

## 2017 State Profile — West Virginia

### National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS)

The National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS) is an annual survey of facilities providing substance abuse treatment. It is conducted by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). The N-SSATS collects data on the location, characteristics, services offered, and number of clients in treatment at alcohol and drug abuse treatment facilities (public and private) throughout the 50 states, the District of Columbia, U.S. territories, and other jurisdictions.

More information on the methodology used is available in the 2017 N-SSATS report:

<https://www.samhsa.gov/data/all-reports>

In West Virginia, 102 substance abuse treatment facilities were included in the 2017 N-SSATS, which reported a total of 18,115 clients in substance abuse treatment on March 31, 2017. The survey response rate in West Virginia was 92.2 percent.

#### Facility operation, by number and percent

	Facilities		Clients in treatment on March 31, 2017			
			All clients		Clients under age 18	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Private non-profit	78	76.5	10,925	60.3	1,326	91.6
Private for-profit	19	18.6	6,672	36.8	121	8.4
Local, county, or community government	—	—	—	—	—	—
State government	2	2.0	63	0.3	—	—
Federal government	3	2.9	455	2.5	—	—
Tribal government	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,115</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,447</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### Substance abuse problem treated, by number and percent

	Facilities <sup>1</sup>		Clients in treatment on March 31, 2017		
			Clients <sup>2</sup>		Clients <sup>2</sup> per 100,000 pop. age 18 or older
	No.	%	No.	%	
Clients with both alcohol and drug abuse	82	90.1	4,704	26.0	297
Clients with drug abuse only	79	86.8	10,104	55.8	657
Clients with alcohol abuse only	67	73.6	3,307	18.3	198
<b>Total</b>			<b>18,115</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,153</b>

<sup>1</sup> Numbers of facilities may sum to more than the total, and percentages may sum to more than 100 percent, because facilities may be included in more than one category.

<sup>2</sup> States report *substance abuse problem treated* in terms of percentages of clients, from which the numbers of clients in this table are derived; their sum may not agree with the total due to rounding.

## Type of care, by number and percent

	Facilities <sup>1</sup>		Clients in treatment on March 31, 2017					
			All clients				Clients age < 18	
	No.	%	No.	%	Median no. of clients per OTP facility	Median no. of clients per non-OTP facility	No.	%
<b>Outpatient</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>17,283</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1,407</b>	<b>97.2</b>
Regular	68	66.7	9,654	53.3	295	50		
Intensive	34	33.3	615	3.4	6	15		
Day treatment/partial hospitalization	4	3.9	66	0.4	—	15		
Detoxification	19	18.6	149	0.8	10	8		
Methadone maintenance	46	45.1	6,799	37.5	525	20		
<b>Residential (non-hospital)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Short term (<30 days)	12	11.8	117	0.6	—	8		
Long term (30+ days)	21	20.6	508	2.8	—	13		
Detoxification	7	6.9	73	0.4	—	7		
<b>Hospital inpatient</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Treatment	8	7.8	82	0.5	—	6		
Detoxification	12	11.8	52	0.3	—	5		
<b>Total</b>	<b>102</b>		<b>18,115</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1,447</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Facilities may provide more than one type of care.

## Opioid treatment programs (OTPs), by number and percent

	No.	%
<b>Facilities with OTPs<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Clients in facilities with OTPs<sup>2</sup></b>		
Any MAT	5,406	1.3
Methadone	3,109	0.8
Buprenorphine	2,051	7.4
Naltrexone	246	7.2
<b>Clients in facilities without OTPs<sup>2</sup></b>		
Any MAT	1,726	1.7
Buprenorphine	1,488	1.8
Naltrexone	238	1.2

<sup>1</sup> Percentage of all OTP facilities in the U.S. <sup>2</sup> Percentage of all methadone, buprenorphine, or naltrexone clients in the U.S. See 2017 N-SSATS report for details.

## Facility payment options, by number and percent<sup>1</sup>

	No.	%
Cash or self-payment	92	90.2
Private health insurance	82	80.4
Medicare	62	60.8
Medicaid	84	82.4
State-financed health insurance	74	72.5
Federal military insurance	61	59.8
No payment accepted	6	5.9
Access to Recovery (ATR) vouchers <sup>2</sup>	n/a	n/a
IHS/Tribal/Urban (ITU) funds	5	4.9
Other payments	1	1.0
Sliding fee scale	43	42.2
Treatment at no charge for clients who can't pay	72	70.6

<sup>1</sup> Facilities may accept more than one type of payment.

