SSATS included 13,585 substance abuse treatment facilities, which reported a total of 1,356,015 clients in substance abuse treatment on March 31, 2017. The survey response rate was 89.2 percent overall.

Facility operation, by number and percent

	Facilities		Clients in treatment on March 31, 2017			
			All clients		Clients under age 18	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Private non-profit	7,163	52.7	658,896	48.6	40,235	64.0
Private for-profit	4,931	36.3	550,992	40.6	15,582	24.8
Local, county, or community government	640	4.7	66,577	4.9	3,942	6.3
State government	304	2.2	28,529	2.1	1,173	1.9
Federal government	289	2.1	34,435	2.5	372	0.6
Tribal government	258	1.9	16,586	1.2	1,558	2.5
Total	13,585	100.0	1,356,015	100.0	62,862	100.0

Substance abuse problem treated, by number and percent

	Facilities ¹		Clients in treatment on March 31, 2017		
			Clients ²		Clients ² per 100,000 pop. age 18 or older
	No.	%	No.	%	
Clients with both alcohol and drug abuse	11,555	92.1	500,948	37.0	184
Clients with drug abuse only	10,571	84.2	642,713	47.4	244
Clients with alcohol abuse only	9,759	77.8	211,460	15.6	79
Total			1,355,121	100.0	507

¹ Numbers of facilities may sum to more than the total, and percentages may sum to more than 100 percent, because facilities may be included in more than one category.

² States report *substance abuse problem treated* in terms of percentages of clients, from which the numbers of clients in this table are derived; their sum may not agree with the total due to rounding.

Type of care, by number and percent

	Facilities ¹		Clients in treatment on March 31, 2017					
			All clients				Clients age < 18	
	No.	%	No.	%	Median no. of clients per OTP facility	Median no. of clients per non-OTP facility	No.	%
Outpatient	11,184	82.3	1,238,654	91.3	305	40	55,613	88.5
Regular	10,437	76.8	599,290	44.2	40	30		
Intensive	6,241	45.9	133,850	9.9	20	15		
Day treatment/partial hospitalization	1,805	13.3	23,310	1.7	20	12		
Detoxification	1,366	10.1	11,839	0.9	5	7		
Methadone maintenance	3,395	25.0	470,365	34.7	290	20		
Residential (non-hospital)	3,125	23.0	99,881	7.4	30	19	6,539	10.4
Short term (<30 days)	1,738	12.8	32,156	2.4	21	14		
Long term (30+ days)	2,513	18.5	56,787	4.2	28	16		
Detoxification	908	6.7	10,938	0.8	14	6		
Hospital inpatient	715	5.3	17,480	1.3	21	14	710	1.1
Treatment	532	3.9	9,929	0.7	16	13		
Detoxification	655	4.8	7,551	0.6	14	8		
Total	13,585		1,356,015	100.0	285	36	62,862	100.0

¹ Facilities may provide more than one type of care.

Opioid treatment programs (OTPs), by number and percent

	No.	%
Facilities with OTPs¹	1,317	100.0
Clients in facilities with OTPs²		
Any MAT	413,930	100.0
Methadone	382,867	100.0
Buprenorphine	27,665	100.0
Naltrexone	3,398	100.0
Clients in facilities without OTPs²		
Any MAT	104,225	100.0
Buprenorphine	84,558	100.0
Naltrexone	19,667	100.0

¹ Percentage of all OTP facilities in the U.S. ² Percentage of all methadone, buprenorphine, or naltrexone clients in the U.S. See 2017 N-SSATS report for details.

Facility payment options, by number and percent¹

	No.	%
Cash or self-payment	12,248	90.2
Private health insurance	9,531	70.2
Medicare	4,767	35.1
Medicaid	8,685	63.9
State-financed health insurance	6,415	47.2
Federal military insurance	4,638	34.1
No payment accepted	422	3.1
Access to Recovery (ATR) vouchers ²	1,146	8.4
IHS/Tribal/Urban (ITU) funds	1,079	7.9
Other payments	70	0.5
Sliding fee scale	8,024	59.1
Treatment at no charge for clients who can't pay	6,036	44.4

¹ Facilities may accept more than one type of payment.

² Available in AK, AR, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, FL, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, LA, MA, MD, MI, MO, MT, NC, NH, NJ, NM, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SD, TN, TX, WA, WI, and WY.

Facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by number and percent

	Facilities ¹	
	No.	%
Any listed agency/organization	12,763	93.9
State substance abuse agency	10,848	79.9
State mental health department	5,468	40.3
State department of health	6,368	46.9
Hospital licensing authority	854	6.3
The Joint Commission	2,666	19.6
Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities	3,952	29.1
National Committee for Quality Assurance	351	2.6
Council on Accreditation	670	4.9
Healthcare Facilities Accreditation Program	130	1.0
Other state/local agency/organization	416	3.1

¹ Facilities may be licensed by more than one agency/organization.

Facility funding, by number and percent

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Receives federal, state, county, or local government funds for substance abuse treatment programs	7,238	53.3

Types of services offered, by number and percent

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Assessment and pre-treatment services		
Screening for substance abuse	13,069	96.2
Screening for mental health disorders	10,051	74.0
Comprehensive substance abuse assessment or diagnosis	12,654	93.1
Comprehensive mental health assessment or diagnosis	6,999	51.5
Screening for tobacco use	8,960	66.0
Outreach to persons in the community who may need treatment	8,331	61.3
Interim services for clients when immediate admission is not possible	6,381	47.0
No services offered	134	1.0
Testing		
Breathalyzer or other blood alcohol testing	8,637	63.6
Drug or alcohol urine screening	11,727	86.3
Screening for hepatitis B	3,265	24.0
Screening for hepatitis C	3,739	27.5
HIV testing	3,841	28.3
STD testing	2,970	21.9
TB screening	5,218	38.4
No services offered	1,421	10.5
Counseling		
Individual counseling	13,387	98.5
Group counseling	12,785	94.1
Family counseling	11,318	83.3
Marital/couples counseling	8,628	63.5
Transitional services		
Discharge planning	13,133	96.7
Aftercare/continuing care	11,771	86.6
No services offered	158	1.2
Pharmacotherapies		
Disulfiram (Antabuse®)	2,605	19.2
Naltrexone (oral)	3,557	26.2
Extended-release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol®	3,197	23.5
Acamprosate (Campral®)	2,691	19.8
Nicotine replacement	3,683	27.1
Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications	2,888	21.3
Medications for psychiatric disorders	5,976	44.0
Methadone	1,271	9.4
Buprenorphine with naloxone (Suboxone®)	3,720	27.4
Buprenorphine without naloxone	2,438	17.9
Buprenorphine subdermal implant (Probuphine®)	154	1.1
No services offered	5,622	41.4
Ancillary services		
Case management services	11,282	83.0
Social skills development	10,427	76.8
Mentoring/peer support	7,677	56.5
Child care for clients' children	874	6.4
Assistance with obtaining social services	8,113	59.7
Employment counseling or training for clients	5,250	38.6

Continued

Types of services offered, by number and percent (continued)

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Assistance in locating housing for clients	7,346	54.1
Domestic violence services	5,511	40.6
Early intervention for HIV	3,255	24.0
HIV or AIDS education, counseling, or support	7,434	54.7
Hepatitis education, counseling, or support	6,491	47.8
Health education other than HIV/AIDS or hepatitis	7,240	53.3
Substance abuse education	13,155	96.8
Transportation assistance to treatment	5,928	43.6
Mental health services	9,210	67.8
Acupuncture	741	5.5
Residential beds for clients' children	385	2.8
Self-help groups	6,277	46.2
Smoking/tobacco cessation counseling	6,724	49.5
No services offered	40	0.3
Other services		
Treatment for gambling disorder	3,283	24.2
Treatment for Internet use disorder	1,725	12.7
Treatment for other addiction disorder	3,915	28.8
No services offered	8,517	62.7

Clinical/therapeutic approaches (used 'always,' 'often,' or 'sometimes'), by number and percent

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Substance abuse counseling	13,423	98.8
Relapse prevention	13,073	96.2
Cognitive behavioral therapy	12,744	93.8
Motivational interviewing	12,579	92.6
Anger management	11,264	82.9
Brief intervention	11,147	82.1
Trauma-related counseling	10,792	79.4
12-step facilitation	9,929	73.1
Contingency management/motivational incentives	7,563	55.7
Dialectical behavior therapy	7,402	54.5
Rational emotive behavioral therapy	6,234	45.9
Matrix model	5,903	43.5
Computerized substance abuse treatment	2,082	15.3
Community reinforcement plus vouchers	1,614	11.9
Other treatment approaches	1,016	7.5

Facility capacity and utilization rate¹

	Residential	Hospital inpatient
Number of facilities	2,752	473
Number of clients ²	86,046	12,495
Number of designated beds	91,601	12,707
Utilization rate ³	93.9	98.3
Average number of designated beds per facility	33	27

¹ Excludes facilities not reporting both client counts and number of beds; facilities whose client counts were reported by another facility; facilities that included client counts from other facilities; and facilities that did not respond to this question.