<sup>2</sup> Available in AK, AR, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, FL, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, LA, MA, MD, MI, MO, MT, NC, NH, NJ, NM, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SD, TN, TX, WA, WI, and WY.

## Facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by number and percent

	Facilities <sup>1</sup>	
	No.	%
Any listed agency/organization	89	87.3
State substance abuse agency	61	59.8
State mental health department	54	52.9
State department of health	66	64.7
Hospital licensing authority	6	5.9
The Joint Commission	11	10.8
Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities	20	19.6
National Committee for Quality Assurance	4	3.9
Council on Accreditation	3	2.9
Healthcare Facilities Accreditation Program	4	3.9
Other state/local agency/organization	2	2.0

<sup>1</sup> Facilities may be licensed by more than one agency/organization.

## Facility funding, by number and percent

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Receives federal, state, county, or local government funds for substance abuse treatment programs	64	62.7

## Types of services offered, by number and percent

	Facilities	
	No.	%
<b>Assessment and pre-treatment services</b>		
Screening for substance abuse	93	91.2
Screening for mental health disorders	84	82.4
Comprehensive substance abuse assessment or diagnosis	87	85.3
Comprehensive mental health assessment or diagnosis	68	66.7
Screening for tobacco use	55	53.9
Outreach to persons in the community who may need treatment	69	67.6
Interim services for clients when immediate admission is not possible	55	53.9
No services offered	4	3.9
<b>Testing</b>		
Breathalyzer or other blood alcohol testing	85	83.3
Drug or alcohol urine screening	94	92.2
Screening for hepatitis B	29	28.4
Screening for hepatitis C	30	29.4
HIV testing	25	24.5
STD testing	21	20.6
TB screening	28	27.5
No services offered	4	3.9
<b>Counseling</b>		
Individual counseling	100	98.0
Group counseling	94	92.2
Family counseling	84	82.4
Marital/couples counseling	62	60.8
<b>Transitional services</b>		
Discharge planning	97	95.1
Aftercare/continuing care	88	86.3
No services offered	—	—
<b>Pharmacotherapies</b>		
Disulfiram (Antabuse®)	30	29.4
Naltrexone (oral)	44	43.1
Extended-release, injectable naltrexone/Vivitrol®	43	42.2
Acamprosate (Campral®)	32	31.4
Nicotine replacement	32	31.4
Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications	24	23.5
Medications for psychiatric disorders	67	65.7
Methadone	9	8.8
Buprenorphine with naloxone (Suboxone®)	35	34.3
Buprenorphine without naloxone	28	27.5
Buprenorphine subdermal implant (Probuphine®)	1	1.0
No services offered	23	22.5
<b>Ancillary services</b>		
Case management services	86	84.3
Social skills development	74	72.5
Mentoring/peer support	53	52.0
Child care for clients' children	2	2.0
Assistance with obtaining social services	82	80.4
Employment counseling or training for clients	28	27.5

Continued

## Types of services offered, by number and percent (continued)

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Assistance in locating housing for clients	70	68.6
Domestic violence services	44	43.1
Early intervention for HIV	22	21.6
HIV or AIDS education, counseling, or support	43	42.2
Hepatitis education, counseling, or support	44	43.1
Health education other than HIV/AIDS or hepatitis	51	50.0
Substance abuse education	97	95.1
Transportation assistance to treatment	59	57.8
Mental health services	83	81.4
Acupuncture	1	1.0
Residential beds for clients' children	4	3.9
Self-help groups	44	43.1
Smoking/tobacco cessation counseling	41	40.2
No services offered	—	—
<b>Other services</b>		
Treatment for gambling disorder	39	38.2
Treatment for Internet use disorder	18	17.6
Treatment for other addiction disorder	39	38.2
No services offered	47	46.1

## Clinical/therapeutic approaches (used 'always,' 'often,' or 'sometimes'), by number and percent

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Substance abuse counseling	100	98.0
Relapse prevention	99	97.1
Cognitive behavioral therapy	97	95.1
Motivational interviewing	96	94.1
Anger management	93	91.2
Brief intervention	90	88.2
Trauma-related counseling	88	86.3
12-step facilitation	79	77.5
Contingency management/motivational incentives	50	49.0
Dialectical behavior therapy	57	55.9
Rational emotive behavioral therapy	77	75.5
Matrix model	37	36.3
Computerized substance abuse treatment	19	18.6
Community reinforcement plus vouchers	7	6.9
Other treatment approaches	1	1.0

## Facility capacity and utilization rate<sup>1</sup>

	Residential	Hospital inpatient
Number of facilities	24	5
Number of clients <sup>2</sup>	399	94
Number of designated beds	437	69
Utilization rate <sup>3</sup>	91.3	136.2
Average number of designated beds per facility	18	14

<sup>1</sup> Excludes facilities not reporting both client counts and number of beds; facilities whose client counts were reported by another facility; facilities that included client counts from other facilities; and facilities that did not respond to this question.

<sup>2</sup> Number of clients on March 31, 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Because substance abuse treatment clients may also occupy non-designated beds, utilization rates may be more than 100 percent.

## Clients per 100,000 population in opioid treatment on March 31, 2017

	No.
Any type of medication-assisted therapy	298
Methadone	171
Buprenorphine	113
Naltrexone	14

## Services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing and in languages other than English, by number and percent

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Sign language	39	38.2
Any language other than English	24	23.5
<b>Non-English language provided by</b>		
Staff counselor only	—	—
On-call interpreter only	23	95.8
Both staff counselor and on-call interpreter	1	4.2
<b>Languages provided by staff counselor<sup>1</sup></b>		
Spanish	1	100.0
American Indian/Alaskan Native languages	—	—
Other	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Numbers and percentages are based on facilities that provide language services through a staff counselor, either exclusively or in conjunction with on-call interpreters.

## Specifically tailored programs or groups, by number and percent

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Any program or group	77	75.5
Adult women	38	37.3
Clients with co-occurring disorders	36	35.3
Adult men	39	38.2
Clients who have experienced trauma	32	31.4
Criminal justice clients	23	22.5
DUI/DWI clients	28	27.5
Young adults	17	16.7
Adolescents	17	16.7
Clients who have experienced domestic violence	25	24.5
Clients who have experienced sexual abuse	23	22.5
Pregnant or postpartum women	21	20.6
Seniors or older adults	15	14.7
LGBT <sup>1</sup>	20	19.6
Veterans	20	19.6
Clients living with HIV/AIDS	18	17.6
Members of military families	11	10.8
Active duty military	8	7.8
Other	1	1.0
No program or group offered	25	24.5

<sup>1</sup> Lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender clients.

## Symbol key

— Quantity is zero; \* Less than 0.05 percent; *n/a* Not applicable; ‡ No facilities in this category; † Less than 1 per 100,000 population.

Data in this profile are from facilities that reported to the N-SSATS and are based on the survey's reference date, March 31, 2017. All material in this profile is in the public domain and may be reproduced without permission from SAMHSA. Citation of the source is appreciated.

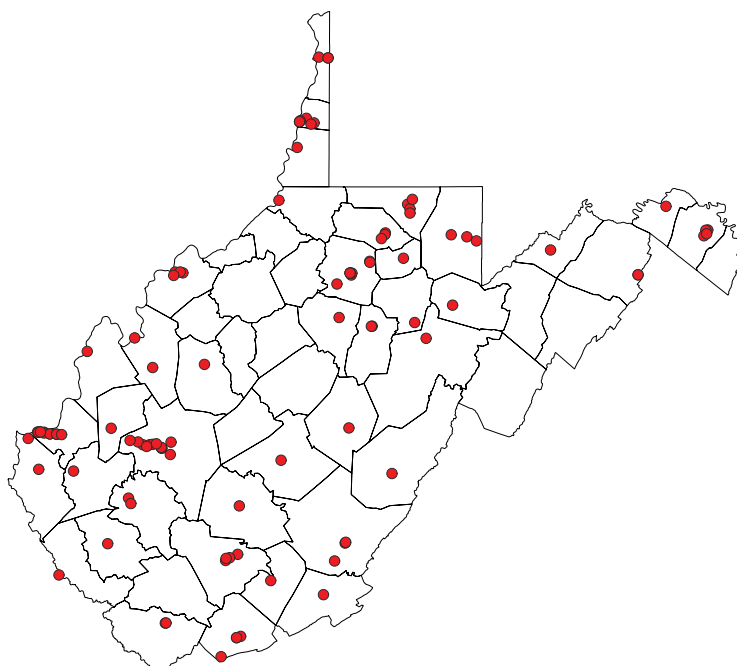
The latest N-SSATS report, and other substance abuse reports, are available at: <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/all-reports>

Access the latest N-SSATS public use files at: <https://datafiles.samhsa.gov>

Access N-SSATS profiles for individual states at: <https://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/>

For information on individual facilities, access SAMHSA's Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator at: <https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov/>

## Location of treatment facilities



<https://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/newmapv1.htm>



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES  
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration  
Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality  
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