² Number of clients on March 31, 2017.

³ Because substance abuse treatment clients may also occupy non-designated beds, utilization rates may be more than 100 percent.

Clients per 100,000 population in opioid treatment on March 31, 2017

	No.
Any type of medication-assisted therapy	126
Methadone	116
Buprenorphine	8
Naltrexone	1

Services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing and in languages other than English, by number and percent

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Sign language	4,480	33.0
Any language other than English	6,718	49.5
Non-English language provided by		
Staff counselor only	1,804	26.9
On-call interpreter only	3,179	47.3
Both staff counselor and on-call interpreter	1,735	25.8
Languages provided by staff counselor¹		
Spanish	3,271	92.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native languages	81	2.3
Other	724	20.5

¹ Numbers and percentages are based on facilities that provide language services through a staff counselor, either exclusively or in conjunction with on-call interpreters.

Specifically tailored programs or groups, by number and percent

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Any program or group	11,291	83.1
Adult women	6,576	48.4
Clients with co-occurring disorders	6,719	49.5
Adult men	6,235	45.9
Clients who have experienced trauma	5,164	38.0
Criminal justice clients	4,765	35.1
DUI/DWI clients	3,672	27.0
Young adults	3,966	29.2
Adolescents	3,537	26.0
Clients who have experienced domestic violence	3,436	25.3
Clients who have experienced sexual abuse	3,421	25.2
Pregnant or postpartum women	3,040	22.4
Seniors or older adults	2,669	19.6
LGBT ¹	2,550	18.8
Veterans	2,555	18.8
Clients living with HIV/AIDS	2,379	17.5
Members of military families	1,569	11.5
Active duty military	1,383	10.2
Other	464	3.4
No program or group offered	2,294	16.9

¹ Lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender clients.

Symbol key

— Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent; *n/a* Not applicable; ‡ No facilities in this category; † Less than 1 per 100,000 population.

Data in this profile are from facilities that reported to the N-SSATS and are based on the survey's reference date, March 31, 2017. All material in this profile is in the public domain and may be reproduced without permission from SAMHSA. Citation of the source is appreciated.

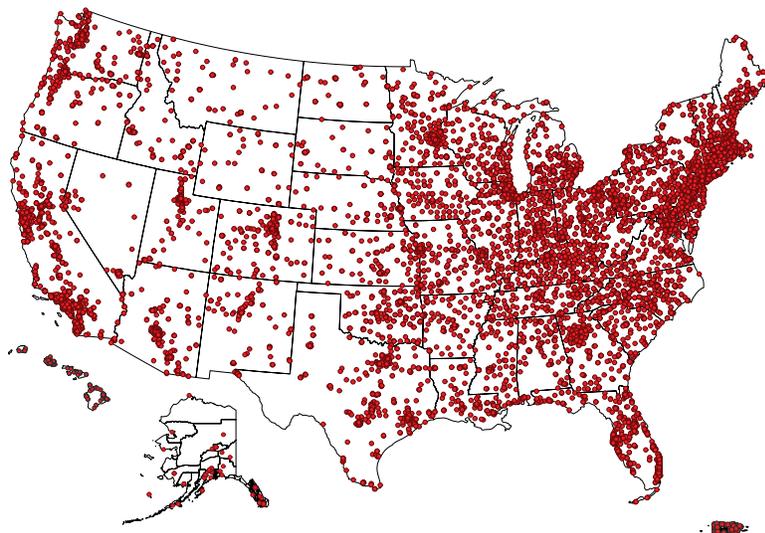
The latest N-SSATS report, and other substance abuse reports, are available at: <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/all-reports>

Access the latest N-SSATS public use files at: <https://datafiles.samhsa.gov>

Access N-SSATS profiles for individual states at: <https://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/>

For information on individual facilities, access SAMHSA's Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator at: <https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov/>

Location of treatment facilities



<https://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/newmapv1.htm>



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality
www.samhsa.gov/